

General Instructions

1. Give numbering to headings
2. Do not write lengthy paragraphs. Write medium sized paragraphs with headings.
3. Do not use table for comparison and contrast questions.
4. Draw figures/diagram/flowchart where needed.
5. Start new question from fresh page.
6. Give around 15 headings for 20 marks question.
7. Every question should have introduction and conclusion paragraphs.
8. Add Quran/Hadees references wherever possible.
9. Narrate incidents from the life of Holy Prophet (SAWW) and Khulafa-e-Rashideen.
10. Add one quotation of famous religious scholar in each question.
11. Change colour scheme for references to give them more visibility.
12. Manage time
13. Wide page borders are discouraged. Should be reasonable.
14. Avoid writing wrong references.
15. Give more weightage to expressedly asked part/s of the question.
16. Avoid writing wrong Quran/Hadith references. It puts extremely negative impression.

Q. No. 02
The Doctrine of Akhiraah
In Islam: understanding

Life Hereafter

Introduction:

Akhiraah, or the concept of the

afterlife, holds a central place in Islamic theology. It encompasses the

belief in accountability and the consequences of one's actions in the hereafter. This profound aspect of

Islam influences the individual and the society in profound ways.

Foundations of Akhiraah In

Islam:

Quranic Foundations:

The Quran extensively discusses the concept of

(2)

Akhirah. Verses such as
"Every soul will taste death,
and you will only be given your
full compensation on the Day of
Resurrection" (Quran 3: 185)

emphasize the temporal nature
of earthly life and the ultimate
accountability in the hereafter.

Hadith Traditions

Prophetic traditions
(Hadith) further elaborate on the
details of Akhirah. Narrations from
Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) provide
insight into the reckoning of
deeds, and the eternal destinations
of Paradise and Hell.

Impacts of Belief In

Hereafter on individual and

Society. All injunctions of Holy
Quran have tremendous
effects on the human society.
Similarly the faith in Akhirah
has also great many effects on

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The lives of the believers not only individually but also collectively. Following is a discourse on Impacts of belief in hereafter on lives of a muslim and his society.

- 1- Impacts of individual life:
- 2- Sense of responsibility and Accountability:

A Person who believes in resurrection and hereafter is always imbued with a sense of responsibility and accountability. He believes that he is ~~accountability~~ accountable for all his actions before God and becomes God fearing Person. Thus belief in the last Judgment makes him a responsible member of Society.

Impact on Individual Life:

Moral And Ethical Guidance:

The belief in Akhirah serves as a moral compass for individuals.

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The awareness of being held accountable encourages Muslims to adhere to ethical principles, act justly, and maintain a high standard of morality in their personal and social conduct.

Purpose And Meaning

The concept of Akhira gives life a profound purpose and meaning. Understanding that life on Earth is a transient phase motivates individuals to pursue actions that align with their faith, seeking spiritual growth and righteousness.

Spirit of Sacrificing

This belief safeguards mankind from tyranny, and lawlessness, and inspires him to protect his society at the risk of his life for which recompense has been promised in the coming life.

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Patience:

The faith enables us to bear trials and tribulation with patience and forbearance so that man emerges from such trials bushed like gold emerging from the furnace.

Human Progress:

This faith has been a solace in the sorest miseries suffered by men, has taught them to be upright and thus opened the path of human progress.

Impact On Society:

Social Justice:

The doctrine of Akhirah underlines the importance of social justice. The Quran emphasizes equitable distribution of wealth, assistance to the needy, and fair treatment of others,

(6)

fostering a Just and compassionate society.

Community Cohesion

Belief in Akhirah encourages communal harmony. Muslims are urged to cooperate, support each other, and build a cohesive community that collectively works towards righteousness and fulfillment of social responsibilities.

Accountability In Governance

Leaders are reminded of their accountability on the Day of Judgment. This awareness fosters responsible governance, discourages corruption, and promotes leadership that prioritizes the welfare of the people.

Conclusion

In the words of the Prophet Muhammad (PBUH),
"The strong is not the one

(7)

who overcomes the people by his strength, but the strong is the one who controls himself while in anger". The doctrine of Akhirah, deeply rooted in Islamic teachings, serves as a guiding light for individuals and societies. By influencing moral conduct, instilling purpose, and fostering social justice, this belief system shapes the character and trajectory of both the individual and the muslim community.

Q. No. 03

Character Building Through Education In Islamic A Transformative Approach

Introduction

In Islam, education is not merely about acquiring knowledge but also about shaping an individual's character. The teachings of Islam emphasize the holistic development of a person, nurturing virtues, and fostering moral excellence through education.

Quranic Verses On Education And Character:

1. Knowledge As a Light

« Allah is the light of the heavens and the earth. The

(9)

example of His light is like a niche within which is a lamp, the lamp is within glass, the glass as if it were a lens (white) star lit from [the oil of] a blessed olive tree, neither of the east nor of the west, whose oil would almost glow even if untouched by fire". (Quran 24:35)

This verse symbolizes knowledge as a guiding light, emphasizing the enlightening nature of education.

2- Moral And Ethical Teachings

- "And indeed, you are of a great moral character". (Quran 68:4)
- This verse highlights Prophet Muhammad's (PBUH) exceptional character, serving as a model for Muslims to emulate in their own lives.

(10)

Hadith Emphasizing Education And Character:

"Acquisition of Knowledge"

- "Seeking knowledge is an obligation upon every Muslim".
(Hadith)
- This hadith underscores the importance of education, portraying it as a religious duty for Muslims.

"Good Character:"

- "The most complete believer in faith is the one with the best character".
(Hadith)
- This hadith emphasizes the significance of good character as an integral part of true faith.

Character Building Through Education

1- Ethical values And Morality

Education in Islam instills ethical values such as honesty, integrity, and compassion. By emphasizing moral conduct, individuals develop a strong character rooted in virtue.

2- Empathy And Social Responsibility

Islamic education encourages empathy and a sense of social responsibility. Students are taught to care for others, especially the less fortunate, fostering a compassionate and just society.

3- Self-discipline And Integrity:

The teachings of Islam promote self-discipline and integrity.

Education instills a sense of accountability and the importance of upholding principles even in the face of challenges.

4- Respect for Diversity:

Islamic education emphasizes the concept of brotherhood among diverse individuals. Respect for differences in culture, race, and ethnicity is cultivated, contributing to a harmonious and inclusive society.

Transformation of Society:

1- Social Harmony:

Character-building education promotes social harmony by fostering respect and understanding among

individuals. A society built on moral principles contributing to unity and cooperation.

2- Reducing Social Ills:

• Educated individuals with strong moral characters are less likely to engage in social ills such as corruption, crime, and discrimination. This, in turn, contributes to a healthier and safer society.

3- Leadership with Integrity:

Educated individuals, grounded in Islamic principles, can become leaders with integrity. Their ethical leadership contributes to just governance, reducing corruption and promoting the welfare of the people.

In conclusion, the teachings of Islam underscore the transformative power of education in building character. By incorporating ethical values, empathy, and social responsibility, education

(14)

becomes a catalyst for positive change, shaping individuals who, in turn, contribute to the creation of a just, compassionate, and harmonious society.

Q.No. 05

Islamophobia vs - Extremism Challenges facing the Muslim Ummah

Introduction

The contemporary muslim world grapples with multifaceted challenges notably Islamophobia and extremism. Both pose significant threats to the well-being and cohesion of the muslim ummah, demanding a nuanced analysis of their impact and potential solutions.

Understanding Islamophobia

1 - Definition And Manifestations

Islamophobia refers to the irrational fear, prejudice, or discrimination against Islam and Muslims. It (maintains) manifests in various forms, including hate crimes, discriminatory policies, and negative stereotypes.

2 - Impact on Individuals

Islamophobia has a profound impact on the mental well-being of Muslims. Constant prejudice and discrimination create an atmosphere of fear and alienation, affecting individuals' sense of belonging and identity.

Understanding Extremism

1 - Definition And Forms

Extremism in the Muslim world

takes various forms, including political, religious, and ideological extremism. It often leads to violence, radicalization, and a distorted interpretation of Islamic teachings.

2. Impact on Stability:

Extremism undermines the stability of muslim-majority countries, fostering internal conflicts and contributing to a negative image of Islam globally. It poses a direct threat to peace, security, and governance.

Islamophobia And Extremism:

A Complex Relationship:

1. Reciprocal Reinforcement:

Islamophobia and extremism often reinforce each other. Negative portrayals of muslims may fuel

resentment and, in some cases, contribute to radicalization. Conversely, extremist acts can amplify, amplify Islamophobic sentiments.

2- Polarization And Division

Both challenges contribute to polarization within societies, fostering an 'us versus them' mentality.

This division hinders social cohesion and creates an environment conducive to radicalization.

Islamic Perspective on Challenges

1- Quranic Guidance on Patience

"So be patient. Indeed, the promise of Allah is truth" (Quran 30:60)

This verse emphasizes patience in the face of challenges, encouraging Muslims to persevere in the pursuit of justice and righteousness.

2 - Hadith on Moderation

"Beware of extremism in Religion, for indeed those before you were destroyed due to extremism in religion" (Hadith)

• This hadith warns against extremism, highlighting the importance of moderation in religious practices.

Addressing Islamophobia

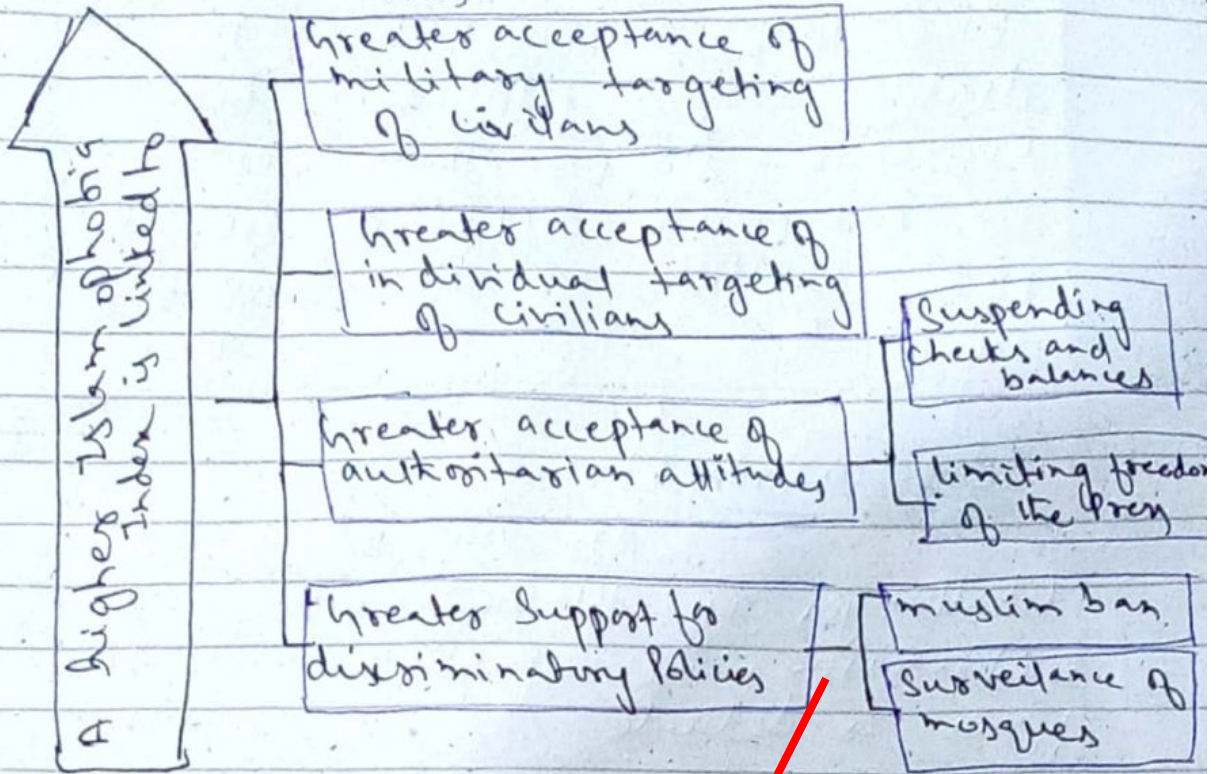
1 - Education And Awareness

Promoting accurate information about Islam and Muslims through education and awareness campaigns can help counter stereotypes and reduce Islamophobia.

2 - Interfaith Dialogue

Encouraging interfaith dialogue fosters understanding and harmony, dispelling misconceptions.

and building bridges between communities.



Addressing Extremism:

1- Religious Counter-Narratives:

utilizing religious leaders to promote counter narratives within Islam that emphasize moderation, tolerance, and peace is crucial in countering extremist ideologies.

2. Community Engagements

Engaging communities in dialogue and addressing socio-economic issues that contribute to extremism helps in preventing radicalization at the grassroots level.

Conclusion

In navigating the challenges of Islamophobia and extremism, the muslim ummah faces a delicate balance. Tackling both issues requires a comprehensive approach, incorporating education, interfaith dialogue, and religious counter-narratives. By addressing these challenges collectively, the muslim world can work towards fostering understanding, resilience, and a more harmonious global society.