Ayesha Munir

Batch - 350

Part - II

QNO 2

Make a precis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title.

Precis

Like the municipal law for the Individuals of states, there is a law for states known as International law. International law is the one between the States. Some professional lawyers deny the legal character of International law, claims it lacks the distinctive characteristics of effective Sanctions. Theory of Consent states that International law is founded upon their acceptance by states, explicit or implied. The true nature of International law which tries to reconcile Sovereign states International order and is the expression both of state power and of its limitations.

plz ensure one third of original passage

it is too short

understanding of the passage is fine work on your grammar please

Suitable title : "International law".

QNO 3

1 After reading this selection, do you have a clear idea of what "ad hominem" means?
After reading this selection, I have a clear idea of "ad hominem" that it is used to describe a way of arguing or criticizing that ignores the larger issues of hand and Just attacks someone's character.

2. How did Lincoln succeed in convincing the Jury?

Lincoln succeed in convincing the Jury with his brief Plea that "Gentlemen of the Jury, because I have justice on my side, I am sure you will be influenced by this gentleman's pretended knowledge of the law because he doesn't even know which side of his shirt ought to be in front.

3. How was lincoln succeed tactic "non-malicious" In view of the result, does it matter whether the tactic was malicious or not?

Lincoln tactic in non-malicious because it intended to harm or upset other people So they won't be able to persue the arguments. In the view of the result, its matter whether the tactic was malicious or not because non malicious tactics creates a fallacy scene or judgment.

4. what risk did Lincoln take by using ad hominem? If you had been an opposing lawyer, how might you have countered Lincoln's move?

Lincoln took a higher risk while using ad hominem because this was his first Jury case and his opponent was an experienced trial lawyer. he risked his future while using ad hominem. If I was opposing lawyer that I should counter his ad hominem that don't push the main issue aside while

talking non-sense infront of jury and waste the time of jury.

5. write the meanings of the following words.

write in complete sentence form

fallacy	mistaken belief , false reasoning .
gleam	shine bright .
Plaintiff	Person who is accusing another person .
Cripple	Cause severe damage .
vicious	creul , voilent .

QNO 4

Correct any five of the following .

a. Hundred of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Gondal.
Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Gondal.

b. Sir Huzaifa left for Mianwali on friday last , arriving there on Monday.
Sir Huzaifa left for Mianwali on last friday arriving there on Monday.

c. The professor and orator are dead.
The professor and the orator are dead.

d. You need not to rebuke him.
There is no need to rebuke him.

e. I never have and never will abuse anyone. correct &
I have never abused anyone , and I never will.

QNO 5
Punctuate the following passage.

A One day, a friend visited Hodja and said Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey. I'm sorry, replied Hodja; but I've already lent it to some one else. As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed. But Hodja, I can hear the donkey! It's in the stable! Shutting the door in his friend's face. Hodja told him with dignity, A man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesn't deserve to be lent anything!.

B Re-write the following sentences (only five) after filling in the blanks with appropriate prepositions.

1 The doctor gave me a prescription **for** my cough.

2 Nowadays Majid studies ~~for~~ the whole day.

3 Throw this pen ~~in~~ dustbin.

4 He went **through** the desert.

5 The bird flew **over** my head.

QNO 6

Use any five of the following idioms in your own sentences to bring out their meaning.

1 **Big fish:**
the four men arrested were described as really big fish by the USA.

2 **For good:**

She's gone and this time it's for good.

3 The rank and file:
There was widespread support for him among the rank and file.

4 To give the devil his due:
I don't like the man but - give the devil his due - he works incredibly hard.

5 At the top of the tree.
He sees himself going right to the top of the tree

QNo 7:
Translate the following into English by keeping in view any figurative idiomatic expression.

Rise and fall is the story of every nation, but for that, sense of loss and nation pride are necessary. After World war II Japan faced severe Challenges. The devastation of atom bomb destroyed the two cities. But a greater tragedy for the Japanese was the humilation of the king. General Mac Arthur's abusive treatment towards the king will spark the revenge with in the Japanese. not only the battle field, but Japan began to defeat America in every other field

Date —————   Day —————

eventually, with in a few decades the nation would regain its status again. There is a big lesson for Pakistan in this story.

attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner please