

Q #2 write short sentences

Poetics

International law entails norms to govern the relationship between states in the absence of any social contract between them and authority to sanction these norms. But, some prominent lawyers claim that international legal system is diluting the sovereignty of states. However, they do not know that this system is applicable to only those states who accept it and based on the mutual consensus among the states. In reality, international legal system helps state does not challenge the sovereignty of states but helps them ^{try to} respect the sovereignty of each other in order to maintain international order.

paradox of international law

Title:- The significance of international legal system

Q #3 Read the following passage and carefully answer the questions.

i)- Ad hominem is an old tradition in the British court of law. It means if one lawyer abuse or discredit his opponent lawyer without giving his arguments, he loses the cases whether he is wrong or right.

ii)- Lincoln teased his opponent lawyer who reacted harshly on him, without legal arguments. Then, he convinced jury that by saying that his opponent lawyer has violated the ad hominem.

iii)- The basic aim of Lincoln was to win the case against a strong opponent lawyer who had more legal points than him. However, it was he who won the case against him through ad hominem which is not a malicious act but used by other lawyers also.

iv)- If I had been a opposing lawyer then I did not respond to Lincoln out of the court proceedings. But, I proved in the court with arguments that Lincoln is taunting me out of court proceedings and should be subjected to ad-hominem.

- v)-
- Fallacy :- misconception.
 - gleam :- shine brightly
 - Plaintiff :- a person who brings a case against other in a court of law.
 - Cripple :- Damage
 - vicious :- cruel or violent.

Q#4 Correct any five sentences.

Correct sentences.

a)- Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Ghansani.

b)-

d)- The reading of poetry gives more delight than reading prose.

e)- ~~Sir Huzarifa left for Miranwali on Friday last~~

e) Sir Huzarifa left for Miranwali on Friday, arriving there on Monday.

- f) - The professor and reader is dead
g) - I never have and will never abuse anyone
h) - You do not need to rebuke him.

Q#5(A) :- Punctuate the following passage:-

One day, a friend visited Hodja and said, "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey. I'm sorry," replied Hodja, but :- I have already lent it to someone else. As soon as, he said, "this the donkey boyo." But Hodja, "I can hear the donkey! it is in the stable!" Shutting the door in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity, "a man who believes the word of a donkey above my word does not deserve to be lent anything!"

Q#5(B) correct use of prepositions

- i) - The doctor gave me a prescription ~~of~~ my cough.
ii) - Throw this pen into the dustbin.
iii) - He went ~~into~~ the desert.
iv) - He went ~~to~~ ^{to} the desert.
v) - while walking ~~on~~ the bank ~~of~~ river, Woodstock saw a large number of daffodils.
vi) - The bird flew over my head.
vii) - In the examination you have to answer all the questions ~~in~~ an hour.

Q#6:- Useage of Idioms.

i)- Big Fish:- The ~~person~~ who arrested last night was identified as a big fish of smugglers.

ii)- To burn one's bridges:- The ~~troops~~ burn their bridges in order to win the decisive battle.

iii)- Rank and File:- The ~~party~~ rank and file are beginning to question the prime minister's choice.

iv)- For good:- I am helping ~~my~~ juniors for good.

v)- At the top of the tree:-

Suleman is at the ~~of~~ top of the tree in the administration of ~~an~~ multinational company.

Q#7:- Ussu to English Translation.

Rise and fall is the story of every nation. But, national unity and consciousness is compulsory for this phase. It was a difficult time period for Japanese after the ~~world~~ World War II. Two cities were destroyed due to atomic explosion. But, the disrespect of their ~~was~~ more shameful event for them. General ~~mek~~ MacArthur's abusive behaviour towards their King ignited the flames of revenge in Japanese nation. Japan continued to defeat America in every field except ^{the} battlefield. At last, this nation succeeded to regain their old glory in ^{the} few decades. This story has a huge lesson for Pakistan.