

# ENGLISH PRECIS AND COMPOSITIONS

## NOA - MOCK - 8 FOR CSS 2024

PRECIS :-

Title : The Nature of International law is not fully Justified yet.

The nature of International law and state-sovereignty is different from each other. Norms govern the behaviour of individuals and states but states are not subjected to law while international law operated in different social context as it is not a law above state but it is one of them. Some lawyer deny this legality of International law as it lack the effective characteristics of sanctions legal rules ~~abolish~~ <sup>make</sup> the sovereignty of the state ~~incompatible~~ as it has those binding rule which will not make it sovereign. It is upto the states ~~to~~ they claim the international law or exercise its sovereignty. The states are compromise on one thing. It is regarded to give the chance <sup>to lawyer</sup> to draft a code to ensure peace. But contradictory view do not fully justify the idea/nature of International law.

Understanding of the passage is fine  
work on your grammar please

## COMPREHENSION :

### Q 1 # Ans :-

After reading this selection, I think that 'ad hominem' means attacking a person on personal front ~~without involving~~ in an argument on which the topic is based.   
while distracting from the main arguments

### Q 2 # Ans

Simply, by using the ad hominem he overgeneralized the argument and he knew the reaction of frontiersmen who made the jury and won the case.   
plz explain more in the context of the passage

### Q 3 # Ans :-

Lincoln tactic was 'non-malicious' as he was young and not an experienced lawyer as the other and it was in his first jury case, where he used 'ad hominem', but in view of the result it does not matter to call the tactic a malicious

### Q 4 # Ans :-

I think Lincoln did take a risk by using 'ad hominem' tactic. If tactic may not work in the court room he wouldn't win the case. If I would have the chance to counter Lincoln's move I might oppose him by his weak case, no relevant legal point and inexperience.

Q5 # Ans :      Meaning :

Fallacy → false belief

attempt in complete sentence form please

gleam → shine

Plaintiff → opposition

Cripple → ruin/destroy

Vicious → cruel.



## Corrections :

- 1) I am a ~~person~~ who cannot describe what I feel
- 2) Hundreds of student gathered to attend the conference of Hassan Ali Gondal
- 3) Of novel and poetry ~~the~~ last is more important.
- 4) The professor and orator ~~an~~ <sup>is</sup> ~~more~~ dead.
- 5) ~~The~~ Reading Poetry gives great delight than reading prose.

## Punctuation :

One day, a friend visited Hodja and said "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey." "I am sorry", replied Hodja "but I have already lent it to someone else". As soon as he said the donkey brayed. "But Hodja, I can hear the donkey! It's in the stable! (shutting the door ~~in~~ his friend's face), Hodja told him with dignity "A man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesn't deserve to be lent anything!"

## Prepositions:

- 1- Throw his pen in the dustbin.
- 2- The bird flew above/over my head.
- 3- while walking by the bank of river, wordsworth saw a large number of daffodils.
- 4- In the examination you have to answer all the question within an hour.
- 5- He went to the desert.

## IDIOMS

### • For Good

I do charity for good.

### • To give the devil his due :

I dislike her but giving devil his due, she is beautiful.

### • To burn one's bridges :

She burns the bridges by resigning on the advices of her friend.

### • Big fish :

He is a big fish in the multinational company.

write such sentences which explain meanings

### • At the top of the tree :

Zainab sees herself going right to the top of the tree.

## Translation:

The rise and ~~fall~~ of every nation is its history for ~~that~~ emotional and national

The ~~rise and fall~~ <sup>(Example)</sup> is a history ~~fate~~ of every nation but for that ~~emotion and national will~~ is very important. After WWII, Japan had gone through a very tough time. The destruction of atomic bomb had already destroyed the two cities but for Japanese a major setback is the degradation of the King. General Mac Arther had ~~adopted~~ a rude behaviour with King. He invoked the revengeful thoughts in Japanes. Except in war, Japan had developed from America in every other sector. At last, in few centuries this nation has <sup>successfully</sup> regained its lost position again. This ~~story/example~~ has a big lesson for Pakistan.

plz attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner