General Instructions

1-

- 1. Give numbering to headings
- 2. Do not write lengthy paragraphs. Write medium sized paragraphs with headings.

Discuss the different stages of the

- 3. There should be around 15 headings for 20 marks question.
- 4. Draw figures/diagram/flowchart where needed.
- 5. Start new question from fresh page, figuring That
  6. Each asnwer should start with Introduction and end with Conclusion.
  7. Give more weightage to expressedly asked in the figure for the
- part/s of the question. my in the gracenting while the
- 8. Change colour scheme for references to re Enterniterity give them more visibility. Knyden of Vaples, Sicily and
- 9. Manage time well. 9. Manage time well.

10. Wide page borders are discouraged. Venice, chayed Should be reasonable, over the region wars would be fouged between the states and the toly

West Phalia m 1648. Although It would bad snowend

of the Holy Roman empire, most of Norkiem Italy

Habsburgs, who ruled the Holy Roman Empire at

Roman Employe culmenating in the peace of

ward still be ruled by Spanish branch of

Map?

The answer is a bit long for a 20 marks question. that theme. The spanish is Manage time well. would end fire Habsburg role in staly by + SUCCESSION 1744. Haly was thus divided into many small principalitics and it would remain that way until the outloreal of the French revolution 3- Time line of Italian Unification 18205 unified Italy emerged after Napoleonic wars 1830-777 young Italy movement founded by Giloseppe Mazzini 18605 Italian unfication due 3 to efforts of piedmontese 0 politicians, Prime Minister cavour and King victor Emmanuel 11, French enperor 1 1 Napoleon III. Events of Unification of Italy 4 777777777 Napoleanic Era (1796) 4.1 Napoleon daiming to be the standard beaver of the revolution, Invaded I tally in his first campaign, 1996, he had an active "Jefte" coloumn of Italians ready to welcome him against his own rulers the expelled 2 Bourban Monarday from Napels, Imprisoned

pape on 1808 and tustrians were completely derven out. All these Napoleonic works ended En 1815 4-2 The congress of Vienna 1815: Influence of Austria in Italy: 4.3 4.4 Resistance in rue period 1815-1830: Givseppe Mazzini and youry Italy movement: 1830-1848 4.5 other i deas on Unification 4.7 pope pius IX In 1846 rue Supporters of this idea were greatly encouraged by the election to the papagy of pius IX. He formed a municipal Camcil for city of Rome itself and a special citizens guard was enrolled He ignored the actual protests made to high by the Austrians. 4.8 Risings of 1848 During the two years 1846-1848, the liberal movements in Europe began to assert themselves more forciby on the creaman states, in Austria and in France against Lours philippe 4.9 policy of charles Albert charles Albert caud not match the

military swill of Radetsuy. The king 8 achieved a jew success on small scale bet Radersky's main forces were entaction Quadrilateral. Charles Albert Jaunched another offensive agarast the Avis maians 8 but was defeated at Battle of Nevara. En. R 4.10 Roman Republic --Anew prememinister appointed by pope, 24 Count Rossi was murdered and republic 5 Proclaimed. Massini and Gravibaldi gashed CT P Control of the republic proclasmed Massini Ee Ser P Garibaldi gamed control of the povement & 5 the city and pope fled to Gaeto to the protection AND -MF of Ferdinand IT of Naples. The Roman Republic" was destined to last only a very short the Stat Reasons of stalian Failure, 1848: There are number of important causes of sailure. -4.11 -4.11.1 Early hesitation of charles Albert 4.11.2 Greater military Shiel of Radetsky 4.11.3 Sudden dejection of the pope and demoralising effect of this upon many ardent callolics Street, or 4.11.4 Pope's mendset of liberty 4.11.5 Intervention of Louis Bonaparte against Roman Comments of the the second Republic 4.11.6 Voviety of political opinions. 4.11.7 Austrian proops operational garnst gradanians.

Policies Foreign paicy Domestic policy · Made strong · Protected interest of allies against Austria middle class manufactorers PAN A · offered Support of - created new state piedmontese trimy ponde. Party and to France and England · Supported free wade 1 · Impressed Napoleon II treaties. Sec. · Prevented at peace · strangthened armyof No. conference at paris ofpigdmont. with piedmont and -· fromation of middle lornight his grievances clars officers of his country before -France and Britaise Star against Austrians Sec. 4.16 The compact of planbieres, 1858: -Canour had now begun actively to seen allies for piedmont. Britian had Serious problems of her own, for the Crimean war front 1 Napolean woold be against the same old Alexand a energy the Austrian Empire. Succefully carried -0 at, it would please both his Emperialist Supporters -In France and the Liberals. In June 1858, The 0 Emperor met cavour secretly at the village of flombieres in the vosges Mountains. 20

4.12 Griuseppe Ganibaldi (1834-1848): In 1834 he had attempted to raise a revelt en rue piedmontese novy. After wis failure, he fled to Source America where he forget for Drugoay against Brazil and Argenting. During these adventures he developed art of gretrilla warfare which he later used agarnet Austrians on Italy In 1848 be seturned to Italy and forget against Grance 4.13 Kingdom of piedmont after 1848: Most of the overes of the Stalian states had regarded their former powers after the failure of the movements of 1848, and key took a Neavy reverge v Por Rier ardoyal objects. 4.14 Count Camillo Cavour; 1848-1849: This man was a guide to piedmonton the new course on cooperation with victor Emmanuel II. After the events of 1848-1849 he strongly supported the policy of victor Emmanuel I towards the catholic church in piedmont. 4.15 Canour's policy There were two types of policies Poreign policy Domestic policy

4.17 War egestest Austria, 1859: Terre war the charge of Policy of Austrians at Villapmaa or conditions that and the made a rule different Austrians at Villapmaa or conditions that and y be left on the hands of piedment. 4.18 Garribald and the Thousands 1860: The ment great event by the statistic str- gle was the compage of Gambaldiand autor Mapes, this second to born and epotentist compared and star thousands 1860: Here the compage of Gambaldiand autor Mapes, this second to born and epotentist compared and star for event by the statistic painerstern's government, when saided and autor Mapes this second to born and epotentist compared and share for a formation of the painerstern's government, when saided and autor depote of handling the stration 4.19 Events on the Mainland: As soon as barrisaldi landed on the materiana he gassed the same cartwisiertic support he had received so billy Massim has come posst of view al barmaldi have so he prived Cearbaldi in Napes and some was for the Mainland the contried posst of Caver and View Immed- med I had new mediced a posst where it was impossible for the Mainland and Gambaldi is great to bord of the Mainland in Napes and so the second of the Mainland and Same its so he prived Cearbaldi in Napes and some it had new mediced a posst where it was impossible for the Mainland and Gambaldi is great to bord of the second and formation bord and the second for the formation and Gambaldi is great to bord of the second and formation bord and the second for the second and formation bord and the second for the second formation bord	-	Date
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4.24 Gravibaldi fouget against hustrians in Date: This was happened when Italian governmit 4.25 Another expedition from Tuscany against Rome in 1867: This battle was happened for 1867 against Rome It was the Second expedition against 4.25 Italian forces entered Rome when Napolean III withdrew the garrison in 1871: under rue foreign control and rues became a port of Italy in 1866 and 1871 respective Thus, the unification of staly was completed. 5- End Result: So afferal the events that happened, with the great struggle and efforts. Finally the unification of Italy was completed in 1871.