

English:

"precis and Composition"

Mark-8

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Q2#

Title : "Balancing Sovereignty: Understanding International law and state relations"

International law, unlike rules for individuals, guides states' behavior. It works differently, lacking binding agreement and a central authority. Some experts doubt it due to weak enforcement, and more over if states are ~~sup~~ sovereign than no rules can bind them. and rules are valid if states agree, showing their sovereignty. International law aims to balance state power and global order.

total words: 66

Q4: "Correction:"

- a) Hundred's of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Grandal.
- b) I am one of those people who cannot describe what I feel.
- c) Of novel and poetry the latter is more important.
- d) Sir Husaifa ~~left~~ for Mianwali on ^{the} last Friday arriving there on Monday.
- e) The ~~professor~~ and the orator are dead.

Q5: "Punctuation"

One day, a friend visited Hodja, and said, "Hodja", I want to borrow your donkey." "I'm sorry," replied Hodja, "But, I've already lent it to someone else." "As soon as ~~the~~ he said this, the donkey brayed. "But, Hodja, I can hear the donkey!" "It's in the stable!" shutting the door in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity. "A man who believes the word of a donkey above my words doesn't deserve to be lent anything!"

Q5

(B)

- a) The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough.
- b) Nowa days Majid studies throughout the whole day.
- c) Throw this pen into the dustbin.
- d) He went across the desert.
- e) The bird flew above my head.

Q6

Idioms

(a)

Big fish :

It Empire considered a big fish in the tech industry due to their successful startup.

(b)

To burn one's bridges :

Quitting the job without notice burned once's bridges with in that company.

(c)

To give the devil his due :

Despite his faults, we must give the devil his due and acknowledge his dedication to the project.

(d)

For good:

She left the country for good, indicating she won't return permanently.

(e)

To eat the humble pie:

After his misbehavior, he had to eat the humble pie and apologize to his colleagues.

Q7

Translation

do not compromise on original meanings of the sentences please

~~Feast or famine is a story of each every nation, but for that, a sense of loss and national pride is necessary. After world war two, Japan faced severe challenges. The devastation of the atomic bomb had already destroyed two cities. But for Japanes the disrespect of the king is an even bigger tragedy. The attitude of~~

general Mac Arthur of was the humiliation of a king. put the Japanese on fire. ~~Not just on the battlefield~~, Japan began to defeat the US in every other field, and eventually within a few decades, the nation would regain its lost ground. There is a great lesson for Pakistan in this story.

Q3:

Q1.

Ad Hominem means attacking someone's character or personal traits instead of addressing the argument or issue they are presenting.

Q2.

Lincoln convinced the jury by pointing out a small, unrelated detail about ~~his opponent's shirt~~, which made the opponent seem less credible to the jury.

Q3.

Lincoln's tactic wasn't ~~meant~~ to be mean or hostile. He simply mentioned something about his opponents clothing

without any bad intentions.

Q4.

Lincoln's risk was that by focusing on something personal, that important legal matters might have been overlooked.

Q5.

- a) Fallacy: A mistaken belief based on wrong reasoning.
- b) Gleam: A small, bright flash of light.
- c) Plaintiff: someone who brings a case against another in a court.
- d) Cripple: A person who has difficulty moving due to a disability.
- e) Vicious: Acting in a cruel or harmful way.