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Q³
No: One China Two System policy - US policy towards Taiwan is hurting it. Its implications and recommendation.

Ans:- (1) INTRODUCTION :-

One China Two System policy of China represents the policy of China towards its autonomous regions like Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan.

Hence, US policy towards Taiwan is hurting it as US has shifted its policy from confusion to clarity. China and US are the traditional rivals and their confrontation over Taiwan can lead towards devastation and destruction.

Therefore, both of the states need to negotiate, deal the matter diplomatically and let Taiwan to make its own decision.

(2) ONE CHINA TWO SYSTEM POLICY :-

Basically, One China Two System policy is China based which represents its policy towards the Chinese autonomous regions like Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macao. All these regions have their own legislature, law, security system, economic and political independence and judiciary. The concern of matter is that China has claims over these regions and it is well known that Republic of China and these regions have different political system.

(3) US POLICY TOWARDS TAIWAN IS HURTING ONE CHINA TWO SYSTEM POLICY :-

(1) US direct trade with Taiwan :-

Taiwan is producer of semiconductors (94%) and it trades with US 40% where as 44% trades with China. So, it is hurting China's not only economy but also political aspirations towards Taiwan.

(2) The invitation of Biden (US) to the President of Taiwan :-

In the year 2022, the President of US invited the President of Taiwan firstly in the history. So, it does not suit China that both of the states engage directly with each other and it is also threat to the China's cause.

(3) Military pact and weapon exchange between US and Taiwan :-

Recently, US has signed military pact and US is sending submarines jets and tanks to Taiwan for defense if China attacks the territory of Taiwan. It is also a direct threat to the One China Two System policy.

(4) IMPLICATIONS OF US-TAIWAN DIRECT ENGAGEMENT :-

(1) Cold War Between China And US Can Be Converted Into Hot War :-

As China and US are engaged in cold war since 2017 and their traditional rivalry can escalate full or hot war due to the U.S-Taiwan's increasing political, military and diplomatic relations.

(2) World Peace and Security will come under Threat :-

China and US both are the super powers of the recent times and both countries also have atomic powers. Therefore, this flash point (Taiwan) can damage and destroy the world peace and security at large because the grass is always cut under fire if there is fire.

(3) International Trade and Global Economies will be Adversely Affected :-

US is the leading economy of the world where as China is the second largest economy of the contemporary times. Hence, their war due to Taiwan can adversely and severely affect the global economy and international trade.

(5) RECOMMENDATION TO AVOID US AND CHINA FULL WAR ESCALATIONS

(1) Both States Need To Come At Table Talks.

War is always discouraged by the wise people and it has only devastating outcomes. So, both of the states need to come at table talks and resolve their issue diplomatically and politically instead of war.

(2) World Communities specially Friends of Both Countries Play Their Roles

UN and friendly states of the both countries like Pakistan, Saudi Arabia and UK must play their significant role to avoid the war between China and USA. The negotiation of such mediators will be beneficial in this regard.

(3) Taiwan Must Be Let Free To Take Its Own Decisions

Taiwan has right to take its own political, economical and defense decisions. It will be beneficial and helping to dwindle the rivalry effects of the both countries.

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(5) CONCLUSION 20

One China Two system policy is Chinese policy to govern its autonomous regions. Hence, USA's policy towards Taiwan is deeply hurting it because it makes intervention in China's aspirations towards Taiwan. It may have the severe implications generally on US, China and Taiwan and particularly on the whole world. Both of the states must take pragmatic diplomacy to resolve the issue and avoid any future devastating war.

Q. No. The Socio-Economic Future of Pakistan is directly linked with reforms in the power sector.

Ans: (1) INTRODUCTION :-

Since its inception, Pakistan is badly confronting the power sector issues which are directly linked with the future prosperity of Pakistan. Economy and society are interconnected phenomena while reforms are much needed in the power sector of Pakistan. Such as renewable energy resources should be discovered and theft of the electricity along with its loss during transmission and distribution must be taken in the consideration. Economically prosperous societies always run and compete in the world rapidly.

(2) ISSUES IN THE ENERGY SECTOR OF

PAKISTAN :-

you need to first establish the impact of power sector on economic growth

Pakistan is one of the resources (natural) rich state in the world. Unfortunately, corruption, theft of electricity, loss of electricity during transmission and distribution and over dependency on imported coal and petroleum has ruined the power sector of Pakistan.

(3) Socio-Economic Future of Pakistan is directly linked with reforms in power sector.

(1) Energy is the Backbone of Industry.

It is crystal clear that energy crisis of Pakistan has affected the domestic industry of Pakistan badly. The largest textile industry of Pakistan is on the verge of shutdown. Therefore, it is necessary to take steps for securing the local industry.

(2) Developed Economy can lead Pakistani Society Towards the Prosperity.

It is obvious that developed and strong economy leads the society of Pakistan towards the prosperity because the recent situation of the country where inflation and unemployment are at peak, can be dwindled by bringing reforms in power sector.

(3) Appropriate Power Sector is crucial for the Technology.

Technology sector is one of the leading sector of the world where artificial intelligence is at the top is totally dependent upon electricity.

Pakistani society can achieve developments if required energy is provided.
 this part needed more arguments

(4) RECOMMENDED REFORMS FOR ENERGY SECTOR OF PAKISTAN :-

(1) Control theft of electricity and its loss during the distribution.

Most of the people in Pakistan are using theft electricity which is an obstacle in the revenue generation and power shortage. So, it must be controlled.

(2) Expeliate Corruption from Power sector :-

The power sector of Pakistan is one of the affected from the curse of corruption. Therefore, it is necessary to bring reforms regarding this issue.

(3) Renewable Energy Resources Must be Utilized :-

Pakistan's collapsing economy can not bear the burden of imported coal and petroleum. Hence, it is mandatory for Pakistan to come at the renewable energy resources.

Conclusion is

(1) Reforms in the power sector of Pakistan are crucial due to its link with economy and society of Pakistan. Theft and loss of the electricity and corruption in the power sector are the most prevalent issues of the sector. So, it is necessary to bring reforms for the future prosperity of Pakistan.