

Qno 2.

COMPLEX NATURE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW.

The norms governing the behaviour of states are embodied in international law. As international law operates without social consensus and central authority, that's why it lacks in imposing effective sanctions on any state. So, international law is not above all laws but a part of law of any state. Due to which some professional lawyers argue about its legal character.

If the states follow the rules that are binding them then these states are not truly sovereign states.

Furthermore, the Theory of Consent explains about international legal norms that are founded upon their acceptance by states that can be explicit or implied.

All in all, there are multiple views on the nature of international laws and none of them do full justice with them.

Passage words: 360

Given words: 124

Qno 4

- Hundreds of student gathered to attend conference by Hassan Ali Gondal.
- I am one of those persons who can't describe what they ^{exsive} there on ^{Monday}.
- On last Friday, sir Huzaiifa left for Mianwali, and he will [↑].
- The professor and the orator are dead.
- You do not need to rebuke him.

Q no 5 (A)

One day a friend visited Hodja and said, "Hodja I want to borrow your donkey." "I am sorry," replied Hodja, but I have already lent it to someone else. As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed. But Hodja, I can hear the donkey in the stable! Shutting the door in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity, "A man who believes the word of a donkey, above my words doesn't deserve to be lent anything."

Q no 5 (B)

- iii) Throw this pen into the dustbin.
- iv) He went towards the desert.
- v) While walking beside the bank of river,
- vi) The bird flew over my head.
- vii) In an examination you have to answer all the questions within an hour.

Q no 6.

- i) **Big fish:** In a raid conducted by FBR, all the big fishes caught red handed.
- ii) **For good:** He always argue for good reasons.
- iii) **To burn one's bridge:** Floods of 2022 has burns bridges for all poor people.

iv. To have one's pound of flesh:

The manager took all the credit of his team by having ~~one's~~ pound of flesh.

v. At the top of the tree:

Ali has a clear view of the city as he is at the top of the tree.

Q no 7.

TRANSLATION:

attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner please

The rise and fall are the stories of every nation, but for this a sense of consciousness and national unity is important. After the second world war, Japan faced a tough test; the devastation of the atomic bomb had already razed two cities. However, for the Japanese, a more significant ordeal was the humiliating treatment by General MacArthur, who had adopted a derogatory attitude towards the emperor. Despite this, Japan ~~turned the tables by~~ demonstrating resilience in the battlefield. In a few short decades, the nation successfully regained its lost position. This story holds a significant lesson for Pakistan.

while translating try to write maintaining tone of the passage