

Q 2

Precis:

As domestic law provides guidelines to oversee the behavior of individuals, international law gives a ~~frame work~~ to govern the behavior of states. With no social consensus and no central authority to impose sanctions, operationalization of international law is quite different. <sup>moreover,</sup> International law is a law among nations, not above them. However, some jurists does not accept international law as a law because it lacks a proper sanction mechanism. Furthermore, the issue of sovereignty of states is resolved through theory of consensus, stating consensus of states as a ~~pre-requisite~~ to implement international law. Despite these views, the significance and nature of international law is not clearly justified. Some regards it as a sham; others view it as a blueprint to establish peace if a comprehensive code is framed.

Title: Significance And Nature of International Law.

original	246
Required words	112
My focus	120



Q4.

Correction

(f)

The professa and orator is dead.

(c)

Of novel and poetry, the latter is more important.

(g)

I <sup>never</sup> have abused and never will abuse anyone.

(b)

I am one of those persons who can not describe what they feel.

(h)

You need not rebuke him.

Dr

(3)

## A Punctuated punge.

One day, a friend visited Hodja and said Hodja, "I want to borrow your donkey." "I am sorry," replied Hodja, "but I've already lent it to some one else." As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed. But Hodja, "I can hear the donkey! It's in the stable!" Shutting the door in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity, "a man who believes the word of a donkey above my doesn't deserve to be lent anything!"

## (B) Prepositions

(five)

(iii)

Throw this pen into the dustbin

(iv)

He went to the desert.

(vi)

I don't approve of your language, young men.



(vii)

The bird flew over my head

(viii)

In the examination you have to answer all the answers within an hour.

Q6

(i) Big fish:

Elon Musk is a big fish in the field of business.

(4) To cut the Gordian knot.

In addressing climate change, securing financial largesse is as hard as cutting the Gordian knot.

(5) To give the devil his due

In the peace talks with IFF, the government must give the devil his due.

(8) For good.

Ahmed has decided to break the shackles of poverty for good.

(9) To burn men's bridges:

By colluding with Israel, the USA has burnt its bridges in the Middle East.



Q 3

(1)

Ans: Ad-Hominem means attacking the person who advances argument instead of issue or argument itself. By abusing the person, one can divert the attention of jury to a person, not the case.

(2)

Ans: Lincoln succeeded in convincing the jury by using Ad-hominem. He attacked his opponent, who was winning the case, by commenting on his shirt. He told jurist to not be convinced by the opponent's argument because he did not know how to wear even a shirt.

(3)

Lincoln's tactic was non-malevolent because he just commented on his opponent's shirt, not his character and it was funny in its own way. Yes, it matters whether the

is malaccin or not. Because malaccin tactic could jeopardy jury system.

4

focus on grammar please

Ans If he had not use the Adhomenin it would cost him a case. Thus, he took risk of losing some respect of his opponent. If I were his opponent, I would have convinced jury that these two things are a world's apart. Therefore, it should not the ground to decide the case.

5

- Ans: (a) Fallacy : flaw
- (b) gleam : a brightness or glow of joy.
- (c) Plaintiff : aggrieved party.
- (d) Cripple : A person without legs or arms.
- (e) Vicious : evil.

plz explain in sentence form and try to write in the context of the passage



Q7

Pakistan

Rise and fall is the story of every nation. But, for that, national sentiment and national cooperation are crucial. After the World War II, Japan faced very hard time.

attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner

Nuclear destruction had already devoured and destroyed its two cities. However, for Japanese, the main fatal blow was the disgrace of their emperor or king. General MacArthur's behavior which he got from the company of the king, fans the flames of revenge in Japanese. If not in battle field, Japan decided to defeat the USA in every other field. Finally, in the span of few decades, Japan succeeded in restoring its lost glory once again. In this tale, there is a great lesson for Pakistan.