

( part - II )

Ans : 2  
precis

## International law and State Sovereignty

As the municipal laws

As the rules of governing defines the behaviour of individuals, the international law gives some set norms for the states. Unlike the individuals, states are not bound to follow law. Some lawyers perceived the legal characteristics of international law being controversial. There is a difference between the international sovereign legal system and the state legal system. The theory of consent stated that the states are under binding obligation of international law. According to wimbledon case the world

1-1-25  
Court has become ineffective  
as even the a treaty could not  
binds the sovereigns. Significance  
of international law is not easy  
to access. No yardstick has  
truly defined the nature of  
international order in relation  
with the State's sovereignty.

Total words: 344

word count: 115

Ans no 3:

1- The perceived meaning of the  
term "ad hominem" is of  
distraction. The distraction which  
is created to strengthen one's  
own point of view. In order to  
prove an argument when a  
person lacks evidence, this  
strategy is used. Lawyers often  
used this phenomenon by

Pointing weak aspect of the  
Corresponding lawyer.

2. Lincoln targeted the physical appearance of his opponent lawyer when he saw he was observed his opponent very closely and build his argument. He convinced the jury saying that he had legal points while his opponent lawyer has no sense of wearing a shirt even.

Write  
Grammatically  
correct statement

Was seemed? No  
grammar is this

3. Lincoln tactic was seemed to be non-malicious as he did not harmed his opponents rather he <sup>was putted</sup> stress on opponent lawyer by psychological ditch. Yes, it matters, whether the tactic

use in defence is legal or unlegal.

4. Lincoln was used the ad hominem of Personal

attack. He proved his opponent  
 as abnormal person. This  
 act of Lincoln <sup>was</sup> made the  
 opponent lawyer confused along  
 with the jury. The opponent  
 lawyer was unable to  
 describe the pattern of his  
 shirt with series of  
 button on back side. <sup>of</sup>  
 might countered Lincoln move  
 by the argument that, the  
 very pattern of shirt defines  
 the esthetics of 1980s. By the  
~~time~~ My experienced is just  
 old as my shirt pattern. While  
 Lincoln has no such an strong  
 old memory.

Explain these in the context of passage

- 5- fallacy      false generalization about something
- gleam      Happiness / Joy
- plaintiff      defence
- vicious      bad / threatening
- crisis      down turn / under stress

Ans: 4

- 1) I am one of those persons who cannot describe what they feel.
- 2) The professor and coarator is dead.
- 3) you do not need to rebuke him.
- 4) of novel and poetry the last is more important.
- 5) I have not and will never abuse anyone.

Ans: 5

One day a friend visited Hodja and said, "Hodja I want to borrow your donkey?" "I'm sorry" replied Hodja, "but I've already lent it to someone else."

As soon as he said this the donkey brayed. "But Hodja, I can hear the donkey! It's in the stable." Shutting the door in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity "A man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesn't deserve to be lent anything."

Ans: 5. b

## Prepositions

- i) The doctor gave me a prescription  
for my cough
- iii) In
- iv) to
- ii) for
- viii) In

Write these also in sentence form

## Ans: Idioms

### 1) Big fish

The police officer hesitated to launch an FIR against a big fish of his locality

Should believe

### 2) For good

we should believe that everything is happened for good reason.

### 3) To eat the humble pie

Sahib should eat the humble pie before his job interview.

#### 4. The rank and the file

Hamza warns the duty officers to ~~and~~ respect his rank and file the cases properly

#### 5. To burn one's bridges

Growing inflation has ~~burned~~ the public bridges for saving.

ANS: 7

#### Translation

Every nation has a story of success and failure. But a sense of deprivation and national integrity is crucial in this regard. Japan was under severe critical situation after the second world war. Two cities were already devastated by the destruction of atomic bombs. But for Japanese, a disrespect of a king was more insulting. General MacArthur's disrespectful attitude towards

the king <sup>was</sup> made japanese more  
furious. Well not in the battle  
ground, the japnese has started  
defeating the americans in every  
field. Eventually, the same nation  
has regained his position  
successfully in just a few  
decades. This story has a big  
lesson for patistan.

The End

Attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner plz