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Question # 2

Precis:

Some important norms governing the behaviour of individuals are embodied in domestic, while the governing the states in international law. States differ from individuals in a way that they are not subject to the law: international law is not a law above the state but one between them. Either the states are sovereign and recognize no superior, or if such rules exist, then states are not truly sovereign. The contradiction is resolved by the theory of consent, due to which bound by international law becomes a form of exercising sovereignty. Some regard this law as a sham, while others claim that, politicians and lawyers would draft a comprehensive code, which would ensure peace

upon earth.

Title: International Law A Delicate
Balance Between Sovereignty
and Order

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Question # 3

Answer # 1:

Plz explain more in the
context of the passage

The word *ad hominem* means that instead of countering the argument, attack the opponent.

Answer # 2:

Lincoln succeed in convincing the jury by *ad hominem*. He said during his plea that, "I am sure you will not be influenced by this gentleman's pretended knowledge of the law because he doesn't even know which side of his shirt ought to be in front." After these remarks, he knewed that he had convinced the jury.

Try not to take
exact words

Answer #3:

Lincoln tactic was non-malicious because due to his tactics the opponent was not harmed. In this case, the non-malicious tactics were had matter as the jury decided on these.

Answer #4:

Lincoln take risk by using ad hominem as it was causing the diversion from the case. If I was the opponent lawyer, I would have said that he should provide legal proofs, and should not attack personally.

Answer #5:

- a - Fallacy \Rightarrow mistaken belief on faulty argument
- b - gleam \Rightarrow beam of light
- c - Plaintiff \Rightarrow Opponent who filed the case
- d - Cripple \Rightarrow faulty / injured.
- e - vicious \Rightarrow Something bad

Question # 4

- a- Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Gurdal.
- b- I am one of those persons who cannot describe what they feel.
- c- Of novel and poetry, the last is more important.
- e- Sir Husaifa left for Mianwali last Friday, arriving there on Monday.
- h- You not need to rebuke him.

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Question # 5 (A)

One day, a friend visited Hodja and said, "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey." "I'm sorry", replied Hodja, but I've already lent it to someone else. As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed. But Hodja, I can hear the donkey! It's in the stable!", shutting the door

in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity, "A man who believes the word of a donkey above my word, doesn't deserve to be lent anything."

Question # 5(B)

- i- The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough.
- iii- Throw this pen into the dust bin.
- iv- He went to the desert.
- v- While walking along the bank of river, Wordsworth saw a large number of daffodils.
- vii- The bird flew over my head.

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Question # 6

1- Big Fish

The lottery he bought last year, turn out to be big fish.

2- To burn one's bridges

He burn her bridges to take the revenge.

5- To give the devil his due

Despite the arguments, Ahmad admitted, "To give devil his due, Ali has contributed a lot to the project."

6- for good

After the years of struggle, she decided to leave her job for good and persue her passion.

10- At the top of the tree

It was as difficult to reach as at the top of the tree.

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Question # 7

Up's and down's are the part of nation's history. But for that, the sense of belonging and pride is necessary. After

Write in formal expression please

the world war II, Japan was having the difficult times. Atomic bomb had already destroyed two cities. But more than that, for Japanese, the biggest tragedy was King's humiliation. The behaviour of General Mike Arthur against the King, fire the flames in Japanese. Not in war, but in the few decades beat American in every field. After all, in few decades, this nation got their respect back. This story has a great lesson for Pakistan.