



National Officers Academy
Mock-8 for CSS-2024
January 2024
GENDER STUDIES

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-I (MCQS) PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20 MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: <ol style="list-style-type: none">Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.		

SUBJECTIVE PART — PART-II

- Q1.** Describe Gender Studies as a Discipline. Also trace the background of Gender Studies with special reference to its evolution in Pakistan.
- Q2.** Autonomous debate in gender studies holds comparatively stronger views than integrationist's school of thought. Justify with examples.
- Q3.** Discuss Suffrage Movement as a hallmark of the success of feminist movement in the West and Europe.
- Q4.** Gender is a socially constructed phenomenon. Discuss in the light of theories of social construction of gender.
- Q5.** Critically analyze the women vulnerabilities in the contemporary societies in the light of Modernization and Dependency theories. Also suggest the way forward to revamp women status globally.
- Q6.** Compare and Contrast Liberal feminism and Radical Feminism. Among these two feminism, which one is best applicable to elevate women status in Pakistan?
- Q7.** Discuss different theories of Gender Based Violence. What form of violence is more prevalent in Pakistan and how it can be eradicated?
- Q8.** Write note on following:
 - A. Aurat Foundation
 - B. Psychoanalytical feminism

Best of Luck for CSS-2024

Q8

Discuss different theories of gender based violence. What form of violence is more prevalent in Pakistan and how it can be eradicated?

Ans

Various theories address gender-based violence (GBV), including feminist theories, social learning theories, and ecological models. In Pakistan different forms of gender-based violence prevail, such as domestic violence, honor, khati, killings and sexual harassment.

To address gender-based violence in Pakistan,

1) Legal Reforms

Strengthen and enforce laws against gender-based violence, ensuring that perpetrators are held accountable.

(2) Education and Awareness: Promote gender equality through educational programs that challenge traditional gender roles.

(3) Empowerment Programs: Support initiatives that empower women economically, socially and politically. This can include skills training, access to education, and promoting women's participation in decision-making processes.

(4) Media Responsibility: Promote responsible media reporting that refrains from sensationalizing violence and instead highlights stories of empowerment and change.

Date: _____

Combating gender-based violence requires a comprehensive effort involving government agencies, civil society and the community.

- Q write note following
- Aurat Foundation
 - Psychoanalytical feminism.

A

Aurat Foundation

is a non-governmental organization in Pakistan dedicated to the rights of women. Established in 1986, it focuses on various issues affecting women, including violence, discrimination and socio-economic disparities.

Mission:

The foundation aims to create an environment where women can live without fear and discrimination, promoting gender equality through legal advocacy.

Legal advocacy: Aurat Foundation actively engages in legal advocacy working towards the formulation and implementation of policies that safeguard women's rights.

Date: _____

Day: _____

Research Data

The foundation ~~can~~ conducts ~~the~~ research to gather data on basis for policy advocacy. This data-driven approach helps in understanding the challenges faced by women. Strategies for Change.

1 Psychological Feminism:-

Feminism is branch of feminist theory that explores how gender influences human psychology and the behavior.

2 Intersectionality:-

Psychological feminism acknowledges the intersectionality of gender with other social category categories such as race, class, and sexuality.

3 Critique of Traditional Psychology:-

Psychological feminism critiques ~~had~~ for traditional psychological theories for their other male-centric perspective.

4 Empowered and An. Agency:-

Psychological feminism advocates for the empowered of women by recognizing their agency and challenging limiting beliefs. It encourages individuals to question and reshape their own perceptions of gender - fostering a more equitable and inclusive society:-

