

Q.02

True Nature of International

Law Sovereignty of states and international laws

International law has a distinct nature: It is not based on universal accord, a central authoritative power, and sanctions and punishments. ~~Due to this~~ some experts reject it as a law. International law cannot have sanctions because ~~it is not~~ Do not start a sentence with due to

if states does not allow it. However, acceptance by states makes it binding in nature. Some experts consider international law as a pseudo law. Others think that lawyers would work out an effective law in future. Nevertheless, international law connects sovereign states and interstate order. It is an embodiment of both sovereignty and constraints.

Total words = precis: 92

Q: 06 Idioms

i. **Big Fish** - An important person

Aslam gets a lot of attention in his family gatherings because he is considered a big fish due to his job.

ii. **Square peg in a round hole**

- A misfit

I left the party because I thought myself a square peg in a round hole.

Plz make meaningful, logical and Grammatically correct expressions

iii. **To give the devil his due**

- To praise an evil person for his qualities

Although Aslam is a liar but give the devil his due that he is very punctual.

iv. **The rank and file**

- Staff, common workers

An increase in salary made the rank and file of the factory happy and satisfied with their boss.

v. **For good**

- Completely, For ever

She left the country for good.

Q: 5 (A)

One day, a friend visited Hadja, and said, "Hadja, I want to borrow your donkey."

"I am sorry", replied Hadja, "but I have already lent it to someone else." As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed.

"But Hadja, I can hear the donkey! It's in the stable! Shuttering the door in his friend's face, Hadja told him with dignity, "a man who believes the word of a donkey above my word, doesn't deserve to be lent anything."

B-

i- Nowadays, Majid studies for the whole day.

ii- Throw this pen into the dustbins.

iii- He went to the desert.

iv- The bird flew over my head.

v- In the examination you have to answer all questions in an hour.

Q: 4 Correct any five of the following

(i) I am one of those persons who cannot describe what they feel.

(ii) Reading poetry gives greater delight.

than reading prose.

iii) The professor and orator is dead

iv) You need not rebuke him.

v) Hundreds of students gathered to attend conference by Hasan Ali Ghandal.

Q: 03

Answer

1) After reading the selection, it has become clear that "ad hominem" means "fallacy".

Plz explain proper in context of the passage

2) Lincoln succeeded in convincing the jury by his ad hominem. Although, his opponent was an experienced lawyer & rightly used fallacy to win the case.

3) The tactic was not malicious because Lincoln had no personal issue with his opponent. Rather, he wanted to convince the jury. In the view of the result, it does not matter whether the tactic was malicious or not. All that matters is the decision of the jury.

4) Lincoln took the risk of being perceived as malicious by using ad hominem.

If I were his opponent, I might have countered Lincoln's move by saying, "say he is the one who has no knowledge of the fashion."

Piz understand the passage and explain again
U are unable to explain properly

5: words , meanings

Gleam Shine

plaintiff One who registers complaint about someone for breaking an agreement etc.

Cripple Ruin , disable

vicious cruel , brutal