

## QUESTION # 4

- (g) I never have abused and never will abuse anyone.
- (f) The professor and Chilton is dead.
- (d) The reading of poetry gives greater delight than that of reading prose.
- (b) I am one of those persons who cannot describe what they feel.
- (c) Of novel and poetry, the latter is more important.

## QUESTION # 5

### PART A:

One day, a friend visited Hodja and said, "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey". "I'm sorry," replied Hodja, "but I've already lent it to someone else". As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed. "But Hodja, I can hear the donkey! It's in the stable!" Shouting the door in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity, "A man, who believes the word of a donkey above my word, doesn't deserve to be lent anything!"

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## PART B

- viii. In the examination you have to answer all the questions in an hour
- vii. The bird flew over my head
- v. While walking along the bank of river, Honds worth saw a large number of daffodils
- iii. Throw this pen into the dustbin
- (i) The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough

## QUESTION # 6

1) Big Fish :- The main reason for resignation of Ali <sup>from job</sup> is that he considers himself big fish in small pond

2) To burn one's bridges :- The commander told to army that they ~~had~~ had reached the battlefield by ~~day~~ by burning their bridges; therefore, they ~~should~~ have to win the war

2) Square peg in a round hole :- The presence of Ali in girl's party is like square peg in a round hole

38) To cut the Gordian Knot : United Indian political parties cut the Gordian Knot by demanding the independent India

48) To eat the humble pie : He has to eat the humble pie when all the evidences proved his crime.

5) For good : He left the country for good because of lack of opportunities

## QUESTION #7

Rise and fall is the story of every nation. However, the sense of repentance and national unity are mandatory for this. It was hard attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner please for Japan after 2nd world war. The destruction of atomic bomb had already demolished the two cities. However, the disgrace of a king was more heart wrenching for Japanese than that of this. The denegrating attitude that General MacArthur adopted <sup>with</sup> King Janned the flame of revenge among Japanese. Although not in battlefield, Japan started competing America in every

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Other field. Eventually, this nation was succeeded in restoring its lost worth in few decades. There is great lesson for Pakistan in this story.

## QUESTION # 2

Domestic and international law are for individual and state. International law differs from domestic law because it lacks agreement and central authority. Domestic law is above individual. However, state is superior to international law. Lawyers deny it because of its limited powers. There is a conflict that state can either maintain a sovereignty or obey an international law. Consent theory answers it by saying that international law is binding on state only if it has accepted it. World Court also rejects any clause in treaty that cause state to lose its sovereignty. Assessment of an international law varies. Some call it useless. Other claim that lawyer would frame international law that guarantees peace. However, none of them fulfilled pre-requisite of an international law.

**TITLE:** The Contradictory Concepts of Sovereignty and International Law

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### QUESTION # 3

#### ANSWER 1:

After reading this selection, it becomes clear what 'ad hominem' means. Ad hominem is a legal term ~~word~~ given by jurists. It means that when a person does not have enough arguments to vindicate his verdict then he can still win the case by raising questions on the credibility of his competitors. He can raise any ~~plans~~ in the personality of his opponent that can ~~suspect~~ <sup>make</sup> judges suspected about the knowledge of opponent. Lincoln used this by pointing the wrong way of wearing a shirt of his opponent. Therefore, the meaning of ad hominem is clear.

well explained good very good

#### ANSWER 2:

Lincoln succeeded in convincing the jury by using ad hominem. When his turn came, he stood from his chair and called judges that they should not be influenced by the legal knowledge of his opponents. This is because a person who does not even know how to wear shirt properly can never convey a

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right knowledge - Lincoln's. This point brings the case in his favour.

### ANSWER QUESTION 3 :

Lincoln tactic was non-malicious. This is because he did not use abuse his opponent. He did not ~~make~~ <sup>do</sup> opponent's character assassination. He just told that his opponent was not wearing shirt in a right way.

Yes, in the view of the result, it does matter whether tactic was malicious or not. This is because if the tactic was malicious, it can downgrade anyone in front of this public. It can expose one's weaknesses which is obviously wrong.

### ANSWER 4 :

~~But~~ Lincoln took a risk by using ad hominem. He pointed out that his opponent did not know how to wear a shirt in right manner. Therefore, one should not believe on his knowledge. The risk was that his opponent was not wearing shirt in wrong manner. It was new fashion that most of public was unaware. Lincoln took this risk because he was aware of

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jury's reaction.

If I had been <sup>opposing</sup> on lawyer, I would have called the shop owner of store from where I bought that shirt and requested the judge to talk to owner and inquire whether it was fashion or ~~worn~~ worn in wrong manner.

ANSWER 5:

Fallacy : a mistaken scenario

gleam : Shinning representing hope

plaintiff : The lawyer of a body of a person who file court in a case

cripple : demolish / paralyzed

vicious : inimical

attempt in complete sentence form please