

QND 2:

Title:

Contradiction upon the Nature of International Law

Like domestic laws, there are also laws for states' behaviour. International laws work independently, and is in between the states' domestic laws. Absence of suitable sanctions makes it un-acceptable by some lawyers. Sovereign states and International laws that are like domestic laws cannot exist together. Theory of consent resolved this issue by claiming that to be bound in International laws is a form of sovereignty. As per the definition of sovereignty, any treaty against a state's sovereignty is rejected by World's Court. The basis of this law is so rigid that the wide evaluation of its significance is not shocking. For some, it's a shame, and for others, it's a chance to ensure peace on earth, but neither view fulfilled true nature of these laws.

Understanding of the passage is fine
work on your grammar please

QNO:3 Passage

QNO1: plz explain what is this

→ Answer:

The 'ad hominem' is a tactic that is used by the Lincoln to win against his opponent. 'ad hominem' is a quite inappropriate tactic.

QNO2:

→ Answer:

He showed his political tricks by a non-malicious use of ad hominem. He said, a man who doesn't even know that which side of his shirt ought to be in front! How could he has the knowledg of law? This tactic made him won the case.

QNO3:

→ Answer:

Lincoln tactic was non-malicious because it does not have any concern with his opponent's law knowledge that whether his shirt was wrongly weared. In view of results, it doesn't matter whether

the tactic was malicious or not, because it made him won the case.

QNO 4:

→ Answer:

Lincoln took a side by using ad hominem because this is not a reasonable and lawful argument. If I had been an opposing lawyer, I would have argued that it did not have any concern with the case whether I wore my shirt rightly or not.

QNO 5: Words

- a) Fallacy
- b) Gleam
- c) Plaintiff
- d) Cripple
- e) Vicious

Meaning

- Seemable
- Hope/confidence
- Opponent
- Shivering
- Evil

Q NO 4:

(a) Hundreds of students gathered to attend the ~~conference~~ by Hassan Ali Goralal.

(b) I am one of those persons who cannot describe what they feel.

(c) Of novel and poetry, the latter is more important.

(d) The reading of poetry gives greater delight than ~~the~~ reading of prose.

(f) The professor and orator is dead.

QNO5 (A)

Punctuation

One day a friend visited Hodja and said, Hodja! I want to borrow your donkey. "I'm sorry", replied Hodja, "but I've already lent it to someone else. As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed. But Hodja, I can hear the donkey! It's in the stable! Shutting the door in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity, a man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesn't deserve to be lent anything!"

(B)

(i) - The doctor gave me a prescription of my cough.

(ii) - Throw this pen into the dustbin.

(iv) - He went to the desert.

v - While walking on the bank of river, Wordsworth saw a large number of daffodils.

Date: / / 20
Day:
viii- In the examination you have to answer all the ~~question~~ in an hour-

Q NO 6:

→ To cut the Gordian knot:

Everyone was ~~silent~~ then Ali put his stance in ~~order~~ to cut the Gordian knot.

→ For good:

You should take every mistake for good to ~~learn~~ from it.

→ At the top of tree:

Ali is multi-talented but at the top of tree he is a ~~great~~ singer.

→ Big fish:

Sasa was happy to get big fish ~~as~~ evidence against her rivals.

→ The rank and file:

Her mother was unhappy with her husband because he doesn't match with the rank and file of her mother's ~~status~~.

Q NO 7: Translation

Every nation has a story of ups and downs. Responsibility and national unity is mandatory for it. After the second world war, Japan was facing a hard time. The destruction of atom-bombs already destroyed two cities. But for Japanese, the insult of a king was a big tragedy. The insulting behaviour of ~~McArthur~~ with the king ~~was~~ accelerated the thirst of revenge among Japanese. Not in the battle field, but Japan started to defeat America in every other fields, consequently, within some decades the same nation succeeded in re-acquiring occupying ~~its~~ losted fame. There is a great lesson for Pakistan in this story.