

## "QUESTION NO 2"

### TITLE 8 THE DYNAMICS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND SOVEREIGNTY

#### PRECI

International law, unlike domestic law, lacks social consensus and supreme authority powered to enforce its rules and sanctions.

Some ~~professionals~~ lawyers argue that the international law is not truly legal due to absence of sanctions. While there is a contradiction between the sovereign state and binding international laws. This contradiction was resolved by the theory of consent, claiming that states exercise sovereignty by accepting international law. Wimbledon case in World Court shows that any treaty signed

doesn't question the sovereignty.

Despite the uneasy compromise nature, international law serves as a tool to reconcile the sovereignty and maintain international order.

## "QUESTION NO. 04"

(a) Hundred of students were gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Gondal.

(b) I am one of those persons who cannot describe what they feel.

(c) The reciting of poetry gives greater delight than prose.  
(Repetition removed)

(e) Sir Huzafa left for Meerut on last Friday, arriving there on Monday.  
→ Misplaced

(f) The Proper or and ~~and~~ the orator  
are dead.

Coordination error

## "QUESTION NO. 5A"

### PUNCTUATIONS-

One day, a friend visited Hojja and said Hojja, I want to borrow your donkey. I'm sorry, replied Hojja, but I've already lent it to someone else. As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed. But, Hojja, I can hear the donkey, it's in the stable, shouting the alarm in his friend's face, Hojja Hojja told him with a dignified, "A man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesn't deserve to be lent anything."

## "QUESTION NO. 5 B"

(i) The doctor gave me a prescription  
for my cough.

(ii) Throw this pen in the dustbin.

(iii) He went for the desert.

(iv) While walking through the bank of  
river, Wordsworth saw a large number  
of daffodils.

(v) The bird flew over my head.

## "QUESTION NO. 6"

### (1) BIG FISH

Meaning : Someone who is in power or  
more influencer

Sentence : Prime Minister has become  
a big fish after 18<sup>th</sup> amendment.

## (10) AT THE TOP OF THE TREE

Meaning:- Someone has achieved the highest level in his career.

Sentences Babar Azeem is at the top of the tree in ODI format.

## (2) TO BURN ONE'S BRIDGES

Meaning:- Course of action that makes it impossible to return to one's early stage or situation or relationship.

Sentences When he was about to move on from his past, he was sure to burn his bridge behind him. |

## (8) FOR GOOD

Meaning:- Forever or definitively

Sentence 8- Two dose of vaccine will make him Covid free for good.

## (6) THE RANK AND FILE

Meaning of Ordinary members of an organization or company

Sentence 8 The rank and file of our departments are happy with our decision.

### "QUESTION NO. 03"

### ANSWER NO. 018

Yes, I do. 'Ad hominem' refers to the fallacy where the false charges or abuse argument is directed to against the person rather than addressing the actual issue or argument presented. It involves the attacking on character of a person or person's traits.

Plz explain more in the context of the passage

## Q) ANSWER NO. 028

Lincoln succeeded in convincing the jury by the use of ad hominem. During the trial when his opponent was wearing the 1840's city-slicker shirt with buttoned up the back. Lincoln used it as his tool on several "Gentlemen" of the jury, because I have justice in my side, I am sure you will not be influenced by this gentleman's pretended knowledge of the law. Why, <sup>he</sup> doesn't even know which side of his shirt ought to be on front. This helped Lincoln in winning the case.

## ANSWER NO. 038

Lincoln tactic was considered 'non-maleficous', because it ~~targeted~~ targeted the opponent's ~~character~~ character or go for personal abuse rather than it was Lincoln observation capability, which helped

him in pointing out the opponent's clothing choice flaws.

In view of the result, the success of tactics shows that being malicious or not wasn't necessary for PL to win. It was Lincoln's cleverly, which used observation to get the jury on his side.

ANSWER NO. 04

Lincoln used ad hominem and took the risk of not addressing the actual legal points directly rather he made the personal comments about the opponent. If I were the opposing lawyer, I should have asked an apology and might have tried to bring the focus back to the real legal issues.

ANSWER NO. 05

a) False statement or comment



b) Clime or brightness

c) The party who bring the leged ca

d) Cause Damage

e) Apoleur or Cruel

Plz explain in the context of the passage