

Q No 8

Write notes on effects of any two of the following events in international relations.

- G20-Summit.
- COP-28.

G-20 Summit

The G20 summit plays a crucial role in shaping and influencing international relations. The effects of the summit on global interaction can be seen in various key aspects:

Platform for Global Dialogue:

The G-20 Summit serves as a significant forum for leaders of major economies to convene and engage in open discussions on pressing global issues. This platform allows for direct dialogue, fostering mutual understanding and building relationships between nations.

It provides an opportunity for leaders to address their concerns, share perspectives and propose solutions to complex global challenges, thus promoting a deeper sense of cooperation and collaboration.

Enhanced Military Diplomacy:

The summit offers an environment conducive to diplomacy and the building of diplomatic ties between countries. Leaders can engage in bilateral meetings on the side lines of the summit, allowing for direct interactions that can positively impact relations between participating nations.

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It helps resolving conflicts or tensions by providing a neutral space for discussions and negotiations. Potentially leading to improved diplomatic relations and reducing the chances of escalation.

Coordinated Response to Global Challenges.

The G-20 Summit plays a vital role in addressing urgent global issues such as climate change, terrorism, pandemics and economic crises.

By bringing together the world's major economies the Summit facilitates coordinated responses, strategies and policies on these challenges. Cooperation on issues like climate change can lead to the adoption of common goals, targets and agreements, influencing international relations through shared interests and commitments.

Economic Impact:

Economic liberalism

The G-20 Summit's discussions on economic growth, fiscal policies, trade and investment have a significant impact on international economic relations. Agreements and policy coordination reached during the Summit can shape global economic trends, encouraging international cooperation and fair economic practices.

Economic cooperation and coordination among the G-20 members can foster stability, promote free trade and help mitigate economic disparities among nations, thus positively affecting international economic relations.

Influence on Global Governance ::

through the G-20 summit, major economies have the opportunity to shape global governance structures and decision making processes. Consensus and agreement reached during the summit can influence international institutions policies and regulations.

The actions and commitments made during the summit can shape the global agenda, impacting the priorities and focus of international organizations and influencing the course of international relations.

Overall, the G-20 Summit has a substantial effect on international relations by providing a platform for global dialogue, fostering multilateral cooperation, addressing global challenges, shaping economic trends, and influencing global governance structures. Through this influential forum, the summit contributes to more interconnected and collaborative international community.

COP-28

multilateralism and multi-stakeholder engagement

COP-28 emphasizes the importance of multilateralism, where countries engage in collective decision making processes and collaborate on climate action. Multilateralism allows for the inclusion of diverse perspectives, encourages equitable participation and fosters a sense of shared responsibility among nations.

Additionally, COP-28 promotes multi-stakeholder engagement, involving not only governments but also non-state actors such as civil society organization, businesses, and academia. This inclusive approach recognizes the significance of involving multiple stakeholders in climate governance and decision-making.

Norms Diffusion and Institutionalization:

The COP-28 event can contribute to norm diffusion, the process by which ideas, beliefs, and values related to climate change are spread and adopted by countries. As countries come together and endorse climate agreements, this can reinforce shared norms around climate action and elevate them as international standards. Through COP-28, there is an opportunity to institutionalize climate-related norms by establishing formal mechanisms, processes, and institutions that govern international cooperation on climate change. This institutionalization further solidifies and sustains climate governance efforts.

Climate diplomacy and negotiation:

COP-28 is a crucial platform for climate diplomacy which involves diplomatic negotiations, dialogue and strategic engagement between nations to address climate related challenges. Diplomatic efforts during the conference aim to find common ground, build consensus, and bridge differences to reach meaningful climate agreements. Negotiations at COP-28 refer to the formal discussions and bargaining between countries to negotiate terms, targets and commitments related to climate change mitigation, adaptation, finance and technology transfer. Skillful negotiation plays a vital role in achieving outcomes that benefit the collective global response to climate change.

Accountability and Compliance Mechanisms:

COP-28 focuses on establishing accountability and compliance, COP-28 reinforces the importance of transparency and trust-building among nations, helping to foster a sense of responsibility and adherence to international climate commitments.

~~protecting these international relations~~

QNO 2

Many developments of 2023 are manifesting the concreteness in the claim of changing world order. "Comment."

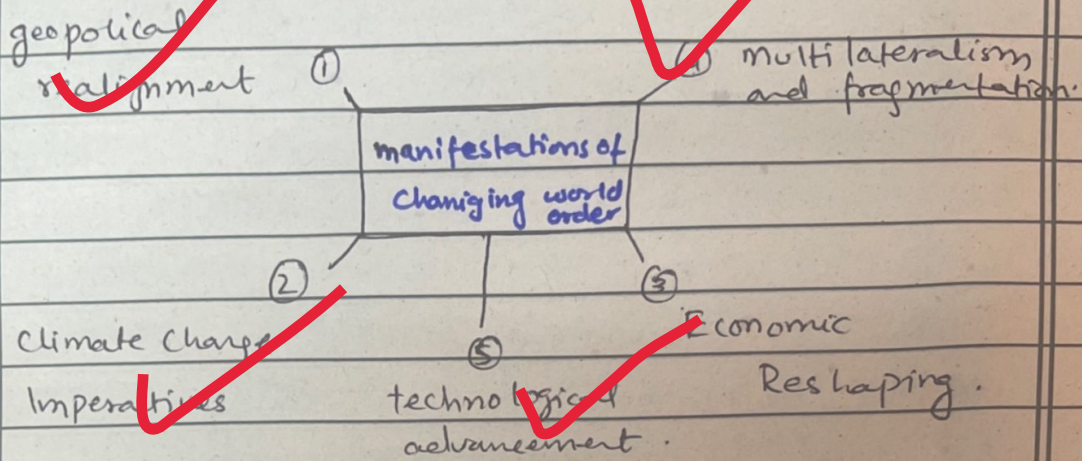
2023 has witnessed several developments that reinforce the notion of a changing world order.

These developments highlight shifting dynamics

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in global politics, economics and diplomacy culminating in a reconfiguration of established power structures. Some key manifestations of this changing world include.



Geopolitical realignment:

various geopolitical realignments have occurred between major powers.

The rise of China as an economic and political powerhouse has challenged the long-standing dominance of the United States, leading to a more multipolar world. Additionally, regional powers in different parts of the world are asserting themselves and pursuing their own interests, contributing to a more complex global landscape.

technological Advancements:

Rapid Advancements in technology have reshaped the global landscape. The advent of artificial intelligence, automation and digitalization have revolutionized industries, economics and warfare. Countries that successfully leverage these technologies

gain significant advantages, leading to shifts in global power and influence.

Climate Change Imperatives:

The urgency of addressing climate change has become more apparent, prompting significant shifts in global priorities and cooperation. The recognition that climate change is a transnational issue requiring collective action has led to increased collaboration among nations, with a greater focus on sustainable development, renewable energy and international climate agreements.

Economic Reshaping:

The global economy is experiencing significant transformations, with emerging economies playing an increasingly prominent role. Traditional economic power houses face new challenges as emerging markets demonstrate robust growth and expand their sphere of influence. This rapid integration of global supply chains and the rise of digital economies have also contributed to reordering of economic dynamics.

Multilateralism and Fragmentation:

The changing world order is characterized by a complex interplay of multilateralism and fragmentation. While international cooperation remains crucial in addressing global challenges, the effectiveness of traditional multilateral ~~institutions~~ institutions is being questioned.

leading to the emergence of new regional alliances and Partnerships

These manifestations collectively demonstrate the concrete changes occurring in the world order. they highlight the need for adaptability, strategic foresight, and innovative approaches to navigate the evolving global landscape.

Conclusion:

As these dynamics continue to unfold, it is crucial for policymakers, diplomats and international actors to **Go for future prospects with IR lenses** respond effectively to these shifts in order to foster stability, cooperation and sustainable development in the changing world order of 2023.

QNO 5:

Multilateralism of 2023 has manifested realpolitik within the framework of liberalism comment old and new internationalism in this regard.

The manifestation of realpolitik within the framework of liberalism in the multilateralism of 2023 is an intriguing concept. It suggests a blend of realistic power dynamics and idealistic liberal values in the international arena.

Old-internationalism:

Old-internationalism, often associated with the post-world war II era, aimed to promote cooperation and address global challenges through multilateral institutions like the United Nation (UN)

It emphasized the importance of international law, diplomatic negotiations, and collective security. Liberal values such as human rights, democracy, and free trade were central to this approach.

However, old internationalism faced criticisms as power dynamics often influenced decision making within these institutions. Critics argue that powerful countries often pursued their own national interests, which sometimes undermined the liberal principles they claimed to uphold.

New Internationalism:

New Internationalism, in the context of the present, refers to a greater recognition of realpolitik factors alongside liberal values within the framework of multilateralism. It acknowledges the influence of power dynamics and seeks to navigate them while promoting cooperation and advocating for liberal principles.

This manifestation of realpolitik within liberalism can be seen in various ways.

1. Power dynamics.

In the current global scenario powerful countries exert significant ^{influences over} multilateral institutions. This can sometimes lead to pragmatic compromises and realpolitik consideration shaping decision-making processes.

2. Balancing Interests:

Multilateralism of 2023 may witness efforts to strike a balance between liberal values and

national interests. Countries may engage in negotiations that reflect a pragmatic approach, attempting to protect their own interests while still promoting cooperation and international rule of law.

3. Strategic Alliances.

In navigating the complex global landscape countries may form strategic alliances and partnerships based on shared interests rather than solely aligning with liberal ideological principles. This approach recognizes the realities of power and aims to leverage it for mutual benefit.

4. Flexibility and Adaptation:

Multilateralism in 2023 may require a flexible and adaptable approach recognizing the changing global dynamics countries may need to reassess and modify their stance on certain issues to maintain relevance and effectiveness in achieving shared goals.

Conclusion,

The manifestation of realism within the framework of liberalism in the multilateralism of 2023 represents a nuanced approach to addressing global challenges. It acknowledges the influence of power dynamics while striving to promote cooperation and uphold liberal values. Balancing national interest with collective action remains a crucial task.

This is not a way to attempt IR paper

Discuss it in tutorial

Date _____

Day _____

multilateral institution to effectively
tackle the complex issues of our time.

General Instructions for attaining good marks
in International Relations

Add IR theories and approaches as much as
you can

use IR jargons to differentiate it from Current
affairs paper

try reflecting IR concepts or words in your
heading

no need to apply all theories in one question
but one or two that may Justify your arguments

Justify your arguments with at least 8-9
headings

Add current developments as an examples to
support arguments

add IR philosophers e.g. Morgenthau,
Mearcheimer etc and their philosophies

add graphs charts and critical analysis for
bonus marks

each question has 2 or 3 parts, give equal
weightage to all parts