

English (Preis And Composition)

PART-II

Question no: 02

Make a preis of the following given passage and suggest title.

COMPLEX NATURE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

Laws are significant for governing the behaviors of any entity. Domestic laws used to govern states and international laws are base on governing states at international level. So, international law is almost similar to domestic law, but it operates in a distinct manner. However, there are two different views present about the complex nature of international law. Some professional argues that international law undermines the state sovereignty and lacks the parameters of efficiency. On the contrary, some claims that international law is founded by the mutual consent of states. The evolution, indeed, of international law is debateable and no one understands its true spirit. It is actually ~~an~~ an attempt to reconcile the sovereign states and international order to bring peace and prosperity in the world.

Original Words: 359

Preis Words: 125

Question no: 03

Read the passage and answer the questions.

- a) After reading this selection, do you have a clear idea of what 'ad hominem' means?

Ad hominem means, according to the given passage, a person who can justify his gallacious actions, when he sees that he is going to be betrayed. Like, Lincoln did in his first jury case or the Roosevelt did when he got a backlash from his opposition party for the wrong policies.

- b) How did Lincoln succeed in convincing the jury?

Lincoln succeeded in convincing the jury by saying that his opponent may have enough law knowledge, but he was unable to defend. Because, Lincoln had justice and his opponent did not know how to wear a shirt.

- c) How was Lincoln tactic 'non-malicious'? In view of the result, does it matter whether the tactic was malicious or not?

The Lincoln tactic was non-malicious use of ad-hominem because he did not harm or take advantage of any other person. He just used the jury reactions on opposite lawyers shirt.

Also, it does not matter, in the view of the result, whether the tactic was malicious or not because Lincoln's ad hominem said to have won the case without using his political shrewdness.

d) What risk did the Lincoln take by using ad hominem? If you had been an opposing lawyer, how might you have countered Lincoln's move?

The risk Lincoln took by using his ad hominem was potentially diverting the jury attention from legal argument to personal details. However, if I were an opposing lawyer, I might counter Lincoln's move by alleviating the jury attention towards the legal point, instead of personal details, by highlighting my side of justification to address the case.

e) Write meaning:

- a) Fallacy : a mistake
- b) Glean : shine in the eye
- c) Plaintiff : abuse the other person
- d) Cripple : chaos creation or situation
- e) Vicious : vague or false actions

no _____ in

Question no: 04

Correct any five sentences:

| Incorrect Sentences | Correct Sentences |
|---|---|
| a) Hundred of students gathered to attend the conference by HAQ. | Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Qondal (HAQ) |
| b) Six Huzaiifa left for Mianwali on Friday last, arriving there on Monday. | Six Huzaiifa left for Mianwali on last Friday, arrived there on Mondays. |
| c) The professee and orator are dead. | The professee and the orator are dead. |
| g) I never have and never will abuse anyone. | I have never abused anyone and I never will. |
| h) You need not to rebuke him. | You need not rebuke him. |

no: _____ no

Question no: 05(A)

Punctuate the passage:

One day, a friend misted Hodja and said Hodja, "I want to borrow your donkey". "I am sorry", replied Hodja. "But I've already lent it to someone else." As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed.

"But Hodja, I can hear the donkey! It's in the stable..." Shutting the door in his friend's face. Hodja told him with dignity, "a man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesn't deserve to be lent anything!"

Question no: 05(B)

Fill in the Blanks with appropriate Prepositions.

- i) The doctor gave me a prescription on/for my cough.
- ii) Nowadays Majid students studies through out the whole day.
- iii) Throw this pen into the dustbin.
- iv) He went to the desert.
- v) While walking along the bank of river, Wordsworth saw a large number of daffodils.
- vi) I don't approve of your language, Young man.
- vii) The bird flew away my head.
- viii) In the examination you have to answer all the questions in an hour.

Question no: 06

Use any five idioms in your own sentences:

| Idioms | Sentences. |
|---------------------------------|---|
| 5) To give the devil his due | I guess, Ali must has to give the devil his due instead of such ruthless remarks because of personal grudges. |
| 3) To burn one's bridges | Military usually uses the trick to burn their bridges to create buffer between rivals. |
| 10) At the top of the tree. | He is pretending like he is at the top of the tree. of the |
| 3) For Good | He is following his dietary routine for good. |
| 7) To have one's pound of flesh | The moneylender demands his pound of flesh from the debt indebted individual. |

Question no: 07

Translate the passage into English.

شروع و زوال ہر قوم کی داستان ہے۔۔۔۔۔
اس داستان میں پاکستان کے لیے بہت
بڑا سبق ہے۔

The rise and fall is the story of every nation. It, however, requires national unity and patriotism. After second World War, Japan faced crucial and critical times, because of the atomic attack which destroyed its two cities. However, Japanese had even worse tragedies, of their king insult the insult of their king. The ruthless behavior of General MacArthur towards ^{their} Japan king added the fuel to the fire in Japanese. Japan started to beat America, if not in battle field, in every other sector. Ultimately, in a few decades, this nation succeeded in gaining their lost glory. Therefore, ~~in this story~~, this story has huge lessons for Pakistan.

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