

## Question#01 PRECIS

### Negative Impacts of Media on Society

Media plays a vital role in providing education and information, but sometimes the information is not true and results in distress. The sensitised news spread easily and also social media is fueling it. Resultantly, fake news persist in society, and make it difficult to check the authenticity of the news. The people's perceptions <sup>are</sup> shaped by media. It simplifies the issue and compromises the causing factor of the issue. Moreover, the continuous influx of news is weakening the critical thinking ability of people. It is maligning the fabric of society and culture through normalising the content which is against the norms. The rampant role of media is ruining the society.

Precis words : 117

## Question#02

### COMPREHENSION

#### Answer#01

Sportmanship is conceptualized in this passage as the behaviour of the sportsman; tolerant and strong. The sportmanship is manifested by these main characteristics during the competition. As it is difficult to accept defeat; a true sportsman would accept the defeat wholeheartedly.

Sportmanship consists of four main virtues that are fairness, self control, courage and persistence. Fairness during the game, courage to compete the opponent team, self control as the case of defeat, and spirit of persistence to ensure that next performance would be better.

#### Answer#02

The four main elements that are mentioned in paragraph are good form, will to win, equity and fairness. It is emphasized to maintain balance among these four elements to keep alive the

sportsmanship. The main focus should be on sportsmanship and this can be done with the mutual balance availability of these four factors.

#### Answer #03

The equity and fairness are two major elements of sportsmanship, but they can be compromised due to desire of winning the game. A person who lacks these elements, he just focuses to play and win without <sup>keep</sup> ~~aliveing~~ the spirit of sportsmanship. The equity and fairness may keep him from winning, so he ignores them. That is why, the desire to win conflict with the elements of equity and fairness in sportsmanship.

#### Answer #04

A 'sore loser' is the one who blames the others for the defeat without observing and accepting his own failure. On the other hand 'bad winner' is the one who just praises himself, insulting the other team and reminding them of their performance.

This behaviour of 'sore loser' and 'bad winner' affects the spirit of sportsmanship.

### Question #03

#### Antonyms

Awry

Odd

Brittle

Fragile

Castigate

Secure

Decrepit

Scholastic

Composure

Undermine

Deify

Immortalize

Concurrence

Unanimity

Accomplice

Avago Foe

Wanton

Wayward

Vicissitude

Fluctuation