

## MOCK-8 Psychology

Q NO 1:- Define intelligence. What are the major theories of intelligence?

### Outline

Definition

Intelligence theories

Flaws of intelligence theories

The abilities to solve problems, math skills, communication skills which are tested by some tests: Ability to connect dots. Intelligence can be of two types-

**IQ:-** Intelligence Quotient is the mental abilities. It can be assessed by various tests of Psychological assessment.

**EQ:-** Emotional Quotient is the

It is the emotional quotient. 80% of common man success is result of emotional intelligence. EQ is the

ability to assess or perceive ones own emotions and also it is assessing the emotions of people you are interacting.

## Theories of intelligence :-

### 1- Theory of general intelligence :-

The theory of general intelligence was given by Charles - I - involves two factors.

- Specific intelligence
- Inborn intelligence

### Evidence :-

- Its scores tends to fluctuate together.
- People vary in intelligence.

### 2- Theory of primary mental abilities :-

- This theory was given by L.L. Thurstone.

- It is seven factor theory.

## Evidence:-

- \* Breakdown seems initiative/specific and targeted approach.

## Theory of Multiple Intelligence:-

This theory was given by Howard Gardner :-

There are Seven to nine Independent Intelligence

### Types

- 1-Naturalist Intelligence
- 2-Musical Intelligence
- 3-Existential Intelligence
- 4-Logical Intelligence
- 5-Spatial Intelligence
- 6-Interpersonal Intelligence
- 7-Bodily Kinesthetic Intelligence
- 8-Linguistic Intelligence

\* Naturalist Intelligent People are nature lovers

\* Musical Intelligent People are good Singers- A-tit Aslam

\* Existential Intelligent People are life explorers

\* Logical/Mathematical Intelligent

- \* People are good at Mathematics -
- \* Spatial Intelligent People are good at Imagination and visualization.
- \* Interpersonal Intelligent People are good at explaining

Teachers

- \* Linguistic Intelligent People are good and enjoys learning the new languages -

## Flaws .

Theory of general intelligence is controversial because human capabilities vary.

Theory of Multiple intelligence is limited can not elaborate in details -

Theory of multiple intelligence has draw back that it is intelligence vs Talent abilities