

## Part II

### Q#5

## Neglection of population size, nature's treatment and measures

### Introduction:

The raising population in Pakistan is one the greater problems for country. because it does not have proper resources for the betterment of the life style of people. **According to world Bank report 2023** Pakistan stands at the 5th largest numbers which has less resources and more demands. It is true that sometimes over proportion of anything will prove fatal for us. If Pakistan does not take proper steps for the control of population growth. then it will faces bad consequences from nature and we are still facing in the form of climate change. The

population also impact  
g quality of environment

## Overview

Pakistan has 142m population according to economic survey. If Pakistan continues the growth rate of population in the same way then one day nature will explode like treat with drastic consequences. In history we observe the when nations did not use their population for better purpose then the nature itself treated them.

## How Nature will control the growth rate of population in Pakistan

The nature will treat control population growth rate through various ways. These consequences will prove fatal for the human lives. There are various predictions about population control through nature. which will proved very

dangerous. As Pakistan is a developing country, it does not have proper resources which it can provide

to its nation. As Pakistan is already facing economic problems.

## **Environmental degradation and its impact upon human life:**

The population contributes in the pollution or degradation of environment. These will prove dangerous for both human lives.

### **a Land pollution:**

The population growth is growing people want to live and demands of goods the more production of goods. These demand urge them to convert the fertile land into industrial area or <sup>for</sup> homes. The conversion of the land do not produce food for them. The deforestation will more

### **b Ratio of famine will increase:**

The conversion of land will not produce food for us. Industrial

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wastes also contribute in the degradation of land. As according to the report 1500 acres of the land is not able now for the production of food because of the irresponsible use of land area. It becomes barren now.

## Water scarcity will emerge in Pakistan.

The water will become a great problem because the glaciers are being melting the sources of fresh water becomes shrink now. The underground water level is becoming low day by day. So many people will die due to the scarcity of water.

## Water pollution and marine lives.

The people does not use water properly many anthropogenic activities in Pakistan contaminate water. If these contamination will increase the growing of plankton upon the upper surface of water which

which will be dangerous for marine life. As sea foods are also the source of food.

If we continue the population growth the future of the <sup>not</sup> nation will also depend on the sea food.

### → Polluted air and the deaths of people.

Many people will die due to the low quality of air. As the big cities are still facing now the problems of smog which is the mixture of smoke and fog. If the population will grow the pollution in air will increase due to the use of more vehicles and industries. The ~~use~~ people will also become the victim of the lung diseases.

### causes of various types of diseases:

Due to the contamination of the natural resources the various kinds of diseases will emerge at a faster rate. People ~~do~~ will not

or way.

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have ~~more~~ system. therefore, they will die. the life expectancy ratio will decrease day by day.

### Economic problems:

When the people are present at large number and foods of the country cannot complete the needs of the country. therefore the country will have to import the more goods the GDP level of the country will decrease day by day.

### social problems and the role of environments

Environment will also impact on the lives of the people. It will also impact on the nature of humans. When people cannot complete their needs through good means then the ratio of crime rate will also increase.

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## Measures for controlling Population growth rate:

Measures should be adopted for  
controlling the population growth rate

As

If the population growth  
rate will increase, the demands  
of food will increase. If govern-  
ment will take proper measures, then  
short of food and various economic  
problem will emerge. (Demographic

Transition, Arthur Malthus (geographer))

### 9 Awareness about the threat of population growth

Awareness about the threat of  
population growth among the nation  
through various programmes. That <sup>rapid</sup> growth  
of population will destroy one day  
because of our actions

### Consulting programmes about family planning at local level.

The government  
should conduct these programme in

remote areas and village where people can easily get access to the future lives through counselling programmes about family planning:

### Availability of ~~family~~ <sup>birth-</sup> control medicines.

Government should provide the birth control medicine to the public free of cost

### Legislation against child labour.

Many poor families grow their family at larger number because they want to earn money through their children. The government should implement restrictions on child labour and implement and actions about art. 25(A)

### Promotion of literacy rate by implementation of educational right for women.

49% of women is the greater number of our population but when 35% girls are



deprived from education then how they can build the nation's future.

### Role of religious scholar:

Religious scholars should play its role in controlling population. They should aware the public that when they do not provide the better future for their children then how they can fulfill the responsibilities of the good citizen.

### Conclusion:

It is unhesantly say that no doubt population is a great source of progress of a nation but when this do not contribute in the progression then it will become burden.

The govt should take measures but individual should also contribute in controlling the population growth. If the measures cannot be taken both at individual and institutional level then environment will control through its harder way.

## Q# 2

### Introduction:

Shiekh Ahmed Sir Hindi known as Mejadid Alf Sani because it resurrects the states of Muslim ummah in various aspects. Shah and Sir Hindi both contributed their role in the regain the states of Muslims in the sub continent.

### Overview:

Shiekh Ahmed Sir hindi and Shah came when the nation was totally disturbed and fall into various demonalized aspects. Akbar has allowed various superstitions and various rituals which were not the part of Islam to attempt. He was not a man of letter. He also married with Hindu girls and also have many Ministers and Ministers which were hindus. Shah came in the era when Muslim were exploited at the hands of Sikhs and Marhattas. They exploited the right of

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of the Muslim. He brought many reforms. Both Shah and Sirhindi were keen observer. They keenly observe the problems of the nation and then try to resolve it through their wisdom.

## Sheikh Ahmed Sir Hindi

### Services and reforms.

→ resurrection of the concept of Islam.

Akbar had emerged the new concept of Deen-e-Ilahi. at the advise of his friend Fiaz i and Frazzi. They introduced the new concept of religion in which they join the concept of Islam with Hindu's concept. Sir Hindi reformed the concept of Islam. Sir Hindi did not ressurct the concept of Islam from Deen-e-Ilahi. then the Muslim would deprive their identity. (Jamal

-ud-din)

### Political reforms

Sheikh Ahmed Sir

Hindi has also brought many political reforms. He awares the ruler about his responsibility that his main purpose was to serve nation not rule over them. Jahagir had brought many changes in his administration which aims at serve to nation.

### Abolishment of irreligious superstitions.

Various kinds of irreligious superstitions were spread in the society. like the bowing ~~at~~ before the king. etc. Therefore the king also had many different kinds superstitious activities. Sir Hindi pointed the superstitions and tried his best to vanish all these activities.

### → Responsibilities of true ruler.

Akbar prevailed the concept that the nation should obey the rulers' orders whether they are right or wrong.

## Maintainance Muslim Identity:

The maintainance of Muslim identity is only because of the actions of Sir Hinder. If they do not take action then Muslim will also lose their identity.

## Social reforms:

Sir Hinder had brought various social reforms in the subcontinent. This society also fell into various kinds of superstitions.

## Shah's Contribution in Subcontinent

### Background:

When Shah came then the sub continent's Muslims suffer from the cruel behaviour of Marhatta's and Sikh. Shah came and brings various reforms which would prove helpful in gaining the status of Muslim.

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## Abolishment of sectarian conflict in subcontinent,

Shah abolished the various kinds of conflicts which were based on religion. The Muslims were also fought with each other. Shah came and realize the Muslims that they are one nation and they should not indulge in various conflicts.

### Duties of ruler:

Shah realized the Muslims about their duties. The basic duty of ruler is to serve the nation. Like Sir Hindi he highlighted the characteristics of a good ruler.

### Demolishment of superstitious ideas

He demolished the superstitious idea about the ~~religion~~ Islam. People went to shrines and perform various kinds of unislamic rituals which would be considered as a kind of shirk. Shah aware the people about the true concept of

of Islam.

Emerge

Encourage the passion of Jihad among Muslims.

Muslims of subcontinent had lack of the passion of Jihad. Therefore, they had faced cruel behaviour from Mirhalla and Sikhs. He raised the spirit of Jihad among Muslim.

Conclusion

To sum up we can say that the Muslims of subcontinent regain their status only because of the struggle of the great leaders of subcontinent. If Sir Hindi and Shah did not take step then the identity separate identity of Muslims of subcontinent will mingled like other religion in subcontinent. Through our separate identity Muslim would be able to regain their territory.