

Q # 6

Pak-Afghan Relations

Introduction:

Pak-Afghan relation is now remain uncertain whether the drawing out refugee from Pakistan due to the threat of terrorism proves better their relation or not. Pakistan has to face again the wave of terrorism it has no option except to draw out refugee from Pakistan. Pakistan's relation is not too good with Afghan govt like China and not too bad relation like India.

Overview:

When we look down at the history we observe that Pakistani govt and Afghan government did not have not too good relation or not too

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too bad. Although Afghanistan did not accept the establishment of Pakistan but Pakistan tried its best to support Afghanistan. Pakistan supported Afghanistan during Cold War. Pakistan supported Afghanistan in maintaining peace and tried to root out the malicious activities like terrorism.

Present situation of Pak Afghan Relation:

a Absence of trust:

Pakistan now does not rely on Afghanistan therefore it has drawn out the Afghan refugees from Pakistan.

b Border dispute between both countries

Both countries have border disputes. The Afghanistan government does not completely accept the Durand line therefore the militants attack in Chitral and various kinds of fighting and actions over the

of Dorend cline.

c Absence of trade:

Both countries now
lesses the trade between them. They
do not The do not have trade
because of the security threat.

d Pakistan's govt relying on actions:

Pakistan's government
firstly relies on dialogues. but due to
the emergence of terrorist activities
in country the govt begins to rely
on actions.

e Threat of security for Pakistan:

After the uncon-
cerned attitude of Afghanistan, Pakistan
realized that Afghanistan creates
the crucial problem in Pa for Pakis-
tan in the form not taking action
against terrorism. Therefore, the government
relies on actions rather than on
diplomatic dialogues.

f Pakistan's economy and the conflict in the country:

Pakistan has already faced the economic problems. Various conflict emerged in the country. Therefore, Pakistan did not rely on the Afghanistan's unconcerned behaviour about terrorism.

g Threat of the involvement of external forces:

Pakistan's return refugee to the country does not mean that the ~~internal~~ involvement Afghan and Pak's relations are too bad. Actually Pakistan also fears about external involvement therefore, it does not want to take the risk about terrorism.

Causes of Pak Afghan's uncertain relation

There are various causes which become the reasons for uncertain relation between Afghanistan and Pakistan.

a Non-cooperation of Afghan government

The Afghan government showed unconcerned behaviour about terrorism. According to Doha amendment the Afghan government will take action against terrorism but it will when Pakistan demands action against terrorist activities:

b Hub for terrorist activities

Afghanistan becomes the land of hub for the terrorist activities. Various terrorist activities which occur in Pakistan have directly or indirectly link with the Afghanistan because it supports the TTP.

c Uncertain activities of Afghan government:

Afghanistan involves in uncertain activities. These are the totally uncertain.

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Afghan's negligence behaviour against terrorism and dangerous of threat:

Afghan government show negligence against terrorism. Pakistan has already faced the loss of lives of the nation. therefore, it does not have the courage to promote the threat of terrorism.

Pakistan wants to root out the terrorism, and not the ~~the~~ Therefore Pakistan takes this

steps.

Pakistan's internal domestic problems

Pakistan has already face the domestic problems at economic and security level. various conflicts like sects and religious emerged in Pakistan. like attacks on Christian society and recently Balochistan issue. Therefore Pakistan wants to destroy the terrorist activities

Future Prospect of Pak Afghan Relations

a Bilateral relations with Afghanistan will emerge.

Bilateral relations with Afghanistan will emerge. The Afghanistan government now tries to promote their bilateral relationship.

b Afghan govt's action

Conclusion:

It is unhasently say that one day the government of Afghanistan will join hand ~~ago~~ with Pakistan against terrorism. Then the various kinds of dipbomatic relation will emerge.

Q#7

Socio-Economic Future of Pakistan and

Introduction:

Pakistan is facing a very different kind of situation which sometimes looks uncontrollable for the world. Pakistan is facing various social and economic problems.

→ Overview:

Pakistan is facing various kinds of social problems like anarchy, corruption, and nepotism, poverty etc in Pakistan. In the same way Pakistan is facing now various economic problems. It is facing debt situation both from external and internal. Pakistan is facing problem due to the absence of reforms and actions from administration.

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Role of reforms in Pakistan at power sector

Promotion of direct taxation:

The central power should promote direct taxation. As the IMF's director said gives the solution for economic problems is that the government should promote the direct taxation and support the labour class (Christina Georgea).

Legislative reforms:

The government should bring some legislative reforms which will be helpful in the eradication of various kinds of evils in society.

Promotion of jobs:

The government should provide the best sources of jobs for the deserved people.

Promotion of merits:

The government should promote the merits of youngsters.

Promotion of education

The government should promote education and promote the skill based learning which will prove helpful for future learning.

Steps for the elimination of poverty.

The government should take the various steps for the elimination of poverty.

strong legislation and actions against child labour

The government should take drastic actions against child labour. As various cases are emerged in the society. The authorities should practically implement the Arti 25(A) and 25(B) which provides the right of education and the protection of children's lives.