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Precis and Composition

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Mock Test

Part - II

Question No.2

Precis:

State governs the individuals, also referred to the "municipal" laws; likewise, international law is to govern the states. With contrast to its name, international law lacks the social consensus of states and the rules to implement sanctions. Unlike individuals, state is supreme; therefore, international law is not above but between the states. Denial of international law is due to its incompatibility because sovereignty of states is questionable when law is superior, if not, then the law is not capable to bind them. Owing to

the solution, the theory of consent can be effective to exercise sovereignty with international law.

This uneasy compromise possess significant ways to ensure peace upon earth, because true essence of international law expresses both state-sovereignty and its limitations.

Total word count: 360

Precis words: 127

Question No.3

(01)

"Ad hominem" refers to attack someone personally rather than facing the circumstances or situation.

In the content of the given paragraph, Lincoln instead instead of arguing in front of the jury, he uses the technique of "ad hominem" by pointing the buttons at the

back of the opponent lawyer. This fallacy depicts the shrewd attitude of the young lawyer - Lincoln.

Q.2

Lincoln's stance on his turn, ~~that~~ "Gentlemen of the jury, because I have justice on my side, I am sure you will not be influenced by this gentlemen's pretended knowledge of the law, why, he doesn't even know which side of his shirt ought to be in front!" This shrewdness and the use of "ad hominem" leads Lincoln to success in convincing the jury.

Q.3

Lincoln's attitude has tempered the genuinity of the decision and anything that is gained through ~~an~~ ingenuine means how

can it be morally just. ~~the~~

Non-malicious refers to harm anybody, in other way, it's a crime as well. The results acquired through such tactics cannot be justified and categorized good.

Q.4

The case was going against Lincoln that's why he used ad hominem. The use of ad hominem was risky because the opponent lawyer was attainted with fine legal points and he could not argue further; therefore, without the ~~the~~ fear of being charged he used "ad hominem". If I were a lawyer, I would have convinced the jury to not to align the legal proceedings to my personal deeds because it is obvious that the court ~~s~~ write decisions based on

arguments not according to anyone's will or such tactics.

Q.5

- a) fallacy a false idea
- b) gleam shine, glow
- c) plaintiff complainant
- d) cripple offensive
- e) vicious aggressive

Question No. 4

(a)

Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Ghandal.

(b)

I am the one of those who cannot describe what they feel.

(c)

Last Friday, six Huzaiifa left

for Mianwali, ^{is} arriving there on Monday

(f)

The professor and the orator
are dead.

(g)

I have never and will never
abuse anyone.

Question No.5

(A) Part:

One day, a friend visited Hodja and said, "I want to borrow your donkey." "I am sorry," replied Hodja; "but I have already lent it to someone else." As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed. But Hodja, "I can hear the donkey! It's in the stable!" Shutting the door in his friend's face, Hodja

told him with dignity, "a man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesn't deserve to be lent anything!"

(B) Part

(i)

The doctor gave me a prescription of my cough.

(iii)

Throw this pen into the dustbin.

(iv)

He went to the desert.

(v)

While walking on the bank of river, Wordsworth saw a large number of daffodils.

(vii)

The bird flew over my head.

Question No. 7

Every nation has the history of ups and downs. But it requires repentance and national pride. After world war II, it was the time of hardships for Japan. The ~~at~~ destruction caused by atomic bomb had already destroyed the two cities. Beside this, the major concern for the Japanese was the insult of the King. The rude behavior of Gen. Mack Arther with the King ~~and~~ fueled the ignited spark of revenge among the Japanese. Not in the battlefield, Japan started overcome American in every other sectors. At last, within a few ~~years~~ decades, this nation succeeded in getting its lost legacy back. This story encapsulates a greater message for Pakistan.

Question No. 6

(2)

To burn one's bridges:

Naseem ~~stressed~~ ^{stressed} ~~stressed~~ Wahab enough to burn his bridges for taking a risky step of his life.

(3)

For good: Zahra has initiated a new project in her NGO for raising the voice for good.

(9)

To eat the humble pie:

He was convinced to eat the humble pie ^{due to society's pressure} over his misconduct.

(10)

At the top of the tree:

Ali's ~~through~~ ^{struggle} throughout his life brought him at the top of the tree in a multinational company.