

(Pakistan Affair)

Day: MTWTFS

Date: ___/___/20___

Q NO 8

Introduction; economic, environmental and demographic to Pakistan

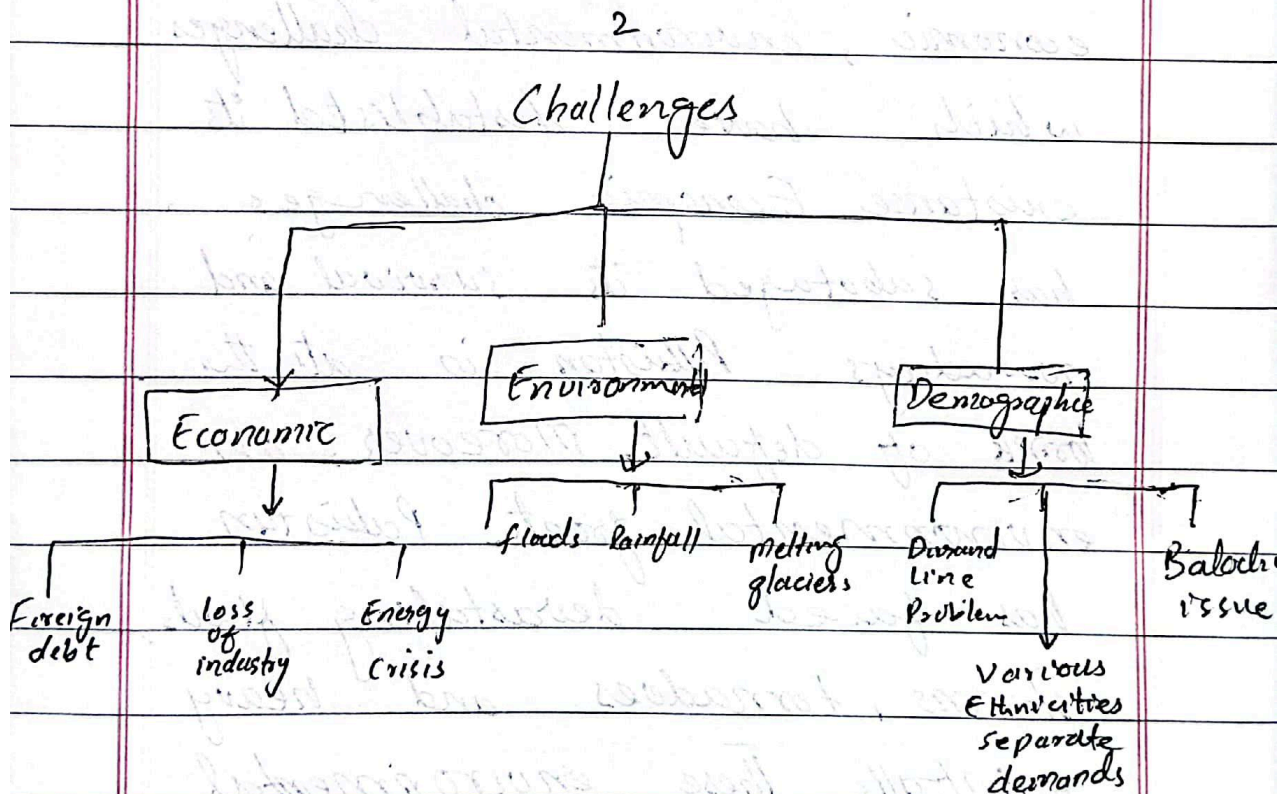
"Pakistan has been built to stay and we are second to none."

Quaid-e-Azam

Pakistan has been facing economic, environmental challenges which have destabilised its existence. Economic challenges has sabotaged its survival and nowadays Pakistan is at the brink of default. Moreover, on environmental fronts, Pakistan has faced devastating floods, storms, tornadoes and heavy rainfalls. These environmental hazards have caused loss of millions of lives and infrastructure. They forced masses to migrate. Lastly, this

Land of pure is facing demographic challenges on its northern borders in Khyber Pakhtun Khawan and Balochistan. Hence, these challenges have put Pakistan at a crucial juncture.

Economic, Environmental and Demographic Challenges to Pakistan:-



Economic Challenges

1- Foreign Debt

Pakistan is facing economic crisis due to foreign debt.

as there has to be paid millions of dollars every year on interest basis. This crisis now has reached its peak and sovereignty has been sabotaged by International Monetary Finance.

2- Industrial Loss

Due to foreign debt Pakistan has to take loan from IMF to pay interest on debt due to which value of rupee has declined and it has become difficult to buy precious machinery for industries. That is why many industries have shut down.

3- Energy Crisis

Energy shortage is a biggest challenge to economy of Pakistan.

Although various projects are initiated on national front yet industries are shutting down. Moreover, electricity unit prices are very high and there is

a deficit of income to expenditure ratio.

Environmental challenges

1- Floods

Floods are caused due to climate change and heavy rainfall and melting of glaciers. In 2022, Pakistan faced a heavy flood in Northern areas in which almost 1.4 million people were displaced and has caused loss of lives and infrastructure.

2- Heavy Rainfall

In Pakistan average rainfall has increased significantly in recent years which is another cause of floods and other hazards of life. Climate change has raised earth temperature more than 1.5°C which is melting glaciers and causing heavy rainfall.

3- melting glaciers

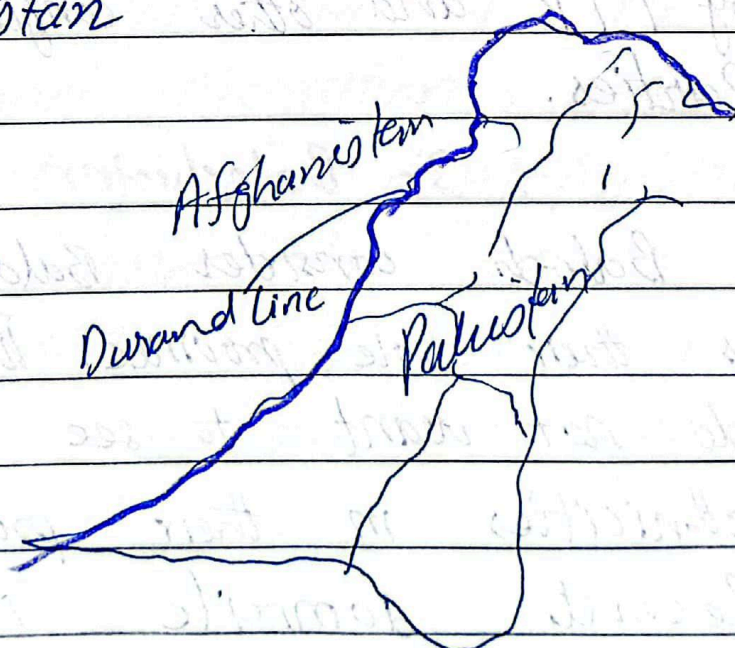
Glaciers are melting at fast speed which is not only environmental but also a economic challenge as in future it will cause water shortage and ultimately challenges economy of the country.

Demographic Challenges

1- Durand line

Challenge

Durand line is a demographic line between Afghanistan and Pakistan



People of KPK demand their

separate country and Afghanistan is also expanding the movement by favoring these figures by denying the demarcation of durand line. They claim KPK is their region.

2. Various Ethnicities

Separate Demand

The challenges of demographic changes include MQM separate demands, South Punjab new province demand due to lack of fund per development. Moreover, Baloch separate demand by TTP and other conflicting parties.

3- Balochistan issue

Baloch consider Balochistan as their sole province. They do not want to see other ethnicities in their province. Recent domicile issues protect is clear example

of such thinkings.

Conclusion

Hence, economic, environmental and demographic challenges need to be addressed on priority basis otherwise these will have far reaching impacts on Pakistan's existence. These crisis also sabotage.



Q No 6

Introduction: 1973 constitution and lessons learned from national integration, national identity and development of Democratic values

1973 constitution has passed more than 25 amendments. It has been amended according to needs of hours. Many dictators used to

change it for personal benefits. National identity, national integration and democracy has seen very ups and downs since 1973. Various ethnic clashes erupted in Tribal areas of Pakistan and democratic values were mitigated by Army dictators which became cause of declining national integration.

Lessons learned Regarding national integration, national identity and Democratic values.

- Brotherhood among Muslims regarding second amendment
- National action plan and establishment of military courts
- Impediment in democratic process with help of changing constitution, by General Zia and Pervez Musharraf.

Loss of national integration due to indulgence in Afghan war
Emergence of national identity when Paks were attacked by NATO.

Increase in election turnout in 2013 and 2018

1. National Integration on Muslim brotherhood

Second Amendment in 1973 constitution was regarding declaration of Ahmadi's as non-Muslims. This was a united front on which millions of Pakistanis demand was sole to declare Ahmadi's as non-Muslims.

2. National Action Plan and Establishment of military Courts.

On national action plan 1973 constitution

was ammended to ~~to~~ write to hang those found involved in terrorism. Firstly, nation was not agreed in involvement in America's war ^{against} terrorism.

This was a flash point on which nation was not united.

Unfortunately, close door decisions has caused huge harm on national integration.

3- Two Martial laws in 1973 constitution

Two times ¹⁰ in 1973 constitution, the law was abrogated and dictator hold the law and in Zia era democratic values were abrogated badly. We can see ¹⁰ in India democracy values were never abrogated despite very bad conditions in the country. Hence, national integration was at stake

in Zia and Mushraf era. on various decisions.

4. Afghan war and National identity.

Disappointments increased among people when wave of terrorism hit the country badly. Many innocent people were killed and many children were orphaned wives were made widows. National identity affected badly when a number of tribal people started fighting against their own state.

5. NATO attack on Pakistan Forces

NATO forces attacked on our check post in which almost 26 beloved soldiers were killed. Whole nation was united against this attack and NATO supply was blocked by roads

This can be considered an example of national integration.

6- Election turn

out in 2013, 2018

Election turn out increased in 2013 and 2018 which

was a sign of national identity and promotion of democratic values. In

2018 vote turn out was

88%. This shows sign of national integration to participate in democratic process.

Conclusion:

Hence various lessons of national integration, identity democracy were learned since 1973. Political parties polarization and military involvement in politics has caused huge loss to our beloved country.

QNO5

Introduction: Nature effect on Growing Population ^{Pakistan.} and measures to address.

"Growing population will prove like explosion of Atomic bomb in future."

Pakistan's 2023 consensus result shows that Pakistan's population has crossed 24 Billions.

This growing ¹³ population has brought itself various negative implications. Various natural disasters has caused loss of hundreds of lives in our country like floods in 2022 and 8 October 2005 earthquake in Kashmir in which 8 lakh people lost their lives. There is dire need to stop this atom bomb from explosion. by adapting crucial measures.

Natural Effect in Cleansing Population:

2022 Floods

Melting glaciers
Human loss
and crops

2005 earthquake

Heavy storms

1- 2022 Flood loses

In 2022 heavy flood caused loss of lives in Khyber Pakhtun Khwa, Balochistan and northern areas of Punjab and Sindh. millions of people were killed and displaced to unsafe places.

2- melting of glaciers

melting of glaciers has

has caused food crisis in which heavy flooded water damaged crops and will be a cause of shortage of water which ultimately puts our growing population in threat.

3- 2005-Earthquake

8 October earthquake in Kashmir caused loss of 0.8 million lives. This is a natural effect to cleanse population.

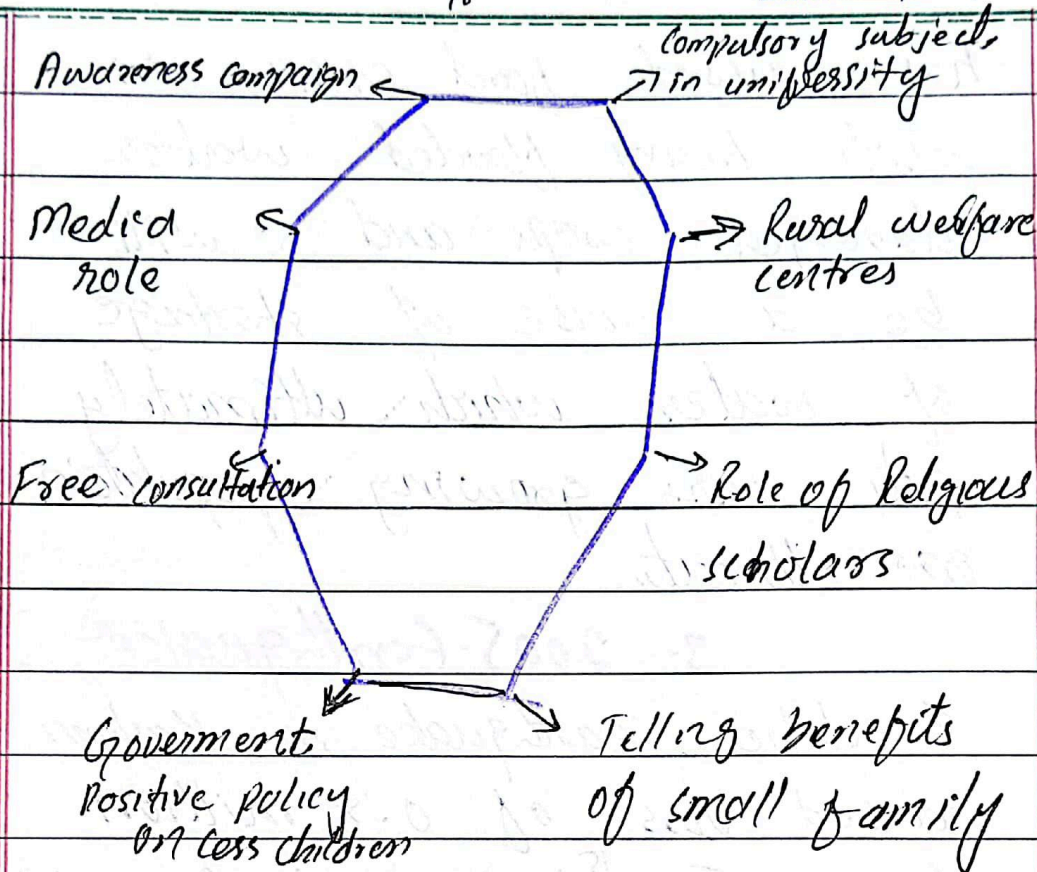
1- Heavy storms

Heavy storms and rainfall also cause loss of various lives in our country every year.

Measures to Curb

Growing Population:

Following measures should be taken to stop growing population



1- Awareness Campaign

In our country where literacy rate is ~~is~~ low as compared India, China, Sri Lanka and Maldives, there should be an initiative awareness campaign to educate people and tell them the benefits of less children.

2- University level Compulsory subject.

There should be a compulsory subject about benefits of small

family and process of family planning. At this stage young reaches wise level and after university education and get married.

3- Media Role

Electronic media can play its role in stopping growing population by starting various programs on different channels. Moreover, Twitter, Facebook and Instagram is best platform for such campaigns.

4- Rural Consultation Centres;

There should be rural consultation centres in rural areas. In villages, people are mostly uneducated. There should be free consultation centres to make people aware about hazards of over population.

5- Role of Religious Scholars

Religious scholars have more influence on people than government. So, such scholars should be prepared on government level who could tell people about benefits of family planning.

6- Government fund initiative of less family members

Government must start such initiatives¹⁸ which encourage family planning so that maximum people can become aware and start family planning.

7- Small family Benefits Campaign

Small family benefits campaign should be started so that people can benefit from

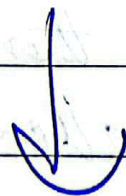
these measures. Hazardous off over-population should be allowed to paste on every government buildings.

Conclusion

Natural disasters has caused loss of various innocent lives in different countries in various sectors and regions. Floods, melting glaciers and heavy rainfall kills various lives. If proper steps to curb growing population is taken such type of human loss can be avoided.



Q No 2



Introduction: Services of Shah Waliullah and Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi.

Both scholars of Islam Shah Waliullah and Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi are famous scholars who played their role in transforming the society and he raised campaign to curb those problems which were sabotaging Islamic values and destroying social norms in the society.

Services of Shah Waliullah:

Shah Waliullah was born in 1703 in sub-continent and died in 1762. His services to transform the society are numerous. Some of them are described in the following.

Translation of Holy Quran into Persian

wrote books on muslim downfall

wrote book on economic issue of government.

Invited Siraju daula from Afgani etc. to defeat Marhata

Preached teaching of Islam

1- Translation of Holy Quran into Persian:

Shah Waliullah²¹ Mohodas Dehloi was a famous scholar and wrote hundred of books and his famous book is "Hajjatal Blaiqha".

He translated Holy Quran in Persian language after returning homeland from Hijaz. The basis purpose of this translation was to raise awareness

regarding teaching of Islam.

2 - Books on Muslim

Downfall in Subcontinent.

He wrote many books to make people aware about basic reasons of Muslim down fall after Aurangzeb Alamgir death. He tried to awake ²² muslims to acquire their lost status in the region.

3 - Invitation to Nawab

Sirajudaula to Defeat
Marhattas

He wrote letters to Sirajudullah in Afghanistan to curb the growing influence of Marhattas in middle of subcontinent. He came and attacked Marhattas due to which they became very weak.

4- Preaching teaching of Islam:

He started teaching values of Islam in subcontinent after acquiring knowledge of Islam from Hijaz.

Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi Services:

Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi is popularly²³ known as Mujaddid Alif Sani. His major role is following

Wahadatul Wajood
Wahadatul Shahaed

Denial Akbar
Deen Ilahi

Preach
teaching
of Islam

1- Denial of Wahadatul Wajood:

Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi:

denied the belief of Wahaddul wafood which was introduced in which every thing was considered like God. He denied this belief and told people that God is not like things. He is spiritual ²⁴ Allah.

2. Force against

Akbar Deen ilahi

He stood firm against Akbar deen - e - ilahi which was made by Akbar in which Hinduism and Islam was mixed. The one reason of this belief was of his various hindu wives and wazirs in his court. Emperor Akbar incarcerated him as a punishment when he denied prostration in front of him. Akbar's son Jahangir released

him and awarded him with gifts and gave him Royal place to live.

3 - Preaching of Islam.

During his stay in Baisan he never stop teaching of Islam. His precious work benefited people through his writings.

Conclusion:

Both these scholars played very important role in transformation of societies. Their work for Islam veracity and muslims welfare will never be forgotten.