

Part II

Q5

(B)

1. Nowadays Majid studies throughout the whole day.
2. Throw this pen into the dustbin.
3. The bird flew over my head.
4. He went to the desert.
5. While walking on the bank of river, Wordsworth saw a large number of daffodils.

(A)

One day, a friend visited Hadja and said Hadja, "I want to borrow your monkey." "I'm sorry" replied Hadja, but I've already lent it someone else. As soon as he said, "The donkey brayed." But Hadja, "I can hear the donkey! It's in the stable!" Shutting the door in his friend's face, Hadja told him with dignity, "A man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesn't deserve to be lent anything!"

Q4

1. I am one of those persons who cannot describe what they feel.
2. The reading of poetry gives greater delight than the reading of prose.

3. The professor and the orator are dead.
4. A hundred students have gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Goral.
5. Last Friday, Sir Huzafa left for Mianwali and arrived there on Monday.

Q6

1. At the top of the tree:

~~Only hard work and consistency bring Ahmad at the top of the tree in his field.~~

Only hard work and consistency have brought Ahmad to the top of the tree in his profession.

2. Big fish:

The Dark Web is a big fish for illegal weapons marketing.

3. To burn one's bridges:

To crack the CSS exam, one must burn all bridges of enjoyment and put full effort into its preparation.

4. The rank and file:

The rank and file between Pakistan military and citizens of Pakistan is unbeatable.

5. To eat the humble Pie

Realizing the difficult level of task, Ali had to eat the humble pie and ask for help.

Q3

Ans 1

Ad hominem means if one has not ability to defend one's stance and also unable to counter the opposition argument, then play the hypocrisy against the opposition. In other words, to counter defense stance attack through back door i.e. unprofessional criticisms.

Ans 2

Lincoln succeed in convincing the jury through his sharpness and intellectual skill. By criticizing ^{on} attorney way of dressing, Lincoln easily convinced the jury that one has not know how to wear shirt then how it had ability to declared an innocent as oppressor. The sharpness and effective thinking lead the Lincoln to win the case.

Ans 3

Lincoln tactic was non-malicious because criticizing on defender's shirt, he actually interlinked with opposition ability and thinking. He realized and convinced the jury that beside defence law experience, defence produced man-made points not valid points. Yes, it was matter in result that tactic ^{was} malicious or non-malicious.

Ans 4

Lincoln took risk by criticizing the defense way of wearing shirt because he thought that jury ~~was~~ not know about this style. As a lawyer, the writer countered move is that, the jury has to decide the result of case on bases of facts not on the base of dressing. Moreover, criticizing on writer's dressing means Lincoln has no facts and no argument to counter defense.

Ans 5

Fallacy

Mis-perception

Gleam

Glow

Plaintiff

A person who cases on other person in the ^{court}

Cripple

physically not fit.

Vicious

unlawfull

Q2

The similarity between local and international law is that one governing the individuals and others governing the states. State puts sanctions on individuals but international law does not. That's why experts deny the validity of the international law. But, it is upto states whether they recognize it or deny it. However, recognizing it means give a part of sovereignty to it. This ambiguity is further solved by theory of consent. Moreover, sovereignty means no restriction during decision making. That's why states give a part of their sovereignty to international law regulating bodies. But, it has many significance because some accept it and other proposed suggestion for its effectiveness. However, no notion provides true justice as it only provide a path for the stability of the states. (120/352)

Title: Role of Sovereignty in International Law

Q7

The rise and fall is the story of every nation. But, there is a need of sense of loss and national pride for it. After World War II, Japan was under a severe test. The catastrophic of atomic bomb had already destroyed two cities. But, for Japanese, the humiliation of King was big tragedy then it. General MacArthur's insulting attitudes toward the King ignited the spark of revenge in the hearts of Japanese. Other than Not only in battle field, Japan began to dents in all other fields to the America. At last, within few ~~centuri~~ decades, they regain its lost ground. There is a great lesson for Pakistan in this story.