

Q No 2

Introduction; Developments of 2023 and changing world order:

"When China awakens
the world will tremble."

Ngam

The recent developments in 2023 including Iran-Saudi Arabia approachment and Europe's independent policies and flow towards China are some of the future world order threats. Moreover, China's emerging economy has also posed threats to United States hegemony. Hence, there is a serious threat to world order due to developments of 2023. Hence, world is moving towards multipolar order to Unipolar order. United States is seriously posing threat in the region to avoid changing

world order.

2023 Developments and changing world order:

- Emerging China's economy
- Emerging dedollarization campaign in BRICS countries
- Europe flows towards China for trade a threat for US
- Iran-Saudi Arabia agreement
- Failure of United States middle East policies.

1 - Emerging China's Economy

Emerging China's economy has posed a serious threat for US leadership in the world.

United States decision of IMMEC economic boost in Asia and

Europe is a pinch of salt in front of China's Belt and

Road initiative. United States secretary of state Antony

Blinken said in his speech

"We have relation with China in cooperation, competition and rivalry."

2 - Emerging De-dollarization Campaign in BRICS countries

World giant BRICS countries independent de-dollarization campaign is a threat for US economy.

India a close US ally is also doing trade with eighteen

countries in Indian rupee. Moreover, Russia and China pledged to do trade in local currencies Rouble and Yuan. Hence, dedollarization is a serious threat for US hegemony.

3 - Europe blow towards China is threats for US trade policies for China:

David Cameron visit in China shows Europe desire to maintain diplomatic and trade agreement and relations with China. Once a philosopher of Europe said that, Europe can avail maximum benefit from China and China has potential to uplift Europe economy.

4 - Iran Saudi Arabia Approachment

Iran Saudi Arabia
approachment with the help
of China shows China's growing
influence in the middle east.

United States is not happy
with this development as
it poses a threat to
US middle east policy.

Moreover, China's emerging pressure
on Israel to end occupation
of Palestinian territories is
also a threat for America's
interest in middle east.

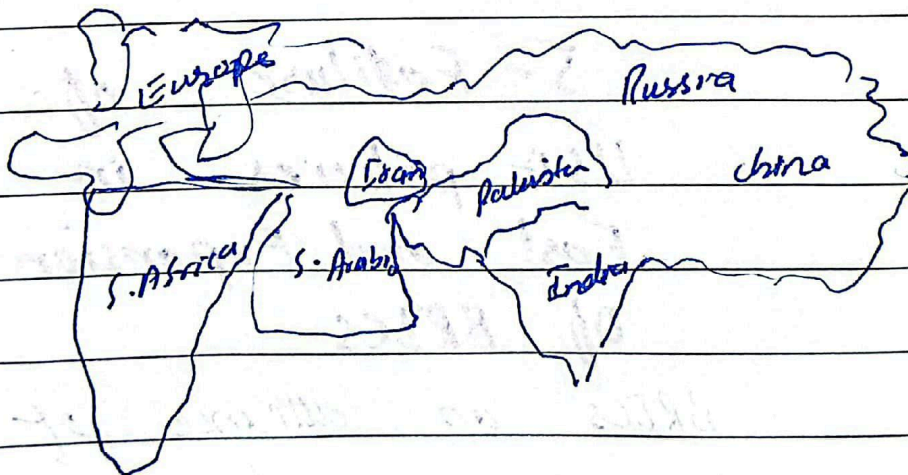
5 - Failure of USA policies in East and Expansion of BRICS

BRICS an alliance of
major economies of Russia, India,
China, South Africa and Brazil;
expansion and addition of
six more emerging economies

is a serious blow for US hegemony as middle East is going out of control of United States.

Conclusion:

many developments in 2023 are causing serious challenge to unipolarity. Now world is moving towards multipolar order due to emerging economies of Russia, China, India etc.



Q No 3

Introduction; Israeli Genocide in Gaza
in comparison with Holocaust by Germans

"The main challenge is
not the atrocities by bad
but silence over that by
Good."

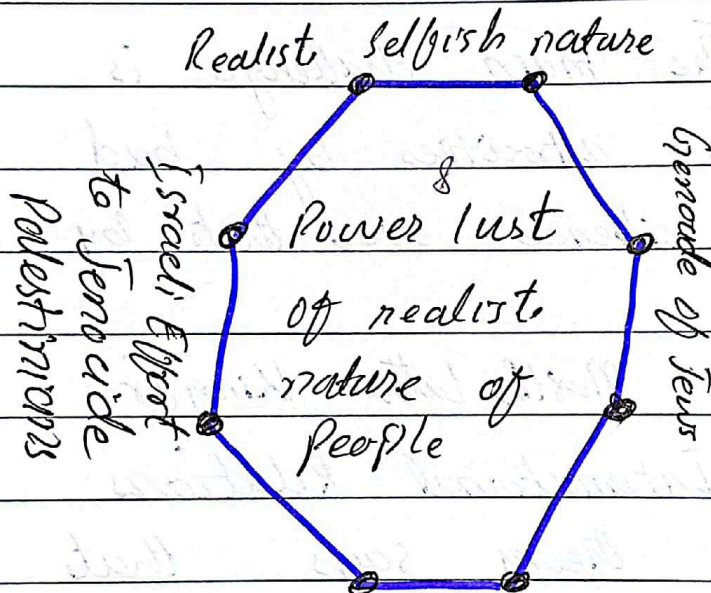
Martin Luther King Jr.

International Relations

Realist theory says that
like individual nature is
selfish, similarly state behavior
is also selfish. During world
war II, Jewish community
was persecuted and genocided
ruthlessly by Nazi German
leader Hitler. Israel is
repeating the history in
war with Hamas in Gaza.
Almost 6 million Jews were

8
killed in world war II.

Jewish Genocide by Hitler and Muslims by Netanyahu a comparative approach



United States Provision
of Safe Heavens for
Human Rights violation

1- Nations selfish
nature, a Realist
perspective;

Nations are selfish in
nature like individuals. Balance
of power and hegemony are

basic elements of realist people. Desire to control territories nations kill innocent people to have full control over lands. Recent Israeli genocide of Palestinians in Gaza are similar steps taken by Nazi Germany Hitler in World War II in which more than sixty million Jews were killed ruthlessly with using inhuman tools.

2- Israeli Genocide of innocent Palestinians a hegemonic desire to acquire wealth and territory:

Israeli government has been committing genocidal acts in Gaza and West Bank since 1948. Balpur

agreement 1917 remained confined only on papers. United States a Human rights champion is also showing silence on Israeli genocide. By using realist perspective Israel wants to have full control over Palestinian territories.

3- Genocide of Jews in world War II

lust of individual
for power

Nazi Germany fascist Hitler posed a serious threat to Jews in Poland. Hitler served his full efforts to acquire full control of Poland territories by taking control of land of Jews by doing genocide in Europe. Almost 60 million

Jews were killed.

4- World Power Provision of safe heavens for Palestinian genocide.

On one side United States calls itself human rights champion while on the other side she is proving safe heavens for Palestinian genocide by Israel in Gaza. This clearly shows a double standard of US. It also shows United States do not want peace in middle east.

Conclusion

Hence, if we compare ~~Hitler~~ ^{Israeli} genocide of Palestinians with genocide of Jews in world war II.

there seems no difference as Hitler killing of Jews was to acquire its hegemonic power and acquire territory of Poland. Similarly, Israel is killing Palestinian Muslims. By genocide, her desire is also is to acquire power and territories.



Q No 4

Introduction; Indian Foreign Policy; an evidence of Indian Paradigm shift in changing global great game.

"Domestic Policy can only defeat us, foreign Policy can kill us."

John F Kennedy

(US former President)

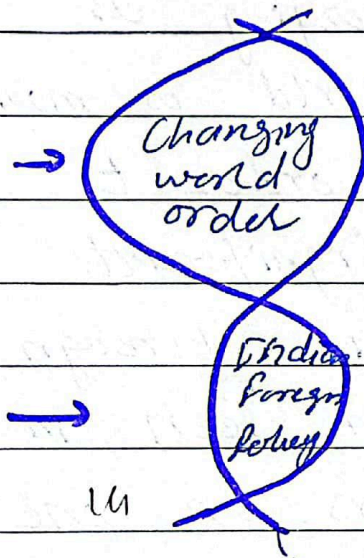
There has been seen a

very past Paradigm shift
in Indian foreign Policy.

At present, United States
hegemony is at stake in
present era as many countries
are emerging as economic
giants. World is moving from
unipolar order to multipolar
order. Significant change
in Indian foreign policy
has been seen in last
two years. On one side,
India is US biggest ally
in South Asia while
on the other hand, she
is a more influential
member of BRICS. India
is trading in its own
currencies with eighteen
countries. Hence, a paradigm
shift has been seen in
Indian foreign policy
which is a threat for

China.

Paradigm Shift in Indian Foreign Policy in Changing World order



Indian Foreign Policy

Leaving Russian to lock

USA's biggest ally S. Asia

Trade in Indian Rupee

Posing threat to China

1- Leaving Russian block and Joining United States

There has been seen a change in Indian foreign policy. India is joining United States block. India has been remained a close ally of Russia. Both countries cooperated in trade, education, defence, people to people exchange. United States has moved her towards US Block to pose challenge to emerging China.

2- USA's South

Asian Policy and Importance of India

United States of America wants its hegemony in South Asia and Indo-Pacific region. For that, it requires Indian help to keep her forces in Indian bases. That's why United

States need India's help. Moreover, it has been helping India in improving defence, trade and technology. They are also working on various common grounds.

3- India doing Trade in Indian Rupee

India has¹⁶ been shifting from United States dollar to Indian rupee, in its own currency, trade. Due to changing world order, it is also a concern for US as it may hit US dollar badly. This is not a first move by India to move its trade from dollar to Rupee. BRICS countries of China, Russia, Brazil, India and South Africa are also doing

trade in their own currencies.

4- Changing Policy of Indian as challenge for China:

Changing Indian policy can pose a serious threat to China. As China and India have ¹⁷ border disputes on many sides. India can use US influence to threaten China in new world order. However, China has power to face such threats but it may topple the region into war.

Critical Analysis:

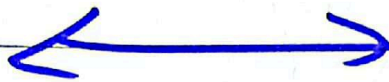
If we analyse Indian foreign policy change, we come to know that Indian

government is playing a double standard game with US and BRICS countries. On the one hand it has grown relations with United States while on the other hand, it has wish to trade in its own ¹⁸ currency. Moreover, it wants trade and people to people exchange with Arab countries.

Conclusion:

Hence, there has been seen a significant change in world order due to emerging economy of China and expansion of BRICS which will change world order from unipolar to multipolar. So, change in Indian foreign policy is crucial for US to

maintain her hegemony in South Asia in general and Indo-Pacific region particular.

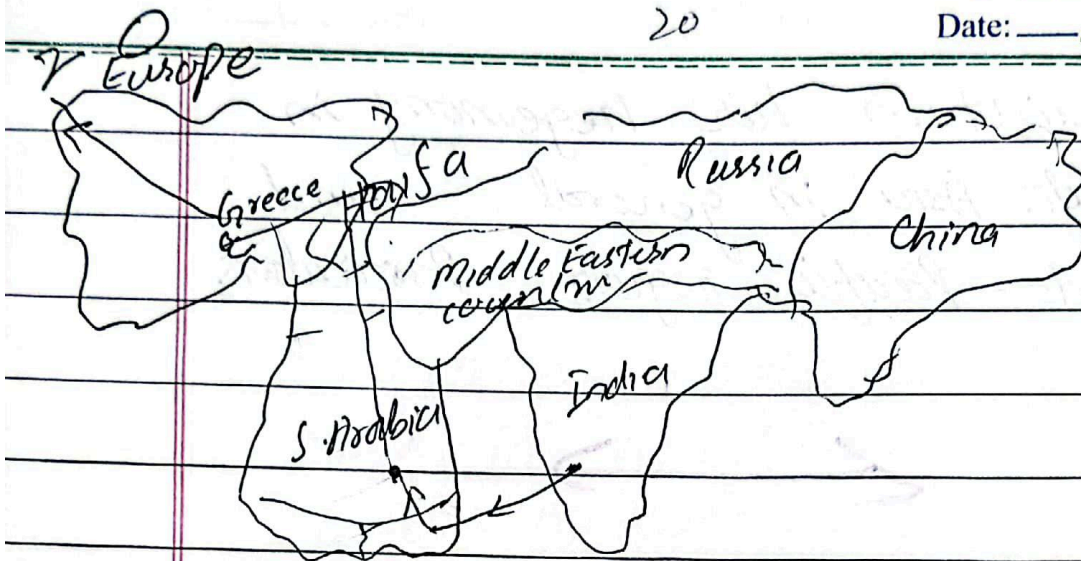


Q NO 8

a- G20 Summit:

There has been occurred a G20 summit in India in 2023. Russian President Vladimir Putin and his Chinese counterpart remained absent. Although no criticism has been made on Russia regarding Russia-Ukraine war yet, signs of Ukraine help were seen.

IMMEL Project to Counter BRI



A. **IMMEC** project has been pledged which basic purpose was to counter China's **BRI**. However, this trade route only joins **Asia** with **Europe**. While China's **BRI** is surrounded to all continents of world. Moreover, it is only a sea route, while **BRI** is connected with Roads to Europe and Maritime routes with United States and Australia.

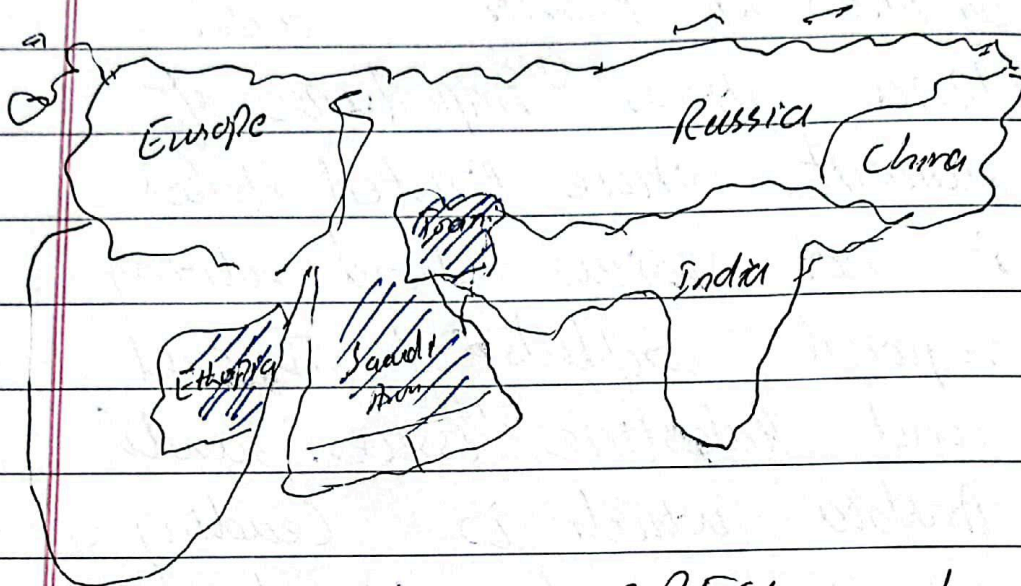
Hence, **G20** a group of twenty countries, has potential to transform

world. Absence of major world economies of Russia and China shows ^{low} importance of summit, where United States is not serious about solving regional conflicts of Israel and Palestine issue. Saudi Arabia which is leading Muslim country should force US to find sustainable Palestinian solution before recognition of Israel.

b)- BRICS Summit

BRICS summit in China has shown its aim as to add more six giant emerging economies in the block. The countries, which joined BRICS from 01 January 2024 are Iran, Saudi Arabia, Argentina, Ethiopia and

and two more countries.



Economy of BRICS countries is more than G20 block which comprise $\frac{2}{3}$ population of world.

G20 is not paying special attention to major world issues. BRICS has following purposes

⇒ Stop emerging wave of terrorism

⇒ Enhancing trade with member countries

⇒ Promoting local currencies to avoid US dollar.

Policy Option for Pakistan:

Pakistan can try its best to join BRICS. The most serious challenge to join BRICS in India. India will never approve Pakistan membership²³ due to conflicts with Pakistan on Kashmir issue and water issue.

If these issues are solved diplomatically, then Pakistan can avail these opportunities.