

Q2. Précis.

Title: limitation of International law towards Sovereign states.

Précis:

The author creates a direct relationship between domestic laws and International laws, but the working Phenomenon of both the laws differ a lot. Domestic laws govern the behavior of individuals through municipal laws. While, International law works in total different social context and this law is not a different concept for a law within laws of states. It binds and limits the sovereignty of states as it clearly means to sacrifice upon its sovereignty. But difference of opinion lies here as well. Some social groups demand such laws to maintain the peace on the Earth. While, others find it a limitation and restriction upon their independence. They predict it as a compromise to their sovereignty.

Total word count = 355

Q3 COMPREHENSION:

1- Answer:

In this passage the idea of 'ad hominem' is described as the emotional intelligence and the working phenomenon on the basis of emotions rather than from ^{being} rational. Giving invalid arguments to validate the points and justify one-self.

2- Answer:

Lincoln succeed in convincing the jury by making fallacies. He created folk tales and make those tales related to the case. He attacked personally on the ~~bottoms~~ of opponent's shirt's buttons and made it ~~rig~~ a wrong way of wearing the shirt.

3- Answer:

Lincoln's tactic of non-malicious was ~~an~~ ^{his} direct intend intend to criticise the opponent. But on ^{em} ~~the~~ result considering the results it seems that both

Lincoln and jury were lacking knowledge and legal basis for the case. It do matters which teaches a jurist apply to justify his/her case. Here legality died.

ANSWER:

a- Fallacy: folk tale, false,

b- Gleam: hope, way

c- Plaintiff: valid.

d- Cripple: ineffective, lame, illogical.

e- Vicious: a trap

Q4. Correct any five.

a. Hundred of students gathered to attend conference of Hassan Ali Gondal.

b. I never have and I never will abuse anyone.

c. The Professor and orator is dead.

d. I am one of those persons who cannot describe what we feel.

e. Reading of Poetry gives more delight than reading of Prose.

Q5. Punctuation :

One day a friend visited Hodja and said: "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey." "I am sorry ~~because I don't have~~ but I've already lent it to someone else." ~~As soon as he said~~ Hodja
As soon as he said this the donkey brayed! "But Hodja, I can hear the donkey" said friend. Hodja said, "It's in the stable!" Shutting the door in his friend's face Hodja told him with dignity, "A man who believes the word of a

donkey above my word doesn't
deserve to be lent anything!"

Q5 B.

Re-write Sentences.

viii In the examination you have
to answer all the questions
within an hour.

vii The bird flew over my head.

v. While walking along across the bank
of river, Wordsworth saw a large
number of daffodils.

iii. Throw this pen in the dustbin

iv. He went to the desert.

Q6- ~~Yes~~

i- At the top of the tree:

You should prioritize all of
your subjects and put essay
at the top of the tree.

ii For good:

It is for good of your future
bright future to study hard at
an early age.

iii. Big fish:

Our politicians are said to be the big fishes of our country.

iv. To burn one's bridge.

CSS aspirants do burn all the bridges behind and focus on becoming CSPs.

v. To give the devil his due:

Sins of a person is directly linked ~~to~~ as to give the devil his due.

Q7 Translation:

Rise and fall is the story of every nation, and for this it requires emotional ~~and~~ attachment and spirit of patriotism. After World War II there were strict sanctions upon Germany on response to which nuclear bombs destroyed whole two cities. But for Japanese it was a major setback to downgrade their king. General Mac Arthur's arrogant behavior which he adopted with the king was enough to ~~the~~ make ashes of hatred in Japanese. Except at the ~~war~~

battleground, Japan had developed at every other sector in comparison to America. And finally, after a few decades ago, it ^{successfully} regained its lost reputation. It is a great lesson in this story for Pakistan.