

(Part - II)
(Section - A)

Ans² Introduction

In every democratic process of a state, there is a proper system of government. That particular system enables different functionalities of the government to perform well.

“Local government is amongst the one of basis and important part of the state.”

Governing the ungovernance,
Ishrat Hussain

For the efficient service delivery and good governance, strong local government is pre-requisite.

→ A grass root form of
Democracy

Centre



units



Local government

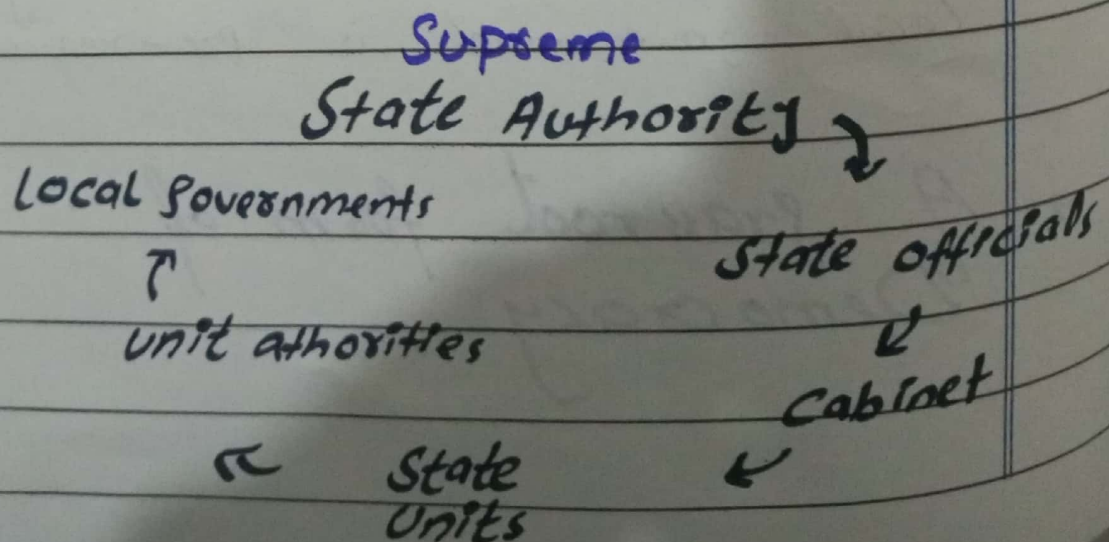
What is a local government system?

It is a system that enables the grassroots level government to administered.

According to Dr Ishaat Hussain

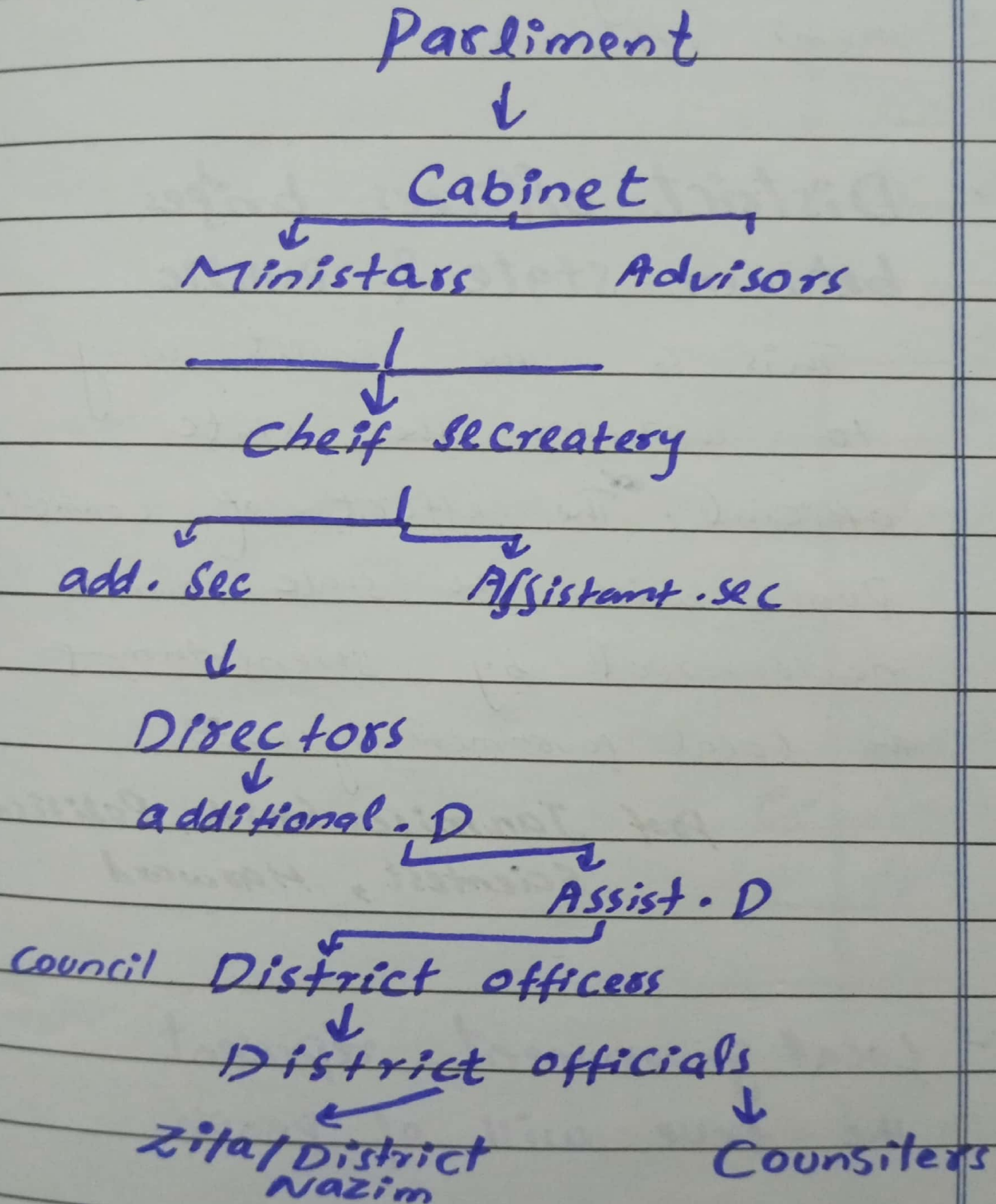
"It is image of devolution of power"

How local government works?



The level of local government comes after the state authorities and its unit

(Local government St.)



→ Feature 1:

a- Ensuring basic human/public rights

e.g. the municipal committees, roads, water, sewerage issues are handled by the local government officials.

b- District officers bridges between state & public

This is the easiest way to approach the state official. "The effort of connecting public with the state can be made real by strengthening the local government system."

Prof Janmiller Smith, Political Scientist, Harvard

c- Local government represent the true will of people

The local government officials only knows, what people

actually wants. They ^{have} closely observed the people suffering and can convey the demands of people to the state officials.

d- It helps in maintaining the rule of law

The law and order situation should be in control. While for a state government, there are lots of responsibilities that it must fulfill on time. The local government ^{has} usually taken directions from state to maintain order.

c Conclusion

Local government is the prior for the efficient service delivery and for a good governance in a state. In a democratic system, it must be the effective one.

(Section - B)

Ans: Introduction

The foreign policy of Pakistan has altered after the incident of 9/11. After that the global war on terror was started. Yet, Pakistan foreign policy is very clear about its national security. It was the demand of the time, for the sake of Pakistan's national security, Pakistan had fought global war on terror with US in Afghanistan according to Pervez Musharraf.

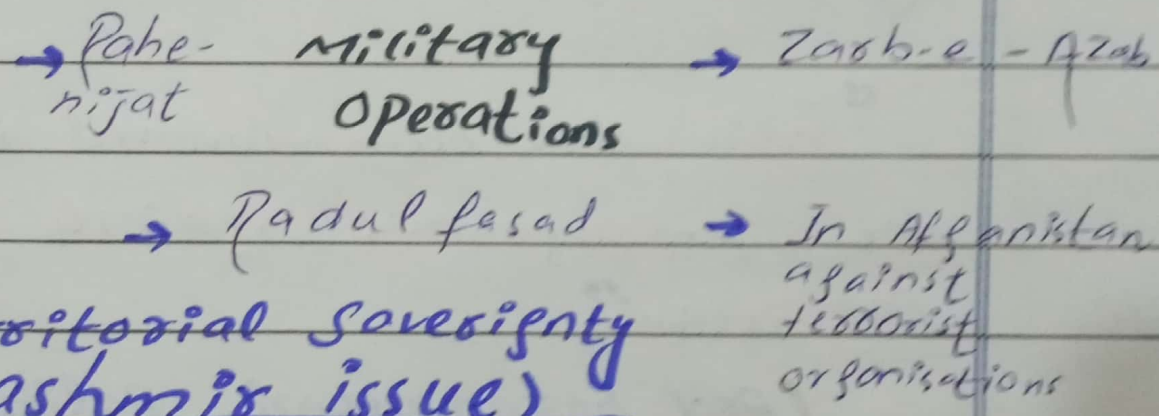
Foreign policy of Pak:
(Abdulsattar)

- National Security determinant of Pak foreign policy

a. Global war on terror after 9/11

National Security has been on top for Pakistan. As it ^{had} fought global war on terror. Disseveral terrorism groups ^{had} been forced to leave the country. Pakistan ^{had} launched different operations against the militants including:

b-



b- Territorial Sovereignty (Kashmir issue)

Pakistan has been standing with the Kashmir issue. Pakistan want to solve the Kashmir issue according to the UN resolutions - On the will of Kashmiris. While India not only illegally occupied the territory but also claiming the GB part of Pakistan on its map.

However, PDP has clearly mentioned its defined territory "India has been a very threat to the Pakistan's sovereignty" (Foreign policy of Pakistan, Abdul Sattar)

c. Deep fake & propagandas against Pakistan

"India has been involved in the propagandas against Pakistan."

(Prof Hassan Askari, Political & defence analyst, Pak)

Kalpooshan Yadav, Indian's RAW agent has found guilty ^{being} against involved in terrorist activities in Pakistan.

d. Economic oriented national foreign policy

In the ^{recent} last decade, there has been an urge of for

saving the drawing economy
of Pakistan. **In 2020,**

Pakistan has introduced its
first ever national security
policy while using for
economic base foreign policy
for the next 100 years

“
we are ready to provide economic
bases to the world but not the
military bases”

(Dr. Moeed Yousaf, Ex Security
advisor to PM, PAK)

Once again,
e- National Security interest on
top after the terrorism insurgency

According to the **ISPR Pakistan**

“Pakistan will never compromise
on its territorial integrity”

Pakistan's foreign policy has
a strong element of security.

Conclusion

Pakistan's foreign policy stance is very elaborative. There has been no provision for enemy. Terrorism insurgency has influenced the Pakistan's national foreign policy. Although, the national security of Pakistan is always the first and the foremost.

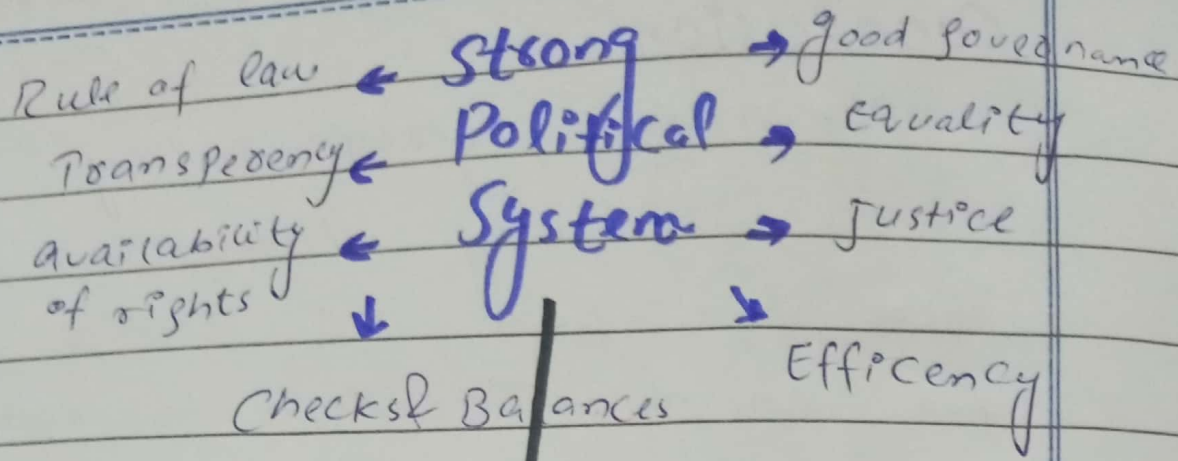
ANS⁴: Introduction

“A strong Political system is pre-requisite for a strong economy”

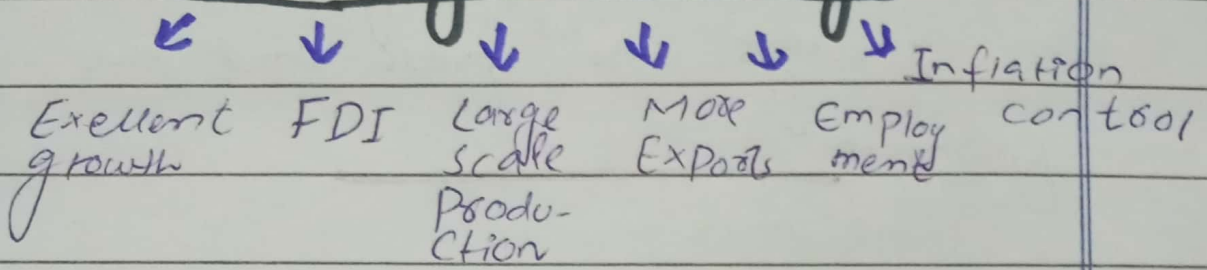
Cohen, Future of Pakistan

The proper system of state functionaries enabled its economy to operate in a manner, so it will flourish.

- why strong political system is required for economy



Strong Economy



a- Labour's rights gives them incentive to work more

In developing part of the world's labours are often deprived from their wages. So they have no incentive to work

Working hours	wages	Labours	Prod
↓	↑	↗↑	↑
↑	↓	↓	↓

b- Transparency ensures efficient service delivery

New Zealand has a strong democratic system and a strong economy. New Zealand is among the top economy of the world?
World Economic Forum, 2022

c- Strong Legislative measures ensures practicality of the projects

According to the WEF, Norway has shifted about its 80% transport on electric vehicle to tackling the issue of global warming.

• Democracy can function without capitalist

a- Capitalism is a source of exploitation

According to the KARL MARX
"the forces of production
should change with the relation
of production. If it not
happen, then there would be a "chaos"
in a society"

The capitalist system is
considered as a source of
exploitation among labours
in a society.

b. Capitalism: control over resources

In China, there is a total
control of a government on
resources. According to Finer
who wrote in his book "The
Constitutional & Political system of
world" "China is not only
a communist, but also a
capitalist country"

Conclusion

In order to run economy in a proper manner, a strong political system is essential. A strong political system is pre-requisite for the development and growth. Similarly a capitalist system is not mandatory for the economic state democratic system. Capitalist system promotes eliticism and also responsible for an exploitation.

ANS 5:

Introduction

Balance of power, the idea was first ^{had} given by the a Political philosopher "Montesquieu". The idea separated the three organ of the state. For the balance in state organ performance activities, montesquieu introduced the term "Separation of power". However, there are many issues which are being generated in Pakistan due to the absence of balance.

• Major issues of the balance of power in Pakistan

a- Executive serves their own interests

It is not clearly mention
in the constitution of
Pakistan that how much
power liberty has given
to the executives. "The grey
area of a constitution of
1973 enables the executives
to serve their own interests"

Prof Dr Shahid Hussain,
Political Analyst. Expert
at National Defence
University, PAK

b. Judicial Activism

According to Article 184(3)
of the constitution of Pakistan
1973, "Supreme Court
take action when there is a
question of fundamental
rights or public policy"

However, the Suo-moto
act repeatedly, practiced
by the Chief Justice

of Pakistan. The issue took
shape in the last year
2023 in Pakistan. As
different political actors
legislative members were
asking for the restrictive
powers of the Supreme
Court of Pakistan.

“A thin line which
enables Supreme Court for
Judicial review is not
clearly mentioned in the
Constitution of Pakistan”

(Barester Saad Rasool
Lawyer at Pak
Islamabad Supreme
Court)

C- Devolution of Power

It is advised to build
local government system
mentioned in the 1973
constitution of Pakistan.
However, “there is no
clear distinction about

the powers and authorities
of local government in
the constitution of Pakistan?

Ijaz Hussain, powers
of local government, June 2022

→ Conclusion

The balance of power
between the executive,
legislature and judiciary
including the local govern-
ment is remain an issue.

However, the state authorities
need to bring an mutual
consensus among the organ
of state. Not only that
they also have to make-
sure their all organ of
state work in a proper
manner.