

## "The Duality of International Law"

In exploring the dynamics between domestic and international law, the emphasis is on a fundamental disparity in their essence. Unlike domestic law, which governs individuals with the support of a central authority and social consensus, international law operates in the realm between sovereign states. Acknowledging the absence of a superior authority and overwhelming social consensus on the international stage challenges traditional legal perspectives. The nucleus of matter lies in the unique nature of states as sovereign entities not subject to law. The author contends that the sovereignty of a state and the existence of an international legal system akin to domestic legal frameworks are inherently incompatible. This incongruity is reconciled through the theory of consent, asserting that the binding nature of international

Legal norms arise from the acceptance, whether explicit or implicit, by states. Consequently, being bound by ~~states~~ ~~from~~ international law is construed as a manifestation of exercising sovereignty. The author concludes that international law, expressing both state sovereignty & its limitations, seeks to harmonise sovereign states while preserving international order.

Word Count # 250

Q4. (b) I am one of those people who cannot describe what they feel.

(f) The professor and orator both are dead.

(g) I never had and never will abuse anyone.

(d) Reading poetry gives greater delight than reading prose.

(a) Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by Hazen.

Ali GONDOL.

Q5  
A One day, a friend visited Hodja and said, "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey". "I'm sorry", replied Hodja, "but I've already lent it to someone else". As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed.

"But Hodja, I can hear the donkey! It's in the stable!" shutting the door in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity, "A man who believes the word of a donkey about my word doesn't deserve to be lent anything!"

Q6 B i- The doctor gave me a prescription

for my cough.

iii- Throw this pen into the dustbin.

iv- He went through the desert.

viii - In the examination you have to answer the question in an hour.

Qo-

For good → Ali ~~constantly~~ stayed awake  
whole night for good.

To eat the humble pie → you are so  
kind, beware ~~they~~  
or either way they  
will eat the humble pie

To give the devil his due →

To give the devil his  
due, we should acknowledge  
his cunning psyche'.

Big fish → "In the world of politics,  
she's considered a big  
fish"