

Q2) Title: Ineffectiveness of International Law

The law that exists within a state is known as domestic or municipal law, whereas the law that governs the behaviour of states is known as the international law. The latter operates differently (through) forcing its rules through sanctions. However, the entire existence of international law is confusing as it is against the concept of state sovereignty. The concept of state sovereignty has led to criticism of international law not being able to put effective sanctions. Nevertheless, if a state gives consent to international law then it becomes legally bound to it. International law can easily be compromised and manipulated and its effectiveness is in question due to having a strong connection between international order and state sovereignty.

Passage Words : 355

Previous Words: 119Q3) Comprehension

1) 'Ad hominem' means a type of fallacious argument where instead of addressing the merits of an opponent's argument, one attacks the character, motives or other personal qualities of the person making the argument.

2) Lincoln succeeded in convincing the jury by his non-malicious use of ad hominem against the opposing lawyer. The opposing lawyer was wearing a striped shirt which buttoned up the back and Lincoln used

it in front of the jury telling them that a person who does not even know ~~how to~~ which side of the shirt should be in front is expressing his knowledge of the law.

Q3) Lincoln's tactic was non malicious as he did not attack his character or did not even abuse them, but he showed the jury what was in front of them, keeping in mind the result it does not matter that the tactic was malicious or not as this tactic helped Lincoln to win against an experienced lawyer.

Q4) The risk that Lincoln took was that it could have resulted in a fallacious argument between both the lawyers. If I had been the opposing lawyer I would have stood to the facts and evidence of the case as details matter the most.

Q5) a) Fallacy: a failure in reasoning which results in an argument.

b) gleam: Having confidence or shining brightly

c) Plaintiff: A person who initiates a law suit.

d) Cripple: An individual who cannot walk properly

e) Vicious: deliberately cruel

Sentence Correction

- (1b) I am one of those people who cannot describe what he feels.
- (1c) Of novel and poetry, the latter is more important.
- (1e) Sir Huzafa left for Mianwali last Friday, arriving there on Monday.
- (1f) The professor and the orator are dead.
- (1g) I never have and never will abuse anyone.

Punctuation

One day, a friend visited Hodja and said, "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey."

"I'm sorry," replied Hodja, "but I've already lent it to someone else." As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed.

"But Hodja I can hear the donkey!" "It's in the stable!" Shouting the door in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity, "A man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesn't deserve to be lent anything!"

Sentence Correction

- i) The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough
- ii) Nowadays, Majid studies throughout the whole day
- iii) Throw this pen into the dustbin
- vii) The bird flew over my head
- viii) In the examination, you have to answer all the questions within an hour

Q6) Idioms

2. To burn one's bridges: Quitting a job abruptly without notice is a surefire way to burn one's own bridges.
8. For good: After years of verbal abuse, Rabeya left her husband for good.
1. Big fish: In the corporate world, Faizan is considered a big fish.
10. At the top of the three: After years of work experience she now finds herself at the top of the top three in the research department.
5. To give the devil his due: Despite her differences, she acknowledged his hard work and talent, choosing -

Date _____

to give the devil his due during the team meeting.

Translation

Rise and fall is the story of every nation, but for that, sense of loss and national pride are necessary. After the second world war, Japan was in very severe time of trial. Two cities had already been destroyed by the atomic bomb. However, a greater tragedy for the Japanese was the humiliation of their king. General MacArthur's abusive behaviour towards the emperor ignited the spark of revenge within the Japanese. Not in the battlefield, but Japan decided to defeat America in every other field and soon the nation succeeded in regaining its lost position. There is a great lesson for Pakistan in this story.