

Part-II

Q #02

Precis

As individuals are governed by domestic laws similarly, states are bound to follow international law. International law lacks social consensus and absolute authority. States differ from individuals in subjecting law as international law is not above states but between them. This character makes it unbinding according to legal community. Implementation of international law is not similar to domestic law as it challenges the sovereignty of state. Theory of consent addresses this issue by giving state autonomy of signing and abiding by international law. Binding any law is exercising of state's sovereignty. World court declined the notion that non binding of law is surrendering sovereignty. Everyone has different opinion about effectiveness of international law. Some believe that lawyers could establish rational code that ^{will} lead to prosperity. No one does justice to real importance of international law this is reconciliation and maintenance of international

order, along with the purposive explanation of state's sovereignty and the check upon it.

Title :

- International law, The Guardian of State's Sovereignty or curtail it (Sovereignty).

- Real Purpose of International Law.

- Misconceptions About International law.

Q#03

Comprehension

1. After reading this section, do you have a clear idea of what ad hominem means?

Ad hominem means that if one cannot stake the argument, abuse the person who advocate it, and so discredit it through the back door and go from facing the issue. This means that if one is losing argument and do have enough to counter it or a person is standing on wrong side just to prove oneself true or win an argument he/she distract other person people by some irrelevant thing that has nothing to do with the original subject.

2. How did Lincoln succeed in convincing the jury?

Lincoln was succeeded in convincing the jury by showing his political shrewdness, adroit and non-malicious use of ad hominem. He made a

plea to jury to not be influenced by his opponent's pretended knowledge of law as he did not even know which side of his shirt ought to be in front. Due to this ad hominem Lincoln had won the case.

3. How was Lincoln tactic non-malicious? In view of the result does it matter whether the tactic was malicious or not?

Lincoln tactic was non-malicious because his opponent was wearing one of the new city-slicker shirt of 1840 which he might not have seen before. But even then it was a tactical ^(clever) use of ad hominem.

In view of the result, it did not matter whether the tactic was malicious or not as it distracted jury from the right tract and despite having strong legal points, Lincoln's opponent lost the case.

~~Q4~~ What risk did Lincoln take by using ad hominem? If you had been an opposing lawyer, how might you have countered Lincoln's move?

Using ad hominem could be risky for Lincoln if the jury was able to grasp the intention of him that he was using ad hominem or his opponent might countered him why he was bringing irrelevant things between legal argument. If I had been an opposing lawyer, I might have countered Lincoln's move by the argument that if that shirt I was wearing and how I was wearing it had nothing to do with this case. I would have asked to respect jury that my opponent is was (is) wasting court's time by personal attack on me.

5. Meaning

a Fallacy Having false intention.

b Glean light.

c Plaintiff simple, not active.

d cripple ailing / ill / weak
e vicious dirty, malicious

Q:07

Translation

To experience highs and lows is story of every nation. But for this (to cope with this) sense of responsibility and national integrity is required. After second world war, Japan ^{had been} was facing testing time. Atomic bomb had already destroyed two cities. But for Japanes The main ~~trada~~ tragedy was disrespect of their king. The disrespectful attitude of general Mack Arther which he ^{had} inflicted upon king, triggered the sense of revenge in Japanes. Might not be in battle field, but Japan had defeated USA in every field. At last, in few decades, this nation has succeeded in regaining their lost respect. This story has huge lesson for Pakistan.

Q:07

Correction

a) ✓ Hundred of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Gondal

Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Gondal

b) I am one of those persons who cannot describe what I feel.

I am one of those persons who cannot describe what they feel.

c) ✓ of novel and poetry ^{the last is more impor} (x gives greater ^{tan} delight than reading prose.)^x
_{out} of novel and poetry the latter is more important

d) ~~The reading of poetry gives~~

d) The reading of poetry gives greater delight than reading prose.

✓

The reading of poetry gives more delight than reading prose.

e) Sir Huzaiifa left for Mianwali on Friday last, arriving there on Monday.

Sir Huzaiifa left for Mianwali on last Friday, will be arriving there on Monday.

f) ✓ The professor and orator are dead.

The professor and orator is dead.

g) I never have and never will abuse anyone
I never have and will abuse anyone.

h) You need not to rebuke him.
You not need to rebuke him

Q#05 (A)
Punctuate

One day, a friend visited Hodja and said, "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey."
"I am sorry," replied Hodja "but I have already lent it to someone else." As soon as he said, the

donkey brayed. "But Hodja, I can hear the donkey! It is in the stubble!" shutting the door in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity, "a man who believes the word of a donkey above my word, doesn't deserve to be lent any thing!"

Q#05 (B) Preposition

- i) The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough.
- ii) Nowadays Majid studies for the whole day.
- iii) Throw this pen into the dustbin.
- iv) The bird flew over my head.
- v) In the examination you have to answer all questions within an hour.
- vi) He went to the desert.
- vii) While walking along the bank

of river, Wordsworth saw
a large number of daffodils.

vi) I do not approve to your
language, young man.

Q#06 Idioms

8 For good He had left Pakistan
and settled in UK for
good.

1. Big fish The scammers are always
in search of big fishes so
that they can maximize their
profit.

5. To give devil
his due. The police has increased
their raids to catch
robbers to give devil
his due.

9. To eat the
humble pie Ali is in the
favour of eating the
humble pie. Despite being
able to afford luxuries he opted for
simple lifestyle.

2. To burn ones bridges Due to his
impulsive nature, Alia has left
her job and burn her own bridge