

(part - II)

Ans : 2
precis

International law And State Sovereignty

As the rules of governing defines the behaviour of individuals, the international law gives some set norms for the states. Unlike the individuals, states are not bound to follow a law. Some lawyers perceived the legal characteristics of international law being controversial. There is a difference between the international sovereign legal system and the state legal system. The theory of consent stated that the states are under binding obligation of international law. According to wimbledon case the world

_ _ | _ | _ : 5

court has become ineffective
as even the a treaty could not
bound the sovereigns. Significance
of international law is not easy
to access. No yardstick has
truly defined the nature of
international order in relation
with the state's sovereignty.

Total words: 344

word count: 115

Ans no 3:

1. The perceived meaning of the term "ad hominem" is of distraction. The distraction which is created to strengthen one's own point of view. In order to prove an argument when a person lacks evidence, this strategy is used. Lawyers often used this phenomenon by

Pointing weak aspects of the corresponding lawyer.

2. Lincoln targeted the physical appearance of his opponent lawyer. when he ~~saw~~ he was observed his opponent very closely and build his argument. He convinced the jury saying that he had legal points while his opponent lawyer has no sense of wearing a shirt even.

3. Lincoln tactic was seemed to be non-malicious as he did not harmed his opponents rather he ^{was putted} stress ~~on~~ on opponent lawyer by psychological ditch. Yes, it matters, whether the tactic

4. use in defence is legal or illegal.

4. Lincoln was used the ad hominem of Personal

attack. He proved his opponent
 as abnormal person. This
 act of Lincoln ^{was} made the
 opponent lawyer confused along
 with the jury. The opponent
 lawyer was unable to
 describe the pattern of his
 shirt with series of
 button on back side. \int
 might countered Lincoln move
 by the argument that, the
 very pattern of shirt defines
 the esthetics of 1980s. By the
~~time~~ My experienced is just
 old as my shirt pattern. While
 Lincoln has no such an strong
 old memory.

5- fallacy

false generalization about something

\int gleam

Happiness / Joy

plaintiff

defence

vicious

bad / threatening

crisis

down turn / under stress

ANS: 4

- 1) I am one of those persons who cannot describe what they feel.
- 2) The professor and orator is dead.
- 3) you do not need to rebuke him.
- 4) of novel and poetry the last is more important.
- 5) I have not and will never abuse anyone.

ANS: 5

One day a friend visited Hodja and said, "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey?" "I'm sorry" replied Hodja, "but I've already lent it to someone else."

As soon as he said this the donkey brayed. "But Hodja, I can hear the donkey! It's in the stable!" Shutting the door

in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity "A man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesn't deserve to be lent anything!"

Ans: 5. b

Prepositions

- i) The doctor gave me a prescription
for my cough
- iii) In
- iv) to
- ii) for
- viii) In

Ans: Idioms

1) Big fish

The police officer hesitated to launch an FIR against a big fish of his locality

2) For good

we should be believed that everything is happened for good reason.

3) To eat the humble pie

Sahib should eat the humble pie before his job interview.

4. The rank and the file

Hamza warns the duty officers to ~~and~~ respect his rank and file the cases properly

5. To burn one's bridges

Growing inflation has burned the public bridges for saving.

ANS: 7

Translation

Every nation has a story of success and failure. But a sense of deprivation and national integrity is crucial in this regard. Japan was under severe critical situation after the second world war. Two cities were already devastated by the destruction of atomic bombs. But for Japanese, a disrespect of a king was more insulting. General MacArthur's disrespectful attitude towards

the king ^{was} made japanese more
furious. well not in the battle
ground, the japnese has started
defeating the americans in every
field. Eventually, the same nation
has regained his position
successfully in just a few
decades. This story has a big
lesson for patistan.

The End