

Q #2

Poetics

International law entails norms to govern the relationship between states in the absence of any social contract between them and authority to sanction these norms. But, some prominent lawyers claim that international legal system is diluting the sovereignty of states. However, they do not know that this system is applicable to only those states who accept it and based on the mutual consensus among the states. In reality, international legal system helps state does not challenge the sovereignty of states but helps them to respect the sovereignty of each other in order to maintain international order.

Title:- The significance of International legal system

Q #3 Read the following passage and carefully answer the questions.

i)- Ad hominem is an old tradition in the British court of law. It means if one lawyer abuse or discredit his opponent lawyer without giving his arguments, he loses the cases whether he is wrong or right.

ii)- Lincoln teased his opponent lawyer who reacted harshly on him, without legal arguments. Then, he convinced jury that by saying that his opponent lawyer has violated the ad hominem.

iii)- The basic aim of Lincoln was to win the case against a strong opponent lawyer who had more legal points than him. However, it was he who won the case against him through ad hominem which is not a malicious act but used by other lawyers also.

iv)- If I had been an opposing lawyer then I did not respond to Lincoln out of the court proceedings. But, I proved in the court with arguments that Lincoln is taunting me out of court proceedings and should be subjected to ad-hominem.

v)- → Fallacy :- misconception.

→ gleam :- shine brightly

→ Plaintiff :- a person who brings a case against other in a court of law.

→ Cripple :- Damage

→ Vicious :- Cruel or violent.

Q#4 Correct any five sentences.

Correct sentences.

a)- Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Ghansani.

b)-

d)- The reading of poetry gives more delight than reading prose.

e)- ~~Sir Huzarfa left for Mianwali on Friday last~~

e) Sir Huzarfa left for Mianwali on Friday, arriving there on Monday.

- f) - The professor and teacher is dead  
 g) - I never have and will never abuse anyone  
 h) - You do not need to rebuke him.

Q#5(A) :- Punctuate the following passage:-

One day, a friend visited Hodja and said, "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey. I'm sorry," begged Hodja, but :- I have already lent it to someone else. As soon as, he said, "this the donkey boy." But Hodja, "I can hear the donkey! it is in the stable!" Shutting the door in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity, "a man who believes the word of a donkey above my word does not deserve to be lent anything!"

Q#5(B) correct use of prepositions.

- i) - The doctor gave me a prescription of my cough.  
 ii) - Throw this pen into the dustbin.  
 iii) - ~~He went into the desert~~  
 iv) - He went ~~to~~ <sup>to</sup> the desert  
 v) - while walking on the bank of river, Woodstock saw a large number of daffodils.  
 vi) - The bird flew over my head.  
 vii) - In the examination you have to answer all the question in an hour.

Q#6:- Useage of Idioms.

i)- Big Fish:- The person who arrested last night was identified as a big fish of smugglers.

ii)- To burn one's bridges:- The troops burn their bridges in order to win the decisive battle.

iii)- Rank and File:- The party rank and file are beginning to question the prime minister's choice.

iv)- For good:- I am helping my juniors for good.

v)- At the top of the tree:-

Suleman is at the top of the tree in the administration of an multinational company.

Q#7:- Ussu to English Translation.

Rise and fall is the story of every nation. But, national unity and consciousness is compulsory for this phase. It was a difficult time period for Japanese after the world war II. Two cities were destroyed due to atomic explosion. But, the disrespect of their was more shameful event for them. General MacArthur's abusive behaviour towards their King ignited the flames of revenge in Japanese nation. Japan continued to defeat America in every field except the battlefield. At last, this nation succeeded to regain their old glory in few decades. This story has a huge lesson for Pakistan.