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Question no 2

Just As people are bound to municipal law ; in the same way , state is regulated by International law which is different from domestic law due to the absence of social consensus and central authority which enforces the rules with punishment- This have made professional lawyers to deny the effectiveness of International law as it lacks punishment- Either states can be truly sovereign without the law or if law exists , then states cannot truly sovereign . This conspiracy have been resolved by theory of consent which states that states are bound to International law as it is formed by their acceptance- Thus it becomes a form of exercising control- To conclude , International law is based upon a compromise . There are different claims regarding it but noone is able to balance the sovereignty of states and international order .

Title : International law and Sovereignty of states .

Question no 3

(1)

Ad hominem is a kind of fallacy which means you discredit the person and abuse him while making argument itself , you attack the person making argument and doesnot allow him to advance . Its like over-generalizing, and has been around for a long time .

(2)

Lincoln succeeded in convincing the jury as he already knew the reaction of frontiersman So he briefly pleaded the jury to do justice on his side and not be influenced by his opponents' pretended knowledge

of the law as he doesn't even know which side of his shirt ought to be in front.

(iii)

Lincoln tactic was non-malicious because it did not harm the or attacked the character of opponent. He just used to divert attention from the legal matter. Also, it doesn't matter the use of malicious and non-malicious tactic depends on the matter. If the opponent is using malicious tactics then you can respond him in the same way while if he is careful of ethical concerns, and respectful then you should be respectful also.

(iv)

Lincoln relied on personal attack to win the case while avoiding the legal issues. If I had been an opposing lawyer, I might have countered it redirected the focus back on legal issue rather than focusing on personal traits.

(v)

fallacy: believe or idea.

gleams: shine, light

Plaintiff: opponent

Cripple: damage

Vicious: dangerous

Question no 4

(a)

Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Gondal.

(b) (f)

The Professor and Orator is dead.

(d)

Reading poetry gives greater delight than reading prose

(e)

Of novel and poetry, the latter is more important.

(h)

you need not rebuke him

(e)

On last Friday, Sukhzaifa left for Mianwali, arriving there on Monday.

Question 5

A-

One day, a friend visited Hodja, and said: "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey." I'm sorry, replied Hodja, but I have already lend it to someone else. As soon as he said this the donkey brayed. "But Hodja, I can hear the donkey! It's in the stable!" Shuttling the door in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity, "A man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesn't deserve to be lent anything!"

(B)

Rewrite the sentences

(i)

Throw this pen ⁱⁿ to the dustbin

(v)

While walking along the bank of river, Wordsworth saw a large number of daffodils.

(i)

The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough

viii)

In the examination, you have to answer all the questions within an hour.

vi)

I don't approve of your language, young man.

Question no 6

8 (for good)

Everything happens for good.

9 - (To eat the humble pie)

She did all this to eat the humble pie.

2 - (To burn one's bridge)

To burn one's bridge, she went across her.

10 - (At the top of the tree)

She is at the top of the tree among all.

5 (To give the devil his due)

We must give the devil his due and recognize his dedication to the project.

Question no 7

Ups and downs is the story of every nation. But ~~we~~ there is need of unity. After World War II, Japan went through severe consequences - Due to atomic bomb explosion, 2 cities were destroyed. But more than this, for people of Japan, ~~this~~ they considered insult of leader more than this.