

(Part-II)

Q.2

Answer 1- Introduction

'Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi
was a guardian of Islam,
whom God had warned
timely.'

(Allama Iqbal)

Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi and Shah Waliullah contributed to reforms of Muslims of the sub-continent. Services of both were great appraisable. With their services, these reformers impacted history of the sub-continent. Therefore, Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi and Shah Waliullah were great reformers of Muslims in the sub-continent.

2- An overview of Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi and Shah Waliullah's contribution
"You (Muslims) all are

followers of Islam."

(Shah Waliullah)

Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi and Shah Waliullah made their efforts to wake up Muslims. Their attempts reformed political, religious, and social conditions of Muslims. Thus, so both are called great reformers in the sub-continent.

3- Services of Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi

Following are services:

1) Religious services

Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi made a great contribution to religious awareness. He countered William Mountveer's essay on 'Life of Mohammedan'.

"Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi presented counter-essay of William Mountveer - 'Life of Mohammedan and re-battle'."

Hence, Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi made a great religious service.

b) Political Services

Along with religious, Sheikh Ahmed also made political contribution. In fact, he gave 'the two-nation' ideas.

"Muslim and Hindus are two different nations."

(Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi)

This indicates that Sheikh Ahmed was a great reformer of political status.

c) Social services

Additionally, Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi also reformed social status. He banned inter-religious marriages.

"Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi prohibited marriage with other religious people,

observing Akbar's "Din-Ilahi"

This shows that Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi made a great contribution to reform social status.

Sheikh Ahmed

Sirhindi

Religious

Nasb-e-bandi

Sharia

Cambr's Essay

Political

two-nation

concept

Social

ban on

inter-religious

marriages

4- Services of Shch Waliullah

Following are serv-

ices:

a) Religious services

Shah Waliullah reformed religious condition of Muslims. In fact, he made a great effort.

"Shia's are not 'kafirs',
But you all are
Muslims."

(Shah Waliullah)

Further,

"When you are fighting,
Marathas and Sikhs
are getting stronger."

(Shah Waliullah)

He also translated Quran into Persian and wrote Hujjat-ul-Balighah

b) Political Services

Moreover, Shah Waliullah also reformed political status of Muslims. He made Muslims stronger against Marathas and Sikhs.

"Shah Waliullah got help
from Ahmed Shah Abdali
and
defeated Marathas."

This show Shah Waliullah's contribution to
political status.

c) Social Services

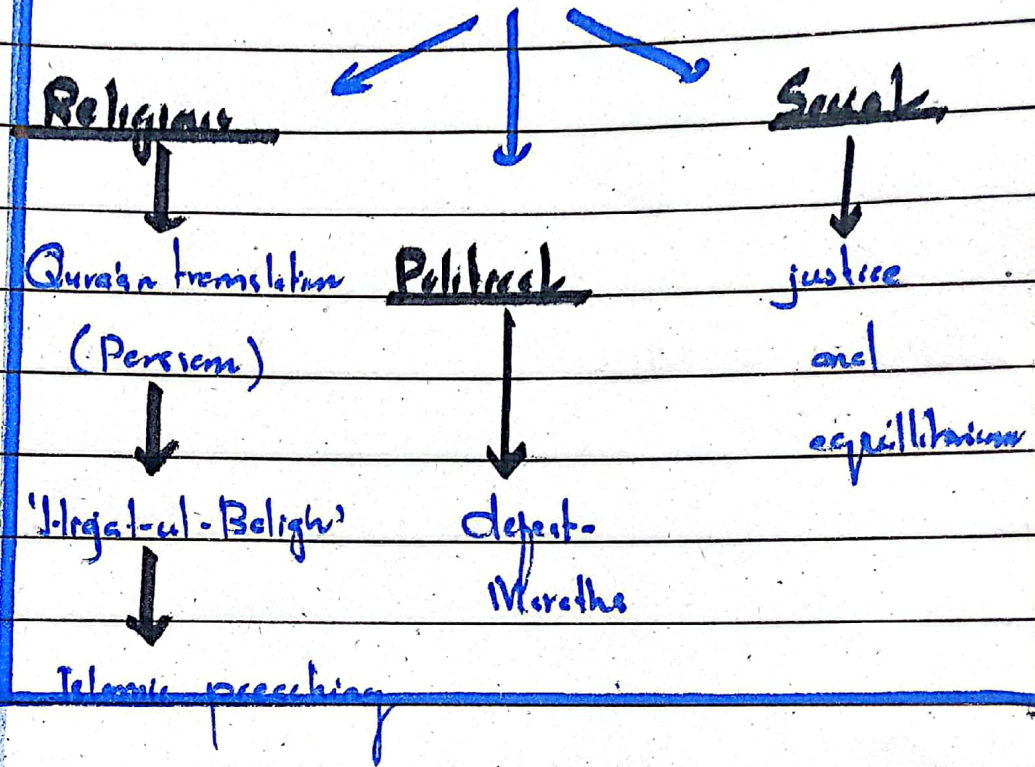
Furthermore, Shah Waliullah
strengthened social status of Muslims. He
gave lessons of Islamic principles.

"Justice and equilibrium
are two main pillars
of Muslims."

(Shah Waliullah)

Thus, Shah Waliullah made a great effort
to improve social status of Muslims.

Shah Waliullah



5- Impacts on history of sub-continent
Following were
impacts:

a) Muslims' Unity

Muslims got united.

They reformed unity of Muslims as:

↳ Muslims are as

one block - they are

not divided on sects."

(Sheh Waliullah)

Hence, this created unity among Muslims.

b) Separatist Movements

Further, Muslims realized the need of a separate homeland. Many other reformers also promoted the same ideology.

"Muslims are different regarding culture, language, religion, and political aspect."

(Allama Muhammad Iqbal)

Hence, separatist movement started in the sub-continent.

c) Creation of Pakistan

In addition, Muslims' demand made a way for creation of Pakistan. In fact, Muslims realized that Hin-

and Muslims can not live together.

"Pakistan is only the final destination of Muslims with or without co-operation of the British."

(Allama M. Syed)

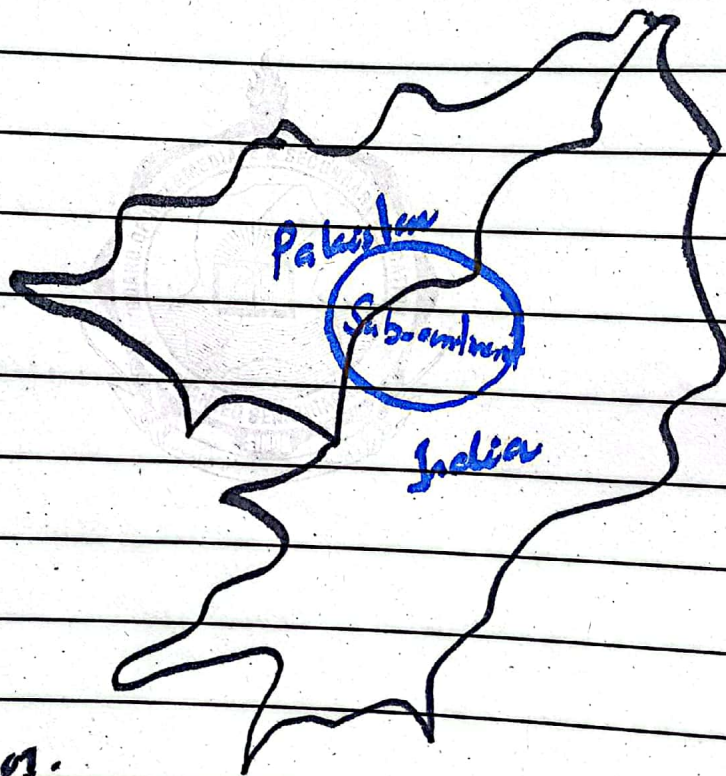


Figure 01.

This paved a way for creation of Pakistan.

Impacts on the sub-continent

Muslim Unity

Separatist Movement

Creation of Pakistan

6. Conclusion

فوقاً تم ربط ملت سے

Everything is in the unity

تہا دریا پہونیں

nothing is in separation

سچ ہے دریا میں اور بیرون دریا کھوینیں

Everything is in the own land

nothing is outside

(Allama M. Iqbal)

Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi and Sheh Waliullah were great reformers of the sub-continent. Both put their great services to improve Muslims' social, political, and

and religious condition. Resultantly, it put a great impact on the history of the sub-continent. Therefore, Sheikh Ahmad and Shah Waliullah were great reformers of the sub-continent.

Q:3

Answer:-

Introduction

خدا کو پرواہ ہے کسی کی
 God does not care of a person

خدا کو پرواہ ہے کسی کی
 Who does not purify his soul

میرا دل ایسا گنہگار ہے کہ
 How my heart remains in ecstasium

تو تکوین تک ہی جگان بیدار ہے
 Untill not a single person wake up.

(Allama. M. Iqbal)

Undenably, Pakistan resolution of 1940 is termed as 'Magns Carta of Pakistan Movement'. Pakistan resolution strengthened the ideology of a separate homeland and paved a way for creation of Pakistan. Resultantly, Pakistan became an independent state.

2-

A birds eyeriew on 'Pakistan Resolutem'

"Chaudhary Fazl-ul-Haq"

passed Pakistan resolution
on 23rd March 1940."

(Making of Pakistan -
K. I. Aziz)

On 23rd March 1940, Pakistan resolution was passed in Lahore. It aimed at creating the separate homeland for Muslims. Hence, Muslims of the sub-continent actively agreed to creation of Pakistan.

3- Pakistan resolution as 'Magna Carta' of Pakistan movement

Following are evidences:

1) Promotion of 'the two Nation theory'

Quaid-e-Azam Mohammed Ali Jinnah promoted ideology of two-nations. In fact, Sir Syed Ahmed's effort was recognized.

'Muslims are alike
in the view of culture,
religion, and politics.'
(Quaid-e-Azam)

This highlights promotion of 'the two
nation theory'.

b) Demand of a separate homeland

Further, Muslims deman-
ded the separate homeland. Quaid-e-
Azam advocated Jinnah's ideology.

"Pakistan is a final
destination of Muslims
of the sub-continent."

(Quaid-e-Azam)

Hence, Muslims actively demanded the
need of a separate homeland.

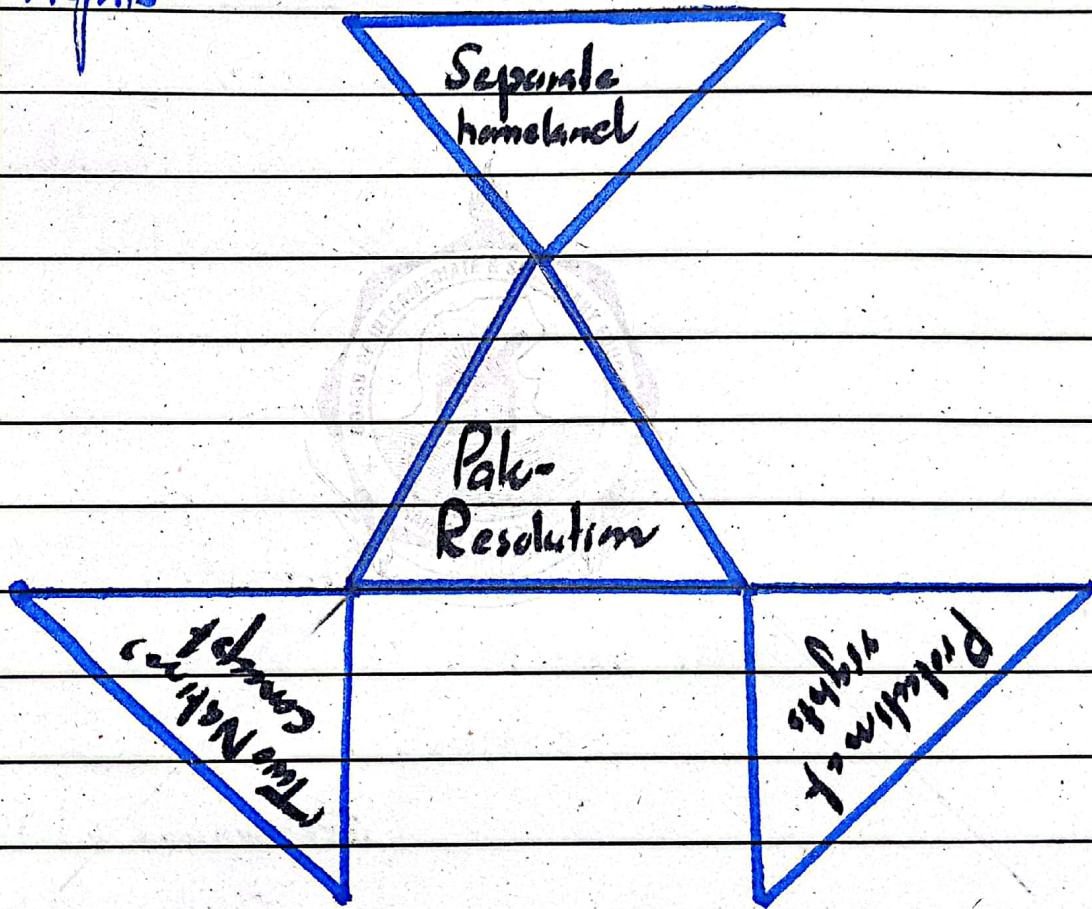
c) Protection of rights of Muslims

Furthermore, Muslims
wanted protection of their rights. Accord-
ing to Quaid-e-Azam,

(Muslims' honour and rights will only be protected under a separate country.)

(Quaid-e-Azam)

Thus, Muslims realized protection of their rights.



4- Independence act of 1946

As a result, Pak-resolution made a way for independence act. Lord Mountbatten realized the need of

partition in the reign of the British government.

" Muslim dominant territories
will be given to Muslims,
and

Hindu dominant territories will
be given to Hindus."

(Emergence of Pakistan -
Ch. Rehmat Ali)

Moreover, Lord Mountbatten also described as:

" Bengal and Punjab will
also be partitioned
as per Muslim - Hindu
ecology.."

(Emergence of Pakistan
Ch. Rehmat Ali)

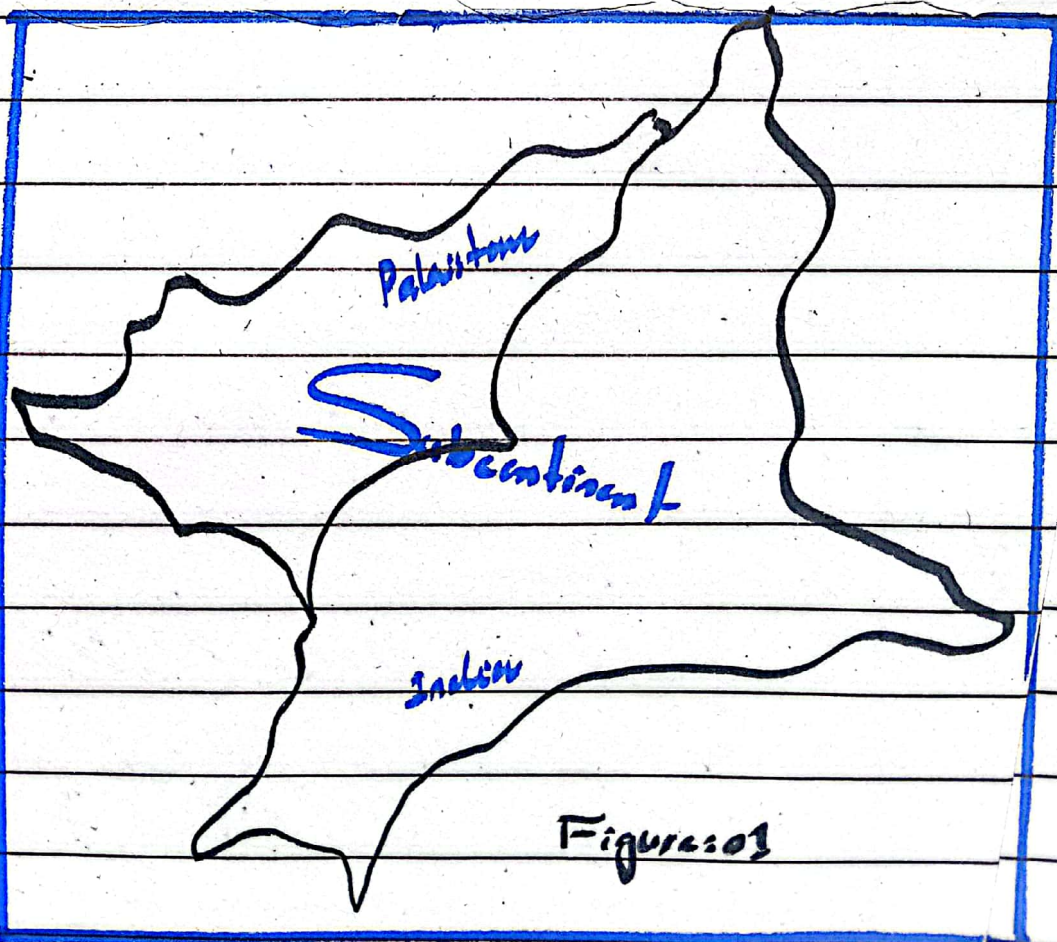
Thereby, Pakistan movement went to
its destination.

5- Creation of Pakistan

However, Pakistan got independence on 14th August 1947. After one year of Indian Independence act, Muslims finally got success.

"There is no power on the earth that can undo Pakistan."

(Quaid-e-Azam, Muhammad Ali Jinnah)



Hence, Pakistan got the status of a separate homeland. This shows success of Pakistan resolution.

6- Critical Analysis

"The New Nation faced increasing risks of economy, politics, and social turmoil."

(Making of Pakistan,
K.K. Aziz)

Undeniably, Pakistan faced several troubles while striving for independence. But, finally the effort of Muslim leaders made this dream true. However, the new country still had to face certain challenges.

7- Conclusion

تو شاہین ہے پرواز سے کام تیرا

You are a falcon, fly up!

تیرے آگے آسمان اور زمین

Sky is waiting for you, move on!

(Allame Iqbal)

Undoubtedly, Pakistan resolution of 1940 is termed as 'Magnus Carta' of Pakistan movement. Pakistan resolution paved a way for Pakistan movement. With this effort, Pakistan became a separate homeland of Muslims.



Q. 3

Answer 1-

Introduction

'CPEC is a regional connectivity...'

(Xi-Jinping)

CPEC is located where the Silk Road Economic Belt and the 21st Century Maritime Silk Road meet. In fact, CPEC as a flagship project of the Belt and Road Initiative (BRI) motivates infrastructure development in the region. Thereby, reshape the production chains and trading links.

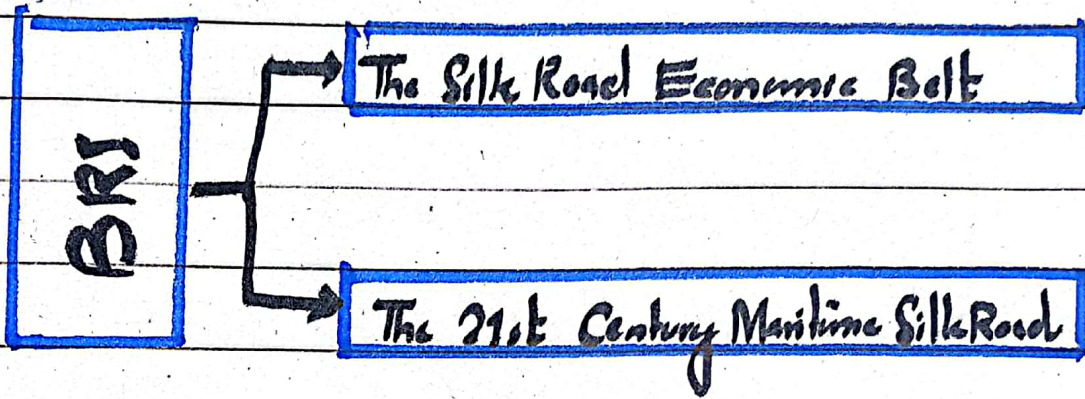
2- An overview of flagship project of the BRI

'CPEC is a main leg of the BRI...'

(China Bureau of Statistics)

No doubt, CPEC is an essence of the BRI. Economic connec.

activity, prosperity, and development is based on the success of CPEC.



• (Parts of BRI)

These two initiatives link at CPEC-BRI.

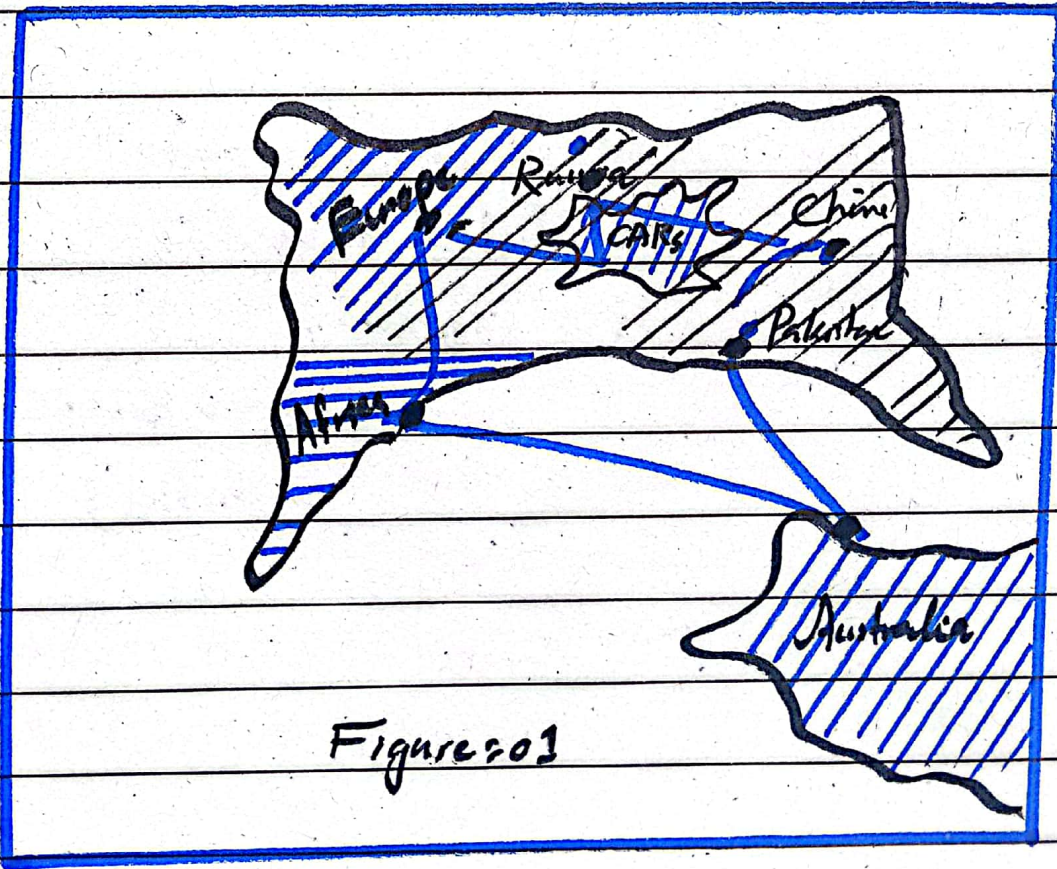


Figure 201

This highlights connectivity under CPEC.

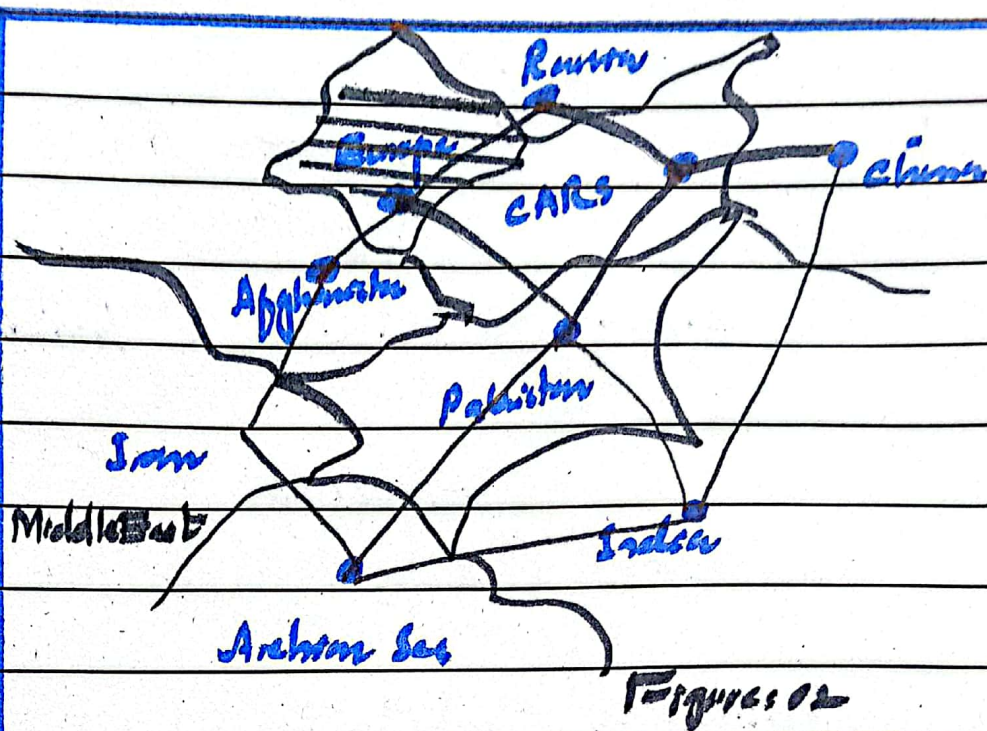
3- The BRI as a trading link and chain
Following are evidences:

a) Regional connectivity by MB-1

MB-1 regional train will connect regional countries. All regional countries can promote trade as faster production.

"MB-1, bullet train will faster trade in the region."

(China Bureau of Statistics)



(Regional Connectivity)

Thus, the BRI is promoting infrastructural trade connectivity.

b) Foster trade with Europe

The BRI will foster trade with Europe. About all trade developments are linked through BRI-connectivity.

"Approximately one-third of European trade is via BRI."

(The BBC, 2022)

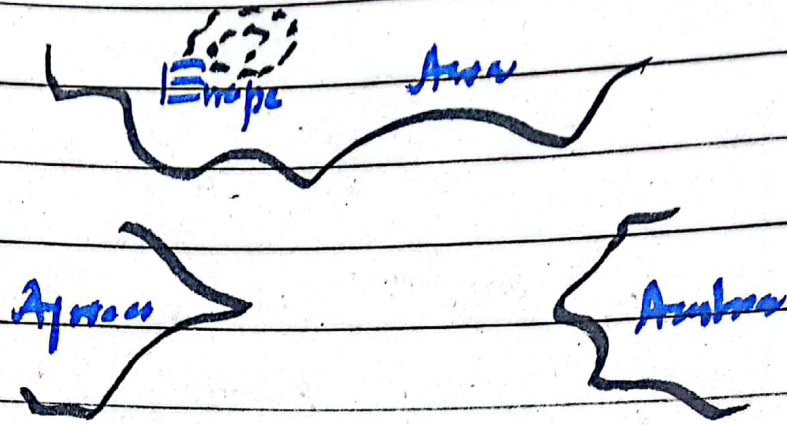


Figure: 03

This shows trade development.

c) Gateway to Central Asia

Further, CARs will also benefit from BRI. This will promote trade between regional countries.

"Oil rich countries will export production of oil at maximum rate."

(China Bureau of Statistics)

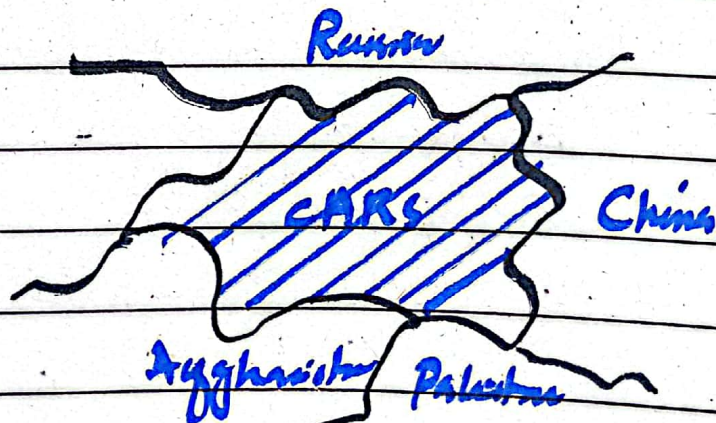


Figure: 04

This indicates that BRI as a link to trade connectivity.

d) Economic revival of Russia

Further more, BRI is an economic opportunity for Russia. As Russia is always wanted access to warm water for trade development.

"CPEC is a keystone to economic prosperity."

(Vladimir Putin)

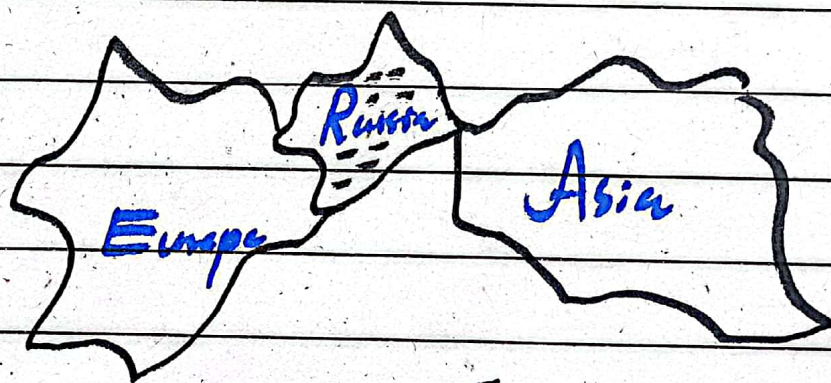


Figure: 6.5

Hence, BRI will foster trade chain.

e) Trade development with the Middle East

Additionally, the BRI will promote trading link to the Middle

~~Exact~~ China - Iran energy export will prosper maximum.

• China will import 60% of oil from Iran through BRI.

(The Economist 2011)

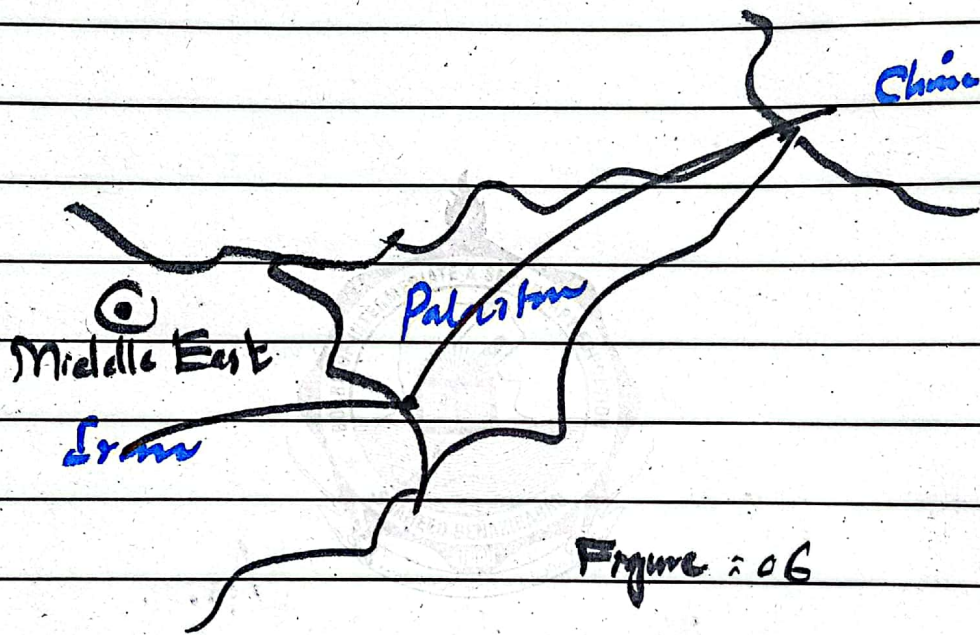


Figure : 06

Hence, BRI will promote trading chain.

f) Economic progress in Afghanistan

Moreover, BRI is an economic magic for Afghanistan. Through BRI success, economic prosperity in Afghanistan is reality.

"Afghanistan is a landlock country, and the BRI will factor economic future in Afghanistan..."

(The Economist)

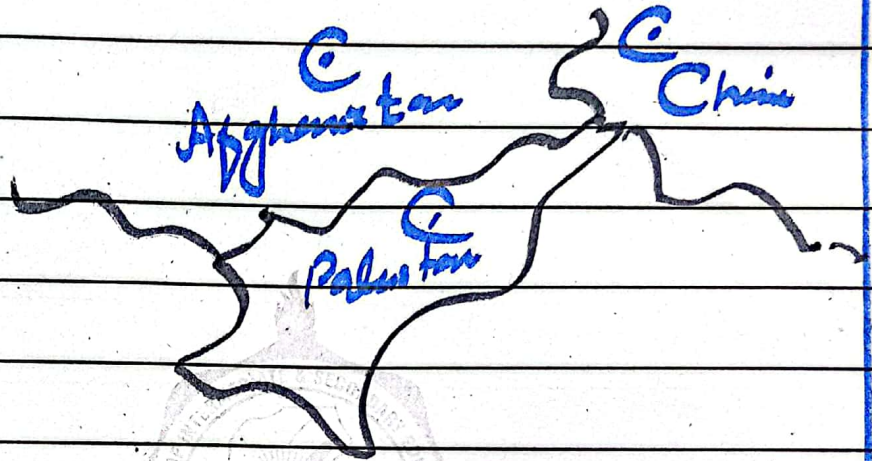


Figure: 07

Hence, the BRI will promote trading link to Afghanistan, too.

g)

Economic opportunity for India

However, India has conflicts on border with China. Despite it, India can promote trade through BRI.

• In Fiscal year 2022, India's import from

China was of worth
\$ 98.55 billions..

(The Economist, 2012).

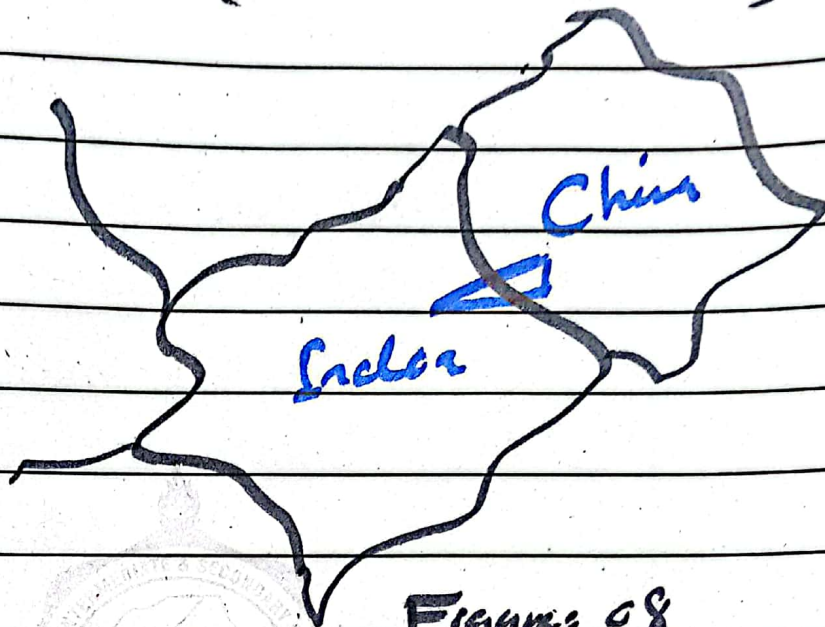


Figure: 08

Thus, BRI will also foster trade between India and China.

4- Critical Analysis

"CPEC- BRI is a
step to foster economy of
developing world."

(Xi-Jinping)

Undenistly, CPEC is a good
step to promote economic development in
developing countries. No matter, some hurdles

make its progress slow. However, it is a stark reality of successful trading link.

5- Conclusion

" CPEC has wheel of BRI and about 37 projects are completed "

(Asian Development Bank)

CPEC is located where the Silk Road Economic Belt and the 21st Century Maritime Silk Road meet. Through the success of CPEC - BRI is linking regions to promote sustainable infrastructure. Thus, it will foster trading chain between regions.

Q.4

Answer- Introduction

"Pakistan has become the 5th largest populated country."

(The United Nations, 2023)

Undeniously, Pakistan is the most populated country. It is said the exact true that if Pakistan do not take charge of population size, then nature will do it for Pakistan. This statement highlights the need of speedy solutions to curb population in Pakistan.

2- A brief view on 'Pakistan's population'

'Growth rate in Pakistan

has reached at 2.5pc."

(The World Bank)

Pakistan's population is increasing day by day. In the census of 2023, about 241.49 million people are calculated.

(The Pakistan Demographic Health Survey (PDHS) (2023)). This serves as a clear element

tribution of growing aging population.

3- Causes of growing population in Pakistan

Following are main causes:

a) High fertility rate

High fertility rate is a chief cause of population explosion in Pakistan. In Pakistan, every woman is contributing to growing population.

" Three children per woman in Pakistan has increased population."

(PDHS, 2022)

This indicates that high fertility rate is responsible for population explosion.

b) Early child marriage

Further, early child marriage is also causing population rise. Pakistan has caught in a trend of early marriages.

"More than 40 per cent girls are getting early marriages in Pakistan."

(Pew Research Centre)

Thus, early child marriage is also contributing to population in Pakistan.

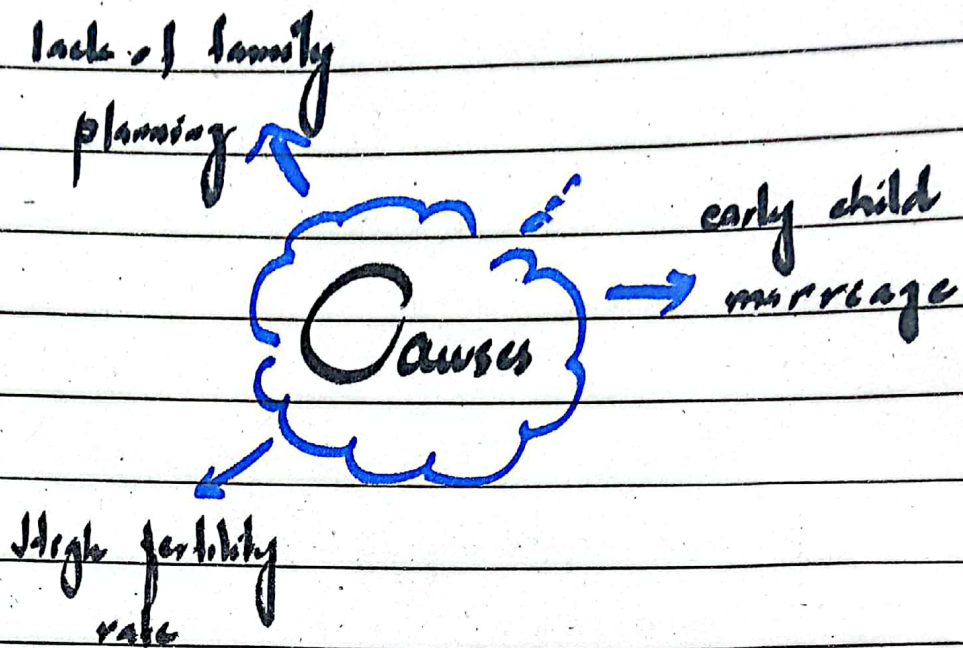
c) Lack of family planning

Furthermore, lack of family planning is also responsible for population rise in Pakistan. People in Pakistan lack family policies to curb population.

"Pakistan has no effective family policies."

(The News, 2018)

Thus, family planning lack causes population rise in Pakistan.



4- Implications of population rise in Pakistan

Following are implications:

a) Economic meltdown

Pakistan is facing economic meltdown. In fact, economy goes down due to rise of population.

Pakistan imports 35% of wheat every year.

(Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 2022)

Thus, economic meltdown is a negative impact on Pakistan.

b) Incompetent human resources

Secondly, incompetent human resources also affect Pakistan. As population increases, resources decrease continuously.

"Approximately 2.14 millions of people in Pakistan are mal-nourished"

(The IPS, 2023)

This poses threat to human resources in Pakistan.

c) Rise of crime rate in Pakistan

Moreover, Pakistan also face crime rise risk. The youth get involvement in illegal acts.

"About 47 millions of the youth in Pakistan are responsible for crimes."

(The UNDP report, 2014)

This highlights impact on the youth of Pakistan.

Impacts On Pakistan

Economic
meltdown

Rise of
crimes

Incompetent human
resources

5- Proactive measures to control population rise in Pakistan

Following are proactive measures:

a) Reduce fertility rate

Pakistan needs to reduce fertility rate. In fact, role of government is needed here.

" China has controlled fertility rate at 0.35 pc, and,

Iran has 1.22 pc by promoting successful family policies."

(The International Demographic Report, 2022).

Thus, the government should reduce fertility rate.

b) Launch of awareness among women

Similarly, awareness among women will control rising population. As women are players of reproduction.

" Educating women in Pakistan will play a role in population control."

(The News, 2022)

Thus, awareness programmes should be launched to control rising population in

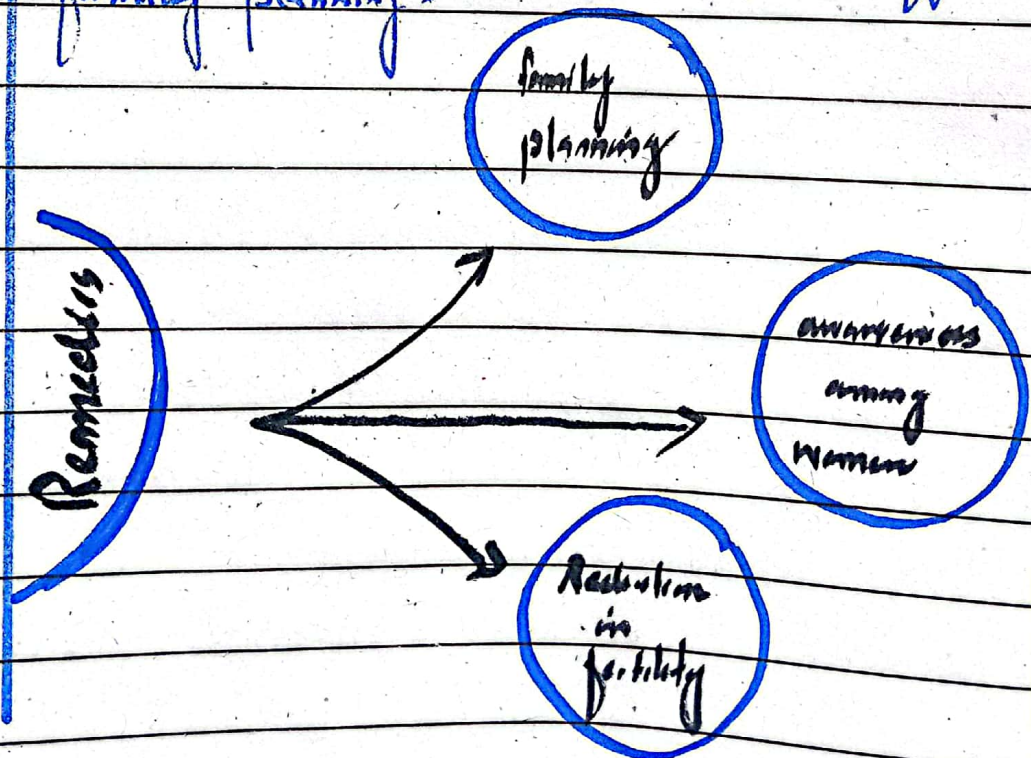
Pakistan.

c) Frame Family planning policies
 Moreover, family planning policies are necessary to curb rising population. Pakistan should promote effect policies to give family planning awareness.

'Family planning is a
 basic tool to control
 population increase

(Zabard Mustafa)

Hence, Pakistan should frame effective family planning.



6-

Conclusion

"Pakistan has a potential
to curb population
explosion"

(Al-Jazeera, 2011)

Pakistan is the most popula-
ted country in the world. In the view of
the statement, 'if Pakistan do not take the
charge of population, then nature will do it
for Pakistan'; Pakistan needs proactive solu-
tions to curb rising population for the
sustainable future.