

Title: Rewards and Punishment are the only effective regulator of human conduct.

Outline

Introduction

1. How rewards and punishments are effective in human conduct?

i. They can help in the evolution of civilized society.

(a) Early Islamic Society.

(b) Evolution of world after world wars.

ii. Reward and punishment encourage peace.

(a) Madina Accord

iii. National cohesion is possible through reward and punishment.

(a) Baloch separatists

(b) T.T.P, ISK-P

iv. Economic progress is possible through reward and punishment.

(a) China's poverty alleviation model

v- Reward and Punishment ensure fulfillment of basic human rights.

vi- Gender equality is directly linked with reward and punishment.

vii- Justice system flourishes with reward and punishment expedition.

2. Why reward and punishment are not enhancing human conduct?
(A Case Study of Pakistan)

i- Influence of institutions hinders the ability of reward and punishment.

ii- Presence of cults are presenting hurdles in the way of reward and punishment.

iii- Poverty among populace has provoked them against reward and punishment.

iv- Overburdened judicial system is becoming disease for reward and punishment.

v- Corruption at state level makes reward and punishment blur.

3. How Pakistan can enhance human conduct through reward and punishment?

i- Legislation to avoid institutional influences is paramount for reward and punishment.

ii- Resistance at state level against cults is pivotal for reward and punishment efficiency.

iii- Poverty alleviation of populace is essential to collect the fruits of reward and punishment.

iv- Digital transformation of judicial system should be the part of process.

v- Institutional autonomy for unbiased accountability is vital for reward and punishment.

4. Conclusion

History has mammoth evidences of nations, which have ensured the human conduct on right path through rewards and punishment. Because both at the same time have the ability to enshrine the capacity of human. From Islamic era to modern era, the upliftment of nation, whether economical or moral, has become possible due to robust changes and implementation of rewards and punishment. Reward and punishment help in the evolution of civilized society, have encouraged the peace as well as have entrusted national cohesion. Through reward and punishment economic progress, fulfillment of basic human rights and gender equality has become reality. However, there are some nations on the globe, which are not performing efficiently, because of multifaceted challenges and problems. Pakistan is not an exception in this regard. Which is lacking in upholding right human conduct through reward and punishment, due to institutional interference, presence of cults as well as overburdened

judicial system. Notwithstanding, there are some pragmatic measures available for Pakistan, through which the fruits of reward and punishment can ensure. These measures include legislation to avoid interferences, resistance against cults at state level and digital transformation of judicial system. On contrary, if Pakistan continues in the same direction, the spectre of collapse looms large.

Title: You can tell the Strength of nation by the women behind its men.

Outline

1. Introduction

2. How national strength is determined by women's role with men?

i. Economic participation of women with men ensures national strength.

a. Western World

ii. Political participation of women with men enhances the national strength.

a. Newzealand P.M

b. Bangladesh P.M

iv. Social integration of women helps in breaking stereotypes and enshrine national strength.

a. Western World

b. Golden Age of Islam

v- Women being national representative are contributing in national strength.

vi- Women in sports are responsible for building soft image and contributing in national strength.

vii- Women at international forum are showing their importance in national strength.

3. What are the issues with women towards national strength?
(A Case study of Pakistan)

i- Economic deprivations are constraints in front of them.

ii- Minimal political participation shows their deplorable situation.

iii- Social exclusion from mainstream becomes the reason of male dominance.

iv- Discriminatory behavior and practices are behind their exclusion from education.

V- Cultural barriers remain in front of them when it comes to their health.

4. How we can ensure their inclusion in national participation?

i- Implementation of available laws is essential for their empowerment.

ii- Equal economic opportunities through state owned enterprises can break the cult.

iii- Political participation enhancement is necessary through election reforms.

iv- Education facilities should ensure via incentives and scholarships.

v- Massive campaigns through media and civil society for educating populace about their rights are vital.

5. Conclusion

Women throughout the history have remained under discrimination and oppressions, due to multifected problems. Which have caused them unprecedented damages, due to which their acceptance at all level remained under challenge, till their political activism. Meanwhile, the advent of technological means have played pivotal role in raising their concerns. Which has now entrusted women with mammoth natural rights.

This thing has ensured their participation at economic, political and social level side by side with men and has played crucial role in strengthening the nation. However, there exist some countries in the modern age, where women are not enjoying their rights freely. Pakistan is also amongst those countries. In Pakistan, women are facing economic deprivation, political exclusion as well as social discrimination. Their issues are pushing their vulnerable conditions more towards their decay. Notwithstanding, some practical measures are available,

which can be implemented for women empowerment. Which ranges from implementation of available laws, economic inclusion through state-enterprises and political participation through election reforms. On contrary, if women in Pakistan continues to suffer in the face of oppression and discrimination, the dream of national development will remain elusive.