

①

Misbah Habib 339 Criminology

Q#3

How does Albert Bandura's Social learning theory explain the process by which individuals acquire exhibit criminal behavior?

Introduction

Human personality is the consequence of social experiences (Macromis). An individual personality is the one that impacts on the behaviour of the individual. As a man is the social animal and he learns everything from the society. As society plays important role in contributing human criminal behaviour. As it is often said, a man is known by his company which he keeps. Hence, social experiences itself mould individual actions.

Social learning Theory By Albert Bandura

This Theory explains that humans learn behaviour through different

Socialization stages.

Stages of socialization

→ Primary Agent of socialization

Family act as the primary agent of socialization family's imposed controls determine individual behaviour

→ Peers and other secondary Agents of socialization

Differential association theory explains that's how peers and neighbourhood impacts the behaviour of individual.

→ Learning Through others modes

Classical conditional

As human learns behaviour by interacting to the similar patterns. As repetition is the mother of all skills (The power of Atomic Habit by James clear). As the number of time an individual interacts with surrounding to a particular behaviour he easily adopt it

Observational conditioning

Humans learn from their role models like parents, teacher or leaders Hence, observation plays crucial role in learning

Operant conditioning

Humans learn through impulses. As in an environment where he sees the continuously the same actions he become prone to such actions and adopt it through impulses

Reinforcements

Positive

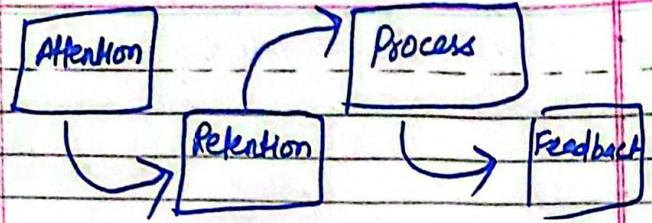
Positive reinforcement is to encourage a behaviour for repetition.

Negative

Negative reinforcement to apprehend such behaviour.

How social learning theory works examples from daily life.

As society mould human behaviour. The learning from society plays important role in it.



Lahore: Incident a minor, shot to death his mother and sister in Pakistan

Attention

A child was a PubG addict. He pays used to paid attention on the games activities. The shooting of enemies within game

Retention

Moreover, he started to retain these incidents in his memory by repeatedly playing the game.

Process

He started developing the aggressive behaviour in the real world. Hence, he started adopting the behaviour. consequence of this behaviour was that he ended up killing his own family members.

Feedback: He was being appreciated by friends in the game for killing enemies. Hence, it depicted the positive reinforcement by society. Hence, in this process, learning is completely through the

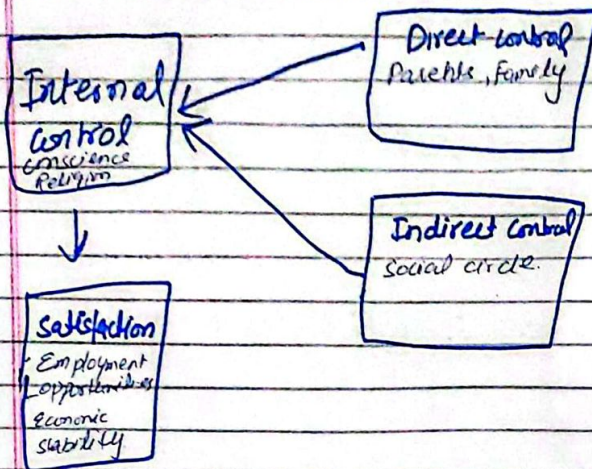
Increase in white collar crime

The main reason in the increase of white collar crime is the social aspect. A individual witnessed that this practice is normal in the society. He retain and process his actions. such, individuals are being appreciated at home or peer circle for maintaining economic strength

Surge in street crimes in Karachi and Lahore

The surge in street crimes in Karachi and Lahore, the main reason behind it is the inflation. As teenagers witness the practices of such crimes in surrounding- they started doing such crime by observing and involving in such process.

How to control these crimes



Hence, social learning promote the criminal behaviour. Paradoxically, this criminal behaviour can be apprehended through social control.

Direct Control

Direct control is imposed by family. As Travis Hirschi Bond theory explains that how strong bonds in family control the criminal behaviours.

Indirect Control

According to ILO International Labour organization There are 5.6 million unemployed

people in Pakistan. Unemployment a social problem contributes towards crimes. Hence, providing cooperative social behaviours helps in controlling the criminal behaviours.

Internal Control

Conscience: To propagate moral and ethical values helps in deterrence to crime.

Religion

Religion is opium to the masses (Karl Marx). It can exploit or can guide the people. Hence, religion helps in controlling the crimes.

To provide satisfaction

Economic stability plays a significant role. As money is not everything but it impacts the all sphere of life, health, education, living standards and transportation. It directly or indirectly effect everything. (Robert Kiyosaki, Rich Dad, Poor Dad). Hence, providing

Economic stability leads to betterment in the all sphere of life that impact the individual. Hence, this satisfaction lead to incarcerating the criminal behavior.

Conclusion

As criminal behaviour is the result of social learning. As it is evident from all above mentioned justifications. Hence, this criminal behaviour can also be controlled through implementing social controls. A man is the social animal he who lives alone is either best or God (Aristotle)

(3)

Section 2

Q # Discuss the role of crime control institutions in maintaining public order and preventing Criminal Activities?

Introduction

Role of crime control institution is crucial in preventing criminal activities and maintaining public order in the society.

This idea was given by Cesare

Beccaria through rational choice theory that humans

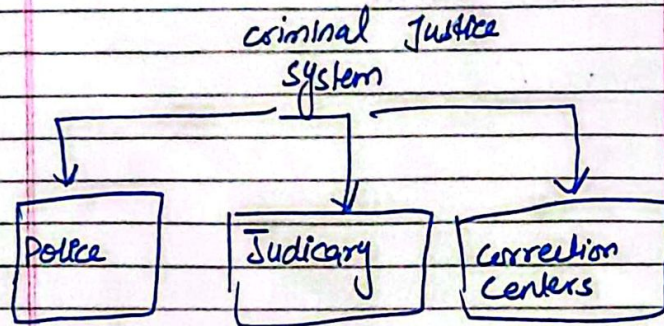
make the rational decision on the basis of cost and benefit analysis. When benefit exceeds the cost. The decision is taken to do a crime or criminal activity. Hence, such crimes can be controlled

through the institutions. These institutions control the activities of humans and mend the way they behave in the society.

Criminal justice systems

Criminal justice system plays important role in preventing crimes. The main agent of criminal justice system are, police, judiciary and correction centres.

Criminal Justice systems and how it control and prevent criminal activities



Police :-

Police is the first institution in criminal justice system that helps to prevent the crimes in the state or society

1) Maintaining Law and order in society

Police maintain the law and order within the society by monitoring the activities done in the society.

2) Patrolling and presence

patrolling and presence helps in observing the activities in the

Society. Patrolling alert public that their activities have been reviewed. So that need to be cautious.

3) Investigating the crime

The investigation of crime helps in determining the nature of offences, who did the offence and what are probable causes behind it.

4) Public awareness through different platforms

Police can give awareness to public through different platforms on different subject regarding crimes or criminal activities and how to prevent these mishaps

5) Community Engagement

Police can prevent the crimes through community engagement by investigating the neighbouring sites.

Judiciary

Judiciary ensures the rule of law. Judiciary plays important role in adjudication.

Ensuring the fundamental human rights

Judiciary plays important role in preventing crimes in

the society by ensuring fundamental rights in the society.

creating General and specific Deterrence in accordance with law

Noor Mukhadam case general deterrence was the case justice will not tolerate crimes specifically crimes against women. Moreover, specific deterrence was given to Zahid Jaffer in form of death sentence. Hence, courts prevent the crimes by certing general and specific deterrence.

Overseeing Police law enforcement agencies

It can control the state crimes by overseeing the activities of law enforcement agencies in the state. They have searching check on balances on the law enforcement agencies

Right of appeal

Courts give the right to appeal in case of any judicial error in any case. Hence it ensure that crime must be prevented under international fundamental right

(4)

Ensuring check and Balances

Furthermore, it ensures the checks and balances on the legislative and executive branch so, to provide check and Balances on the white collar and other administrative level crimes

Role correction Center

Probation:- probation is to give the individual who is first offender a right to correct himself through counselling

Parole

First time offender who commits crime after completing some term of incarceration they have given right to correct themselves.

How it prevent the crimes

→ **Restorative Practices**

It improves the community, by giving offender chances to restore themselves from the past toxic experiences. Hence restorative practices help to contribute in making society a better place.

Rehabilitation centers

It provides the rehabilitation centers to the offenders, so they can improve themselves under the supervision of experts. Hence, it helps offender to ~~move~~ step into the social life.

Treatments and counselling

It provides treatment and counselling to drug addicts and all other toxic patterns that exist in the individual.

Behavioral therapy

It helps individual to get the behavioral therapy to get rid of psychological disorders like obsessive compulsive disorder and manic reactions.

Equipping skill for jobs

Such correction centers equip individual with skills so they can get job in the social setup. Hence, all these correction centers contribute towards the betterment of the society.

Conclusion

Humans work on the Reward and Punishment Principle.

As Quran is the considered as the manual for human being.

It also tells human that there is reward for good deeds and punishment for bad deeds

فمن يعمل مثقال ذرة خيرا يره
فمن يعمل مثقال ذرة شرا يره

The one who ~~do~~ bad or good will get reward according.

Hence, in similar way the

Crime prevention institution works. Some give punishment to deter the crimes while other give the reward for adopting method to correct themselves. Overall it contributes towards the betterment of the society.

Q# What are significant society impacts of gender based crimes? How can criminology inform strategies?

Introduction:

Gender-Based violence has the significant impacts on the society. According to UN reports that 30% of women and ~~sub~~ children are subject to abuse from their close relatives. As it has far reaching impacts on the society. Existing violence can lead towards the heinous crimes in future. Hence, necessary and effective steps are required to prevent these crime in the society.

Significant social impacts of gender based violence

1) A child is the father of man by William words worth

The phrase W.W presented the in his poem that child what so learns in his early stages

Q#

it is going to persist in the future. Hence, child experiencing violent behaviour is going to perform same in the future.

2 Widening Gender-based gap

Gender based violence further widen the gap between two genders. As there is gender disparity between men and women. However, the violence increases it further increased the conflict between the society. Hence, this widen gap disrupt the moral values.

3 Obstruction in women role to economy

Furthermore, it is going to obstruct the women contribution in the economy. As women are subject to deprivation they can not contribute into the society. As women role play important role in uplifting the society.

4) Social learning theory Albert Bandura

According social learning theory presented by Albert Bandura that humans learn behaviour from society, hence father prone violence in such

⑤ Increase the strain in society

Increase strain ~~in~~ in the society as physical violence and social trauma both affect the humans badly. As the result people will further deviate from norms.

④ Weaken bond in society (Bond theory)

As family is pillar for a children growth. It's the consequence of gender balance the social bond is weakened. It further, gives birth to criminal behaviours.

⑤ Give rise to Patriarchal society (Gender performance theory)

As gender-based role are defined as explained by Judith Butler. The direct or indirect violence further, differentiate the gap b/w the these two.

⑥ Surge in Prostitution

Due to gender base violence, there is a huge surge in prostitution profession have been witnessed. As women get free from one toxic environment and due less opportunities enter into another.

⑦ Rise in Divorce

Furthermore, the GAS gives rise to divorce rate in any society. As it is disrupting the social norms.

⑧ Impact the literacy rate

As widening gap between social level due violence it increase the illiteracy rate. According to Economic Survey of Pakistan literacy rate in Pakistan is only 59%. There are around 23 million children are out of schools.

Strategies by Criminology

① Public awareness regarding these crimes

Criminology can prevent these crimes by public awareness and through community services in the society.

Deterrence to these crimes

Punishment to violent crimes against children and women to create the deterrence. General and specific

Lessen the social strain

In order to create the lessen strain in society. Awareness in schools and colleges to advocate to raise the voice against violence.

Advocating women rights

Advocating the women rights in the society. So the rights can be protected against violent factors

Introducing crime prevention Act

Furthermore, crime prevention act can be introduced to deter such crimes in the society.

Conclusion

Hence society has can witnessed fear reaching impasse of gender based violence both at short and long-term. Hence, these gender based violence can prevented through effective policies. It can only be possible through mutual cooperation in the society.

Section IV

Q # Green Collar Crimes

Green Collar crimes are normally committed by industries and corporation for profit or wealth maximization.

Causes

→ Resource exploitation

Resources exploitation by industries to maximize it benefits. It is exploitation of resources for mass production of product without any social needs

→ Corporate profit

It is being exploited for the profit of corporate. As few

Bourgeois control the society and they try to reap benefits by harming the ~~the~~ environment.

→ ~~the~~ env. profit at collection damage
The profit is generated at the expense of collective damage

Potential

Resource Depletion: It leads toward the depletion of resources. As over production of crops exploit the soil ferociously. Hence it leads towards depletion of resources.

over exploitation

over exploitation is being done for the profit of few people in society.

Climate change

After industrial revolution the CO₂ contribute to 70% of global warming. (IPCC 3rd Assessment report)

remedies

Adhere to Environmental law

PEPA 1947 Adhere Pakistan environmental Protection Act. to control the environmental impact.

Public awareness

Public awareness play important role to control corporate crimes.

penalties & Punishment

To impose fine, penalties and punishment to prevent crimes