

Mock-8  
English precis

Q/NO: 02

Make the precis of the topic and suggest suitable title.

TITLE: International law & State sovereignty are mutually inclusive.

PRECIS:

International law codifies the behavior of the states as do the municipal law, in case of individuals. But international law is different, in that there is no central authority to enforce it on states, because international law is not superior to the states unlike the states superior to the individuals. Due to this, the professional lawyers reject the legality of international law, being devoid of sanctions. Sovereignty and states cannot coexist with the legal system, which limits them. This impasse is resolved by the theory of consent, which makes binding of international law a form of sovereignty. In the *Remondon* case, the world court refused any treaty, which would bar the states to be sovereign. International law has diversity in its evaluation, some terming it deceptive and others claiming, the lawyers can ensure peace. But either of the view is hollow in its conclusion of international law, which bridges the international order and sovereignty of states.

Q/NO: 03

Q1: After reading ..... 'ad hominem' mean?

Ad hominem appears from the context of the text the practice of abusing the persons whose arguments cannot be signed. It means, one lacking the ability or ability to stake the arguments, resorts to discrediting the person, preventing such

indefensible arguments. Thus, from facing the issue adding insult over the trivial things refers ad hominem

Q2: How did Lincoln succeed in convincing the jury?

Lincoln's opponent was wearing the city slicker shirt, which was buttoned up in the back, Lincoln argued in front of the jury by asking how a man may pretend to have knowledge to influence, when he does not, which side of the shirt is the front side. So, it was the Lincoln's ad-hominem, which succeeded him in convincing the jury.

Q3: How was Lincoln ..... or not?

Given the lack of <sup>the</sup> experience, which his opponent had, Lincoln pointed out, which side of his shirt was supposed to be front was not malicious. The ad-hominem is the ad hominem and political shrewdness instead of being malicious. Judicial ~~so~~ course leading to an outcome supposedly does not justify the means, so the malicious tactic could matter after the result.

Q4: What risk did ..... Lincoln's move?

The jury was made by the framers, so the Lincoln, in use of his ad-hominem was not sure, whether it would work or not. It was an overgeneralization of Lincoln that he linked the knowledge of his opponent with his fallacy. However, the Lincoln's move could be argued by stating that the shirt was intentionally buttoned from backside to know whether, the Lincoln could notice such an apparent thing or not.

Q.5: Write the meaning of following words.

a) Fallacy: mistake of the vision

b) Gleam: Shine,

c) Plaintiff: one who applies in court against another

d) Cripple: making something bust, crippled

e) Vicious: Perpetuating, happening again and again.

Q.No: 4

Correct the sentences.

a) Hundreds of the students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Gondal.

b) I am one of those persons, who cannot describe, what they feel.

c) Out of novel and poetry, the latter is more important.

d) The reading of poetry gives more delight than that of prose.

e) The professor and the staff are dead.

Q.No: 5 (A)

Punctuate the passage.

One day, a friend visited Hodja and said, "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey." "I am so sorry", replied Hodja, "but I have already lent it to someone else." As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed. "But Hodja, I can hear the donkey!"

"I've in the stable." Shouting the door in  
his friend's face, Hodja told him with  
dignity, "A man, who believes the word of doozy,  
above my word, does not deserve to be lent anything."

Q/NO: 5 (CB)

Rewrite ..... with appropriate prepositions.

- i) Throw the pen in the dustbin.
- ii) He went to the desert.
- iii) While walking along the bank of river,  
Waldenath saw a large number of daffodils.
- iv) The bird flew above my head.
- v) In the examination, you have to answer all  
the question in an hour.

Q/NO: 6

Use any five ..... and their meaning.

i) Big fish

The police has arrested the big fish  
of the gang after the series of raids.

ii) Square peg in a round hole

His presence makes implementation of every  
plan difficult because, he acts as square peg  
in a round hole.

iii) To cut the Gordian knot

He is bent upon to crack the exam by making  
hard that would enable him to cut the

iv) The rank and file

The new rule is applicable to the rank and file of the society, without any discrimination.

v) For good

He has left the city for good, to settle in Lahore.

Q/No. 7

Translate the ..... idiomatic expression.

Ebb and flow is the tide of every nation. But, the plenty ignorance and national courage are mandatory for it. Post World War-II, was the time of intense trial for Japan. The devastation of the atomic bomb has already pardoned the two cities but for Japanese, more than this tragedy, was mortification of a king. The derogatory attitude, adopted by Gen MacArthur for the King, ventilated the ember of revenge in Japanese. Be it not the battle ground, Japan has strived defeating the America in every other field. Eventually, the nation succeeded, in getting its lost status, in few decades. This tale, has a huge lesson, in it, for Pakistan.