

Q6Compare and Contrast Liberal
Feminism and Radical FeminismIntroduction =

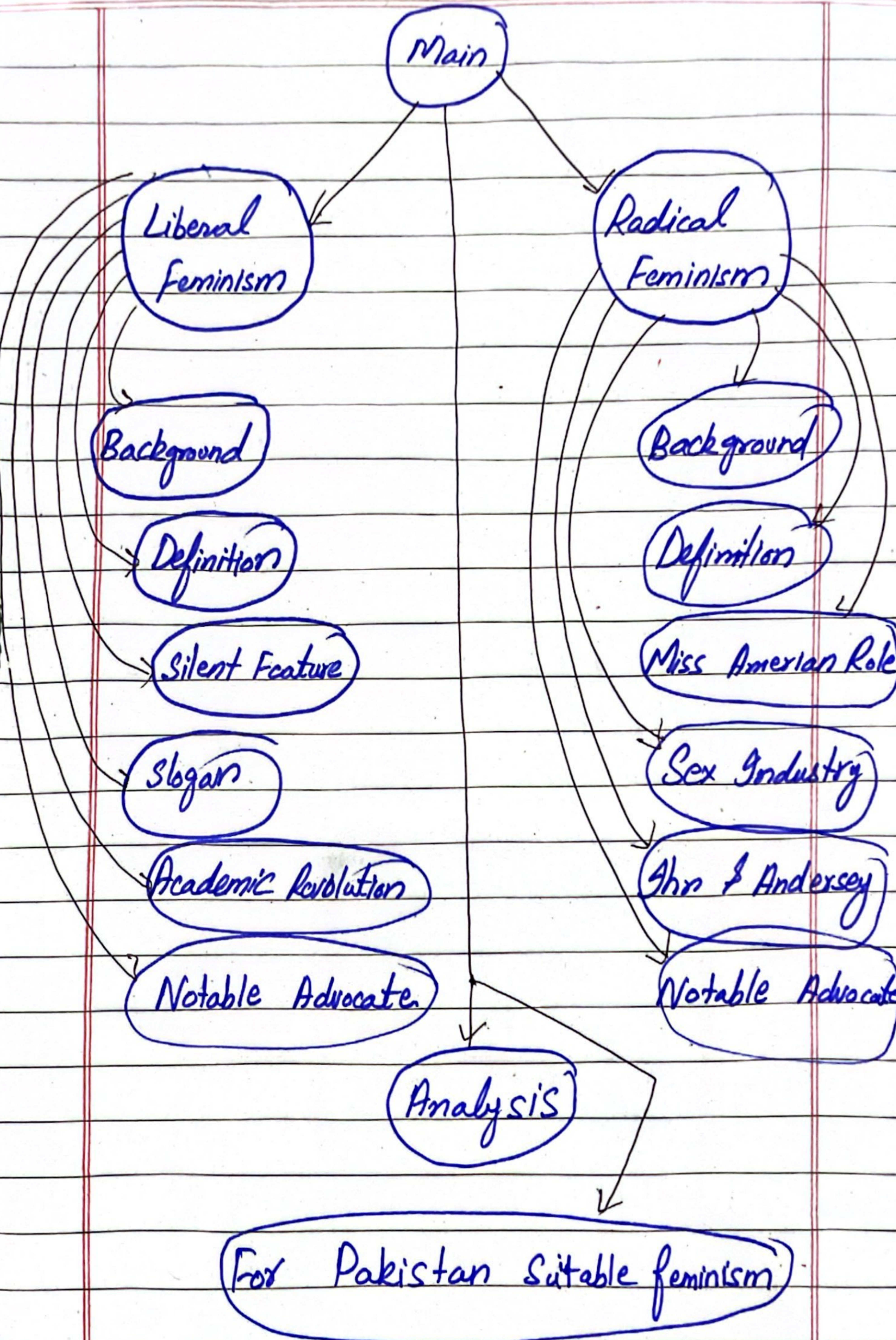
The women in the society were treated not equally in the past. The current women status in the world is achieved through a lot of struggles and movement. Women achieved all their rights in different movement. The first movement is the liberal feminism and second is the Radical feminism. One is soft and second is hard. One adopted peace and struggle process while second adopted the hard and violence path.

The main difference in both can be explained with sequences in the following. Moreover, in Pakistan both feminism put their influence. Liberal Feminism was started in 1848 and ended in 1940. The radical feminism was started in 1960 and ended in 1980.

Overview

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Day: _____



Liberal Feminism

Background = It was started in 1840 and ended in 1950.

Women were the slave of man according to British church.

In all fields of life, women faced hardships. In industrialization,

6 women in one room, daily wages were given after two weeks

and no labour laws for women clearly justify the injustice.

Moreover, the testimony of women were accepted in the court.

Definition of Liberal Feminism

According to liberal feminism, the sets of goals, their formulation and work to achieve equality between men and women is the definition of liberal feminism. According to this, the inequality was on the basis of socially not biologically.

Silent Features of Liberal Feminism

The silent features of liberal feminism are:

1. The main focus was to bring equality in social, economic and political level in the society because both men and women had same mental ability.
2. The liberal feminist main goal was to bring equality in the education sector because education will bring equality in the society.
3. The liberal feminist rejected the penis envy theory and called it social bias.
4. Main focus was on autonomy, independence and

economic and social equality in the society.

5. They demanded separated work place for the women and demanded household work recognitions.

Slogan of Liberal Feminism:

The main focus of this feminism was to bring equality between man and woman. So, no political or other agenda separately allocated. On this base their slogan was "Angel in the house". It means stability and equality started from house and end at society level.

Academic Revolution:

Due to hard struggle and work, they got equal education rights in 1972. On education demand, the Mary Wollenstonecraft in his book "Vindication of the rights of women" says "lets women shares the rights and she will emulate the men virtues."

Voting Rights:

For voting Rights the John Stuart Mill and Lucy Stone work hard and after a lot of struggle the American women got voting rights on passing of 19th Amendment on 24 August 1920. It was

Started in 1848 Seneca Falls Convention in New York and ended with passing 19th Amendment.

Notable Advocate of Liberal Feminism

1. Mary Wollstonecraft
2. John Stuart Mill
3. Betty Friedan
4. Elizabeth Cady Stanton
5. Lucy Stone

Radical Feminism

Definition: It was in between (1960s to 1980s).

According to Radical feminist, the sexual behaviour and social order was under the men control and their main aim was to challenge the patriarchal social structure because of inequality. They adopt violence for that.

Challenges Patriarchal System

Otherization to women:

According to this, all social norms were according to men wish. So, they challenges all in economic, education, social and cultural level. In other word, they challenged social contract.

John and Andersey Role:

John and Andersey were best friend. The husband of John used John only for sexual activity. John with his friend Andersey

Miss America Role =

In early 1900s, the women walked on floor in bikini. After this feminis, the Miss America removed its bikini and through it in trask can and walked without cloth. According to Miss America, men only want to see women, so see in naked form.

Removal of Abortional Restriction =

In 19's century, there was ban on abortional and if any women did, then her church membership was cancelled. In this feminism, thousands of women strike and all women resigned from church membership willfully.

Sex Industry and Radical Feminism

In 1960s, the sex industry was its peak. Women were used to earn money from men ends. Women forcefull end this. According to Stolten Berg "Pornography tells lie about women and truth about men." Objectification of body was ^{contribute} inequality.

Promotion of Lesbian (Homosexuality) =

The radical feminist challenge the patriarchy society and they declared that homosex which is known as lesbian. According to Andrea Dworking in her journal "Man is dominant because of male sex. That's why they promote homos

Notable Advocates =

There were many personalities that contribute in this feminisims. The famous are: (1) Gayle Rubin (2) Mary Daly (3) Kate Millet.

Comparison between the two Feminisms

Liberal feminism main target was to get equality and their approach was soft, but radical feminism also main target was equality and remove sexual restriction.

The radical feminism adopt violence. The result of this violence is in form of homosexuality. This hard stance made it useless and it was Betty Friedum who reject the radical feminism by giving the definition of women. According to Betty Friedum the woman was those:

1. White
2. Heterosexual
3. Christian
4. Middle class.

Best Applicable to Evaluate Elevate Women Status in Pakistan

Depending on cultural and social norms, both are implement for elevate, but liberal feminism is best. As according to cultural, the violence not only increases the inequality but also become more hard related to women status. Only liberal feminism can easily evaluate the women status in Pakistan easily.

Conclusion:

In conclusion, the difference between liberal and radical feminism was on the way they both adopted the method to achieve their targeted goal. The liberal feminist adopt soft policy while other adopt hard and violence policy. For Pakistan point of view, liberal feminism is best to evaluate the women status in Pakistan.

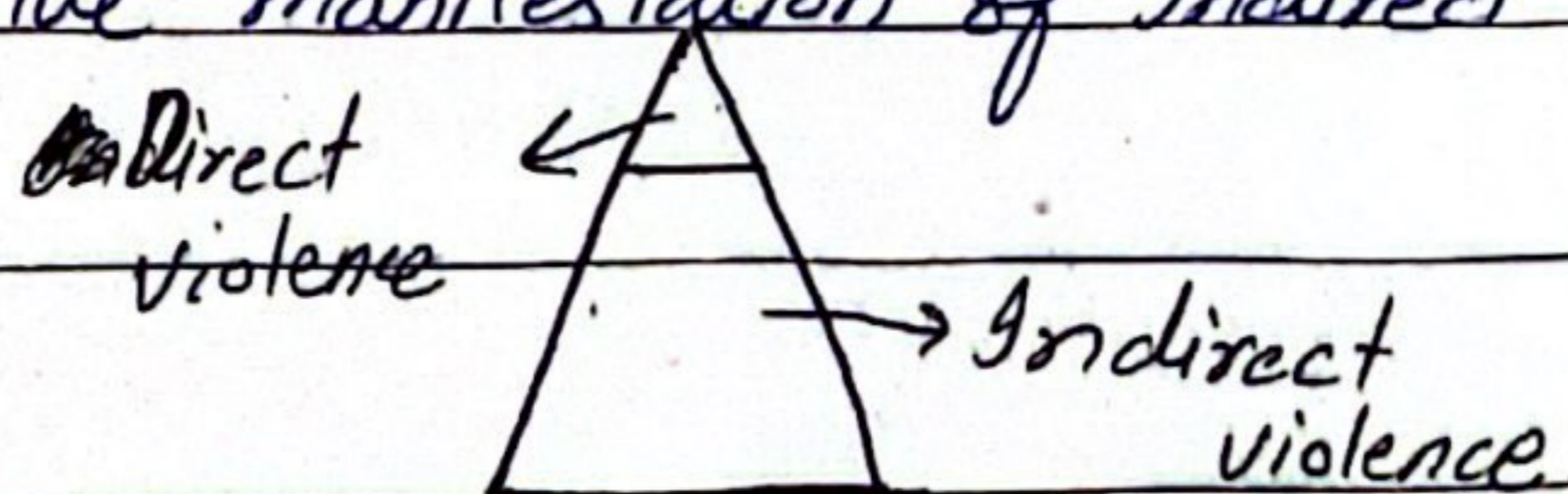
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Q7Gender Based ViolenceIntroduction:

Violence is the act in which one human suppressed others through socio-economic or any other way. Gender based violence means the violence against gender in any field of life. According to UN "the violence against gender either in political, social or any other forms come in this category." There are many theories like Social learning theory, biological theory, personality character theory etc. The violence may be direct or indirect. In Pakistan, both types of violence are prevalent because in Punjab women face indirect violence and in KPK, Sindh and Balochistan women face direct violence.

Direct and Indirect Violence:

It was first given by John Galtung. He was the man who explained both violence. According to him, the direct violence is the manifestation of indirect violence.



Direct violence in Pakistan=

It is the visible form of violence and it is most present in Pakistan. The horrible death of Gondeel Baloch is the example of direct violence in Pakistan. Nafeesa Shah is the writer who wrote many books on violence. The other is Sanam Mar and her book "The sensational life of Gondeel Baloch" explained the direct violence.

Form of Direct violence=

Physical violence, Psychological violence, verbal violence and sexual violence.

Examples=

Examples are Rape, girls and women trafficking, Acid attack, child marriage, child labour, psychological violence and online harassment.

Indirect Violence in Pakistan=

In this type, the violence is not clearly visible. It is hidden in cultural or customs. In Pakistan it is mostly found in all provinces. Nafeesa Shah in her book "Horror, unmasked" tells how this violence is

expand in Pakistan. It is also through government policies or other international policies either it is IMF policies or World Bank Policies.

Structural and Gender Violence=

Structure violence means the violence that increased due to structural policies. SAP, Structural Adjustment Program, given by IMF is such type of indirect violence. And gender violence is that a person is victimized just because of its gender.

Theories of Gender Based Violence

1. Social Learning theory=

Social learning theory explained the relationship between victim and culprit/offender. It tells about the cycle of crime and causes of continuity of crime cycle. It is mostly seen in house that when husband beats his wife in front of his daughter. The girl learned that women always bear the oppression.

2. Personality Characteristics and Psychopathology=

According to this theory, the men who are offenders

have some sort of personality disorder or mental illness. Similarly, those who adopt more violence against women are different than normal person in personality sense.

3. Biological theory =

According to this theory, the persons who are involved in violence against women may have some biological defect which will be due to any accident or other way. According to this theory, people commit violence against women is related to the process of natural selection.

4. Exchange theory =

According to this theory, the person who commit crime of violence against women either to escape from punishment or to earn reward. On the other way, people also commit violence to maintain their interests. For example, if a person is not satisfied with his wife behaviour in any sense either social or cultural, then, he touches his wife to maintain its interest of rewards i.e. force them to leave or adopt things that her husband wants.

5. Resource theory =

According to this theory, the person commit violence against other gender to maintain full control on the resources. Similarly, violence occurs in family to maintain the power also comes under this theory. This theory has implicated on both direct and indirect violence type.

6. Feminist theory =

According to this theory, violence occurs due to patriarchal society. Gender roles and heterosexual are also formed in this type. According to this theory, the feminsit put all violence causes on man nature and man-made society.

7. Stress =

The violence is the result of stress that one person faced at time of violence. The offender mostly faced stress and it's violate the social contract by commit violence against its partner comes in this field.

8. Family Violence Perspective =

Violence affects all family relationships (both men and women can be violent), and origins of problem is in family structure.

Methods/Policies to eradicate the violence

1. Provides full access to education, so that women know about their rights.
2. All women must know the laws that protect them from violence.
3. Reforms in educational sectors, health sector and full autonomy on resources.
4. Allow women in legislative purpose because victims know how to control offenders.
5. Media reforms and allow full participation of women in governance.
6. Remove cultural hurdles and apply true interpretation of religion.

Conclusion=

In conclusion, the violence is mother of all social disorder because offender try to get relief by violence and victim sometime bears and sometime expolide. All these theories explained the causes of violences. In Pakistan, indirect violence is mostly prevalents. The suggested recommendations will give full control to control the violence in Pakistan.

Q2

Autonomous debate in Gender Studies

Stronger View than Integration

Introduction =

Gender studies is the course in which the relationship between different genders, their status in the society etc can be studied. Many school of thoughts supported that it must be mixed with other courses, but other school opposed this idea. The autonomous are stronger because when focus have not fixed then revolution or true correctness does not possible. According to autonomous school of thought, gender studies must be autonomous and they are on strong side because women and other genders faced hurdles in their given rights achieving. The world has patriarchal societal structure and it can be proved from UN report. According to United Nation, more than 60% world work is done by women, but only get 40% of income and as a result 80% women are poor. The autonomous debate is explained as:

Origion of Autonomus and Integrations Debate

This debate was started in 1982 at the annual National Women Suffrage Association meeting that whether gender studies be offered separately or merged with political science as a chapter for women in politics. From 1982, till now the autonomus are strong in supporting separate courses.

Gender Studies in Autonomus and Integration Point of View

According to Autonomus, the capacity of a women to achieve well-being and a role in decision making. But, according to integration, the decision making is in mutual and it can be used by all genders not only women.

Why Autonomus Debate is strong=

1. Personal autonomy=

According to autonomus school of thought, the woman must have personal autonomy. She must have its own identity and she will be remember or called by her identity not his husband or family name.

2. Political Autonomy=

According to the autonomy, women must have political autonomy because women are more in number than men then how a small chapter for women role in political can be fulfill the whole. As per UN 2008 Report, the women participation in legislation process in the world is only 47.5%. Only 6 Women were PM and 9 were president at that time. That's why autonomous stance is strong. Country like Pakistan where women are 51% but allocated seats are only 60 out of 342.

3. Health Autonomy=

Health autonomy means women must have separate health facilities. It is seeing in every countries that women face a lot of difficulties regarding health issue. Like in Pakistan, women health facilities are very power. According to Pakistan Mental Health Commission, more than 3 million women are mental patients because of home violence. Moreover, Pakistan loss one mother in half half due to untrained nurse during pregnancy. That's why, health autonomy is required for women.

4. Educational autonomy =

According to the autonomous point of view, the education facility for women must be separated from male. Country, like Pakistan in which millions of girls are out of school due to social, cultural and religious hurdle. This can be solved easily through separate school for women. As per UNDP, more than 75% women having aged above 20 year are unable to reached secondary level school in Pakistan. Due to these horrible facts, the autonomous debt become more stronger.

5. Economic Autonomy =

Economic autonomy means independent in economic level. The western countries are following this at high level. Both women and men have equal chance of earning. But, at government and international level, the economy is under the men control. That's why autonomous debt is strong. There is no woman director in IMF in last 40 years, according to IMF Director list. More control of women on economy the more dependent are they.

There is Rigidity, Unbiased and Open-minded in Autonomy but not in Integration.

The autonomous are unbiased, rigidity and open-minded while integrationist are biased, flexible and moderate. To achieve special goals like protect women at workplace the law must be rigid and unbiased but integrationist are soft. Any law cannot be implement without rigid. For example, the rigidity and open-minded women struggle gave the US women voting rights. That's why autonomous debate is strong.

Autonomous support Separatist while Integrationist support Collectivism

Although collectivism have good effects on society best when one gender which is more than other gender in number are in suppressed condition, then separatist suit for development. Women are 52% of world population but are in suppressed conditions in Asian, African and some European countries because of collectivism. That's why, separatist is fit for development. That's why autonomous debt is stronger than integrationist.

Conclusion=

In conclusion, the autonomous stance is clear that separatist in all department is required for the women development and, it is true because patriarchal society already suppressed the 52% gender. The more autonomous in political, social, education, personal and economical, the more development in the world. On the other hand, integrationist support collectivism. Women were starting struggling from 1848 because they seen that their rights are suppressed due to men hegemony. That's why, autonomous debate is stronger than integrationist's school of thought.

