

(Part-II)
(Section-I)

Q:2

Answer:- Introduction

"Criminology is the study
of crimes and criminal
behavior."

(Edwin Sutherland)

Criminology is the study of crimes and criminal behavior. In fact, Criminology is the multifaceted scope leading field. Resultantly, Criminology performs a crucial role in crime prevention, criminal justice policymaking, and the rehabilitation of offenders. Therefore, Criminology is a scientific control of crimes.

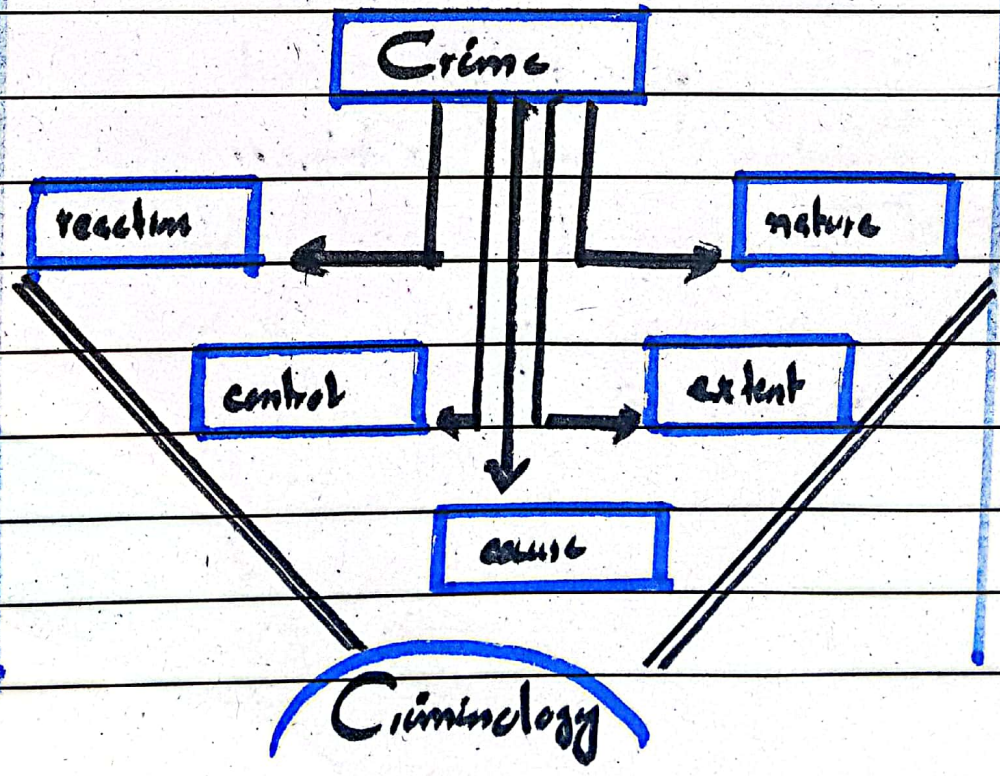
2. Definition and explanation of

'Criminology'

"Criminology word comes from Italian language, explained by first, Raffaele - student of Cassare Lombroso in 1885."

(Criminology and Public Policy - Todd R Clear)

Criminology is a scientific approach of dealing crimes. In fact, it is a tool to curb crimes, studying various aspects related to crime such as, nature, cause, control, and reaction of crime.



Thus, Criminology is the scientific study of crimes.

3 - Multifaceted scope of criminology

Multifaceted scope of Criminology is as below:

a) Sociology

In Sociology, crimes are deep-studied. Undoubtedly, Sociology has a great influence studying criminality. According to W.A.J. Quetelet

'Crime is a social injury, varies from place to place and time to time.'

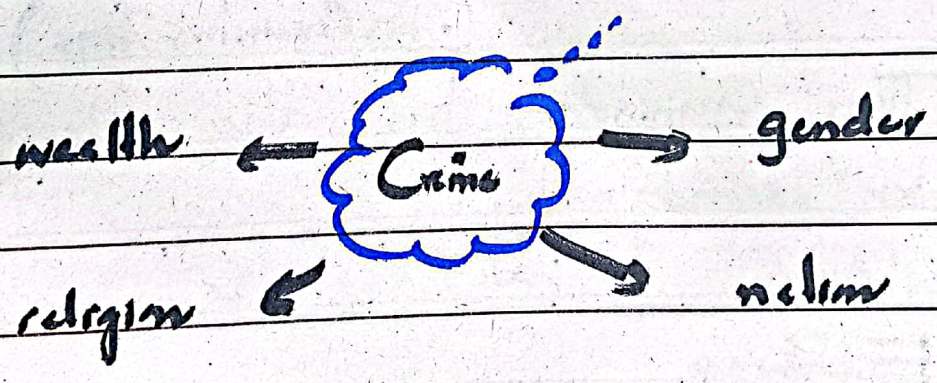
This shows that social factors are also paving a way for understanding Criminology.

b) Demography

Secondly, Demography has also promoted Criminology. Several demographic factors are explaining crimes causes.

"Demographic or categorical shift causes crimes with respect to gender, race, religion, and wealth."

(H.A.J. Quetelet)
Demographic Shift

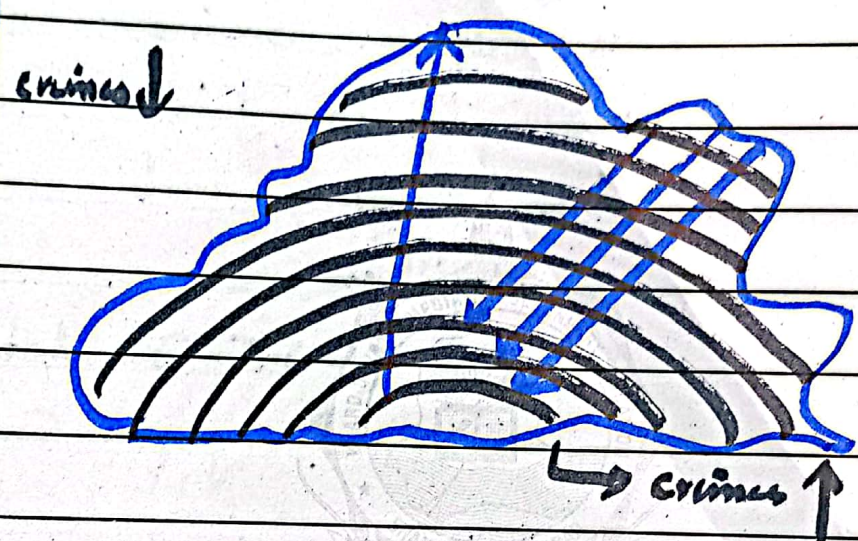


Moreover, McKay and Shaw also described as:

"Continual population rise causing urbanization"

make a dense
are which often remain
in a cycle of
crimes. "

(Shaw and Malesy
The Concentric Zone)



(The Concentric Zone)

Thus, Criminology has also relevance
to demography.

e) Ecology

Further, Ecology has
also part in multifaceted scope of
Criminology. Environment has a
huge influence on criminality.

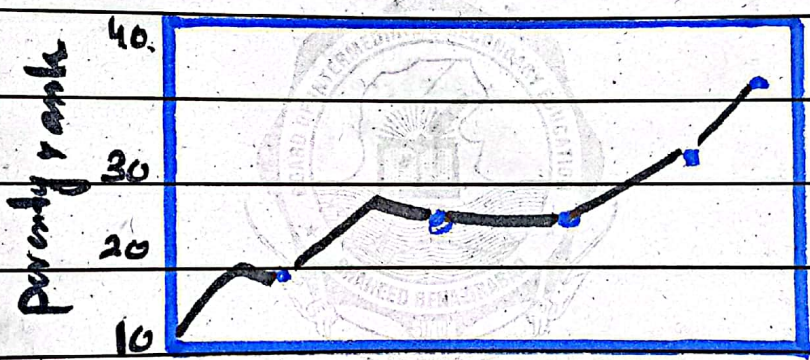
"Poverty is a main cause of crimes."

(The WFP, 2022)

According to Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey (PDHS),

"About 36 millions of people in severe poverty causing crimes."

(PDHS, 2020)



Year = 2020

(PDHS, 2020)

This shows ecology has a link with Criminology.

d) Psychiatry

Furthermore, Psychiatry also explain criminal perspectives!

It advocates criminology as deep root-
ed in man's psyche.

"Crimes are 'cesses
of minds'."

(Middle)

Hence, Criminology also has psychiatry
related part.

Multifaceted scope of
Criminology
ecology

Demography



Sociology

psychiatry

4- Criminology in embarking crimes, policymaking and rehabilitation

Following are its evidences:

a) Criminal Justice System (CTS)

Criminal Justice System

(CTS) has successfully prevented crimes. There is a strict punishment to avoid crimes.

"Crime related punishment is not retaliation, but an action to stop criminality."

(Hubble)

This shows that with the help of justice system crimes are prevented.

b) Social inclusion

Additionally, society has a great role in policy framing. Active civic engagement has promoted

effective policy making:

"About 19% of people are involving in civic engagement to reduce poverty from society." (Pew Research Centre)

This highlights civic engagement in public policy development.

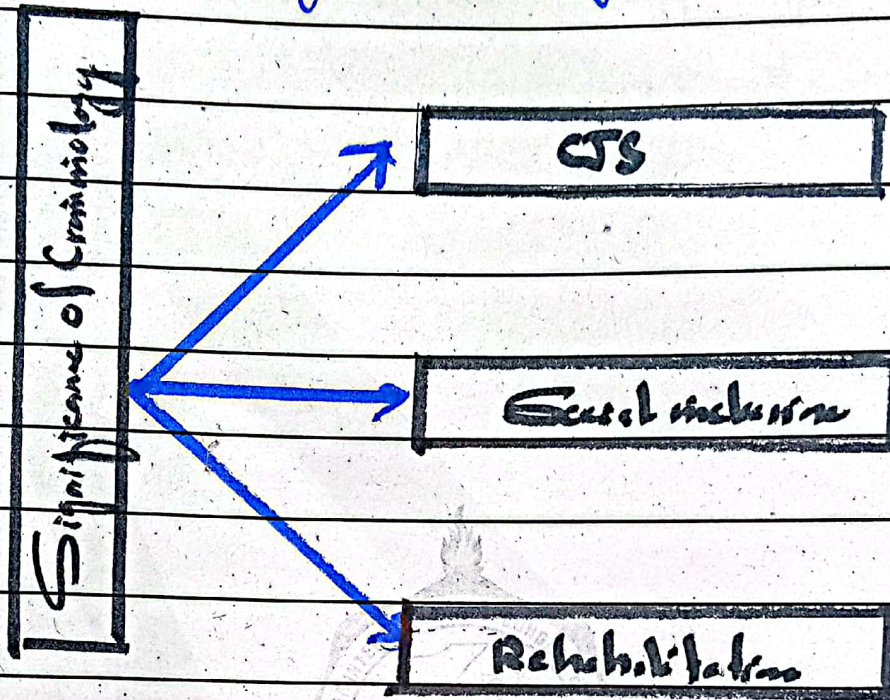
c) Rehabilitation of the offenders

Moreover, rehabilitation of offenders is a motive of Criminology. Instead strict punishment, rehabilitation of minds are preferred under justice system.

"Probation officer have frequent visits, and has a responsibility to manage prisoners for offender."

(Article 10 of 1960 Probation act)

Thus, positive rehabilitation is an outcome of Criminology.



5- Conclusion

"Criminology is the study of crimes, breaking of laws, and making of laws."

(Edwin Sutherland)

Criminology is the study of crimes and criminal behavior. It is a multi-angled scope led branch which motivates to control crimes,

promote effective policy making, and rehabilitation of offenders. Thus, Criminology is a scientific study of criminality.