

Précis

Q.2:

Nature of International Law and State Sovereignty

International law constitutes the norms defining the relationship between states. Unlike individuals, states are ^{neither} ~~not~~ a subject to law and ^{nor} ~~neither~~ a subordinate to international law which can ultimately challenge their sovereignty. International law is indeed ^a ~~the~~ law between the states and whenever different states become signatory to it, they exercise their sovereignty in real terms doing so. In real terms, international law struggles to maintain the relationship between states and the world order.

Q.3.

1)

Ans: Yes, ad hominem is a tactic used by attorneys to abuse their opponents in order to gain leverage of the jury.

2)

Ans: Lincoln succeeded in convincing the jury by using ad hominem as he was already aware of the reaction from the jury if he applied this tactic.

Q.3...

3) Lincoln tactic was non-malicious because the abuse of the plaintiff's attorney was confined to his shirt and was not stretched much. The tactic was non-malicious tactic was the reason that Lincoln won the case, signifying that it did matter for the tactic to be non-malicious.

4) Ans: Lincoln initiated the tactic and there was a complete chance of abuse from the opponent attorney, as a rebuttal to his ad hominem. Lincoln could have been countered by putting the concentration back to the case and raising a question in that regard would have worked.

	<u>Word</u>	<u>Meaning</u>
5) Ans:	a) Felicity	→ Falsehood
	b) Gleam	→
	c) Plaintiff	→ Opponent person in case
	d) Cripple	→ Damage
	e) Vicious	→ Dangerous

Q.4.

- a) Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Ghandal.
- b) I am one of those persons who cannot describe how I feel.
- c) of novel and poetry, the last is more important.
- e) Sir Huzair left for Mianwali on Friday the last, arriving there on Monday.
- f) The professor and the orator are dead.

Q.5

Ans: One day, a friend visited Hodja and said, "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey." "I'm sorry," replied Hodja, "but I've already lent it to someone else". As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed. "but Hodja, I can hear the donkey. It's in the stable!" shutting the door in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity, a man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesn't deserve to be lent anything.

Q.5 (b)

iii) Through this pen in the dustbin.

iv) He went to the desert.

~~white with~~

vi) I don't approve of your language, young man.

vii) The bird flew over my head.

viii) In the examination you have to answer all the questions within an hour.

Q.6.

1. China is the big fish in the organization of ~~the~~ UNESCO.

2. He said, "You have to trust me for good."

6. The manager appreciated the work of the rank and file.