

Date: _____

PART - II

Q : no: 04

(a) Hundred of students gathered to attend the Conference by Hassan Ali Gondaal.

Correction:

Hundreds of students gathered to attend the Conference by Hassan Ali Gondaal.

(b) I am one of those persons who cannot describe what I feel.

Correction:

I am one of those people who cannot describe what they feel.

(c) The professor and orator are dead.

Correction:

The Professor and orator is dead.

Date: _____

(h) You need not to rebuke him.

Correction:

You do not need to rebuke him.

(g) I never have and never will abuse anyone.

Correction:

I ~~never~~ have never abused anyone and never will I do so.

x=====x

Q: No. 85

~~One day, a friend visited Hodja and said, "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey." "I am sorry," replied Hodja "but I've~~

Date: _____

Q: No: 05 (A)

One day, a friend visited Hodja and said, "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey." "I am sorry! But," replied Hodja "I've already lent it to someone else."

As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed.

"But Hodja, I can hear the donkey! It's in the stable!"

Shutting the door in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity, "A man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesn't deserve to be lent anything!"

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Q: No: 05 (B)

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| (i) For | (vii) over |
| (ii) During | (vi) of |
| (iii) Into | |

Date: _____

Q: No: 06

(2) To burn one's bridges

Sentence: I would need to be humble with her. I don't want to burn my bridges with her.

(4) To cut the Gordian knot

Sentence:

The PM hoped that his new plan would cut the Gordian knot.

(8) For Good

Sentence:

We are hoping for good weather on Monday.

(10) At the top of the tree

Sentence:

The film reached at the top of the tree.

Date: _____

(5) To give the devil his due
sentence.

I don't like the man,
but give the devil his due.

—————

Q: No. 07

Every nation has its rise and fall. But, sense of value and national importance are necessary for this. After WWII, Japan was deeply tested. Atomic bombs had already destroyed two cities, but humiliation of the King was the biggest concern of Japanese. Disgraceful behaviour of General MacArthur towards the King paved the way to revenge by Japanese. ~~But~~ Japan, not only defeated America in every battle but also managed to regain its lost position in a few decades.

Date: _____

There is a ^{great} lesson for Pakistan
in this nation's story.

Q: No: 03

Q. No: 1

Answers

The word ad hominem means attacking the person who starts an argument. Instead of addressing someone's argument, you irrelevantly attack the person or some aspect of the person who makes the argument.

Q. No: 02

Answers

Lincoln succeeded in convincing the jury because of his ad hominem response towards his opponent.

Date: _____

Q: No: 03

Answer:

The Lincoln tactic was non-malicious because his attitude posed a direct harm to his opponent. When it comes to view the result, it does not matter if the tactic was malicious.

Q: No: 04

Answer:

Lincoln took the risk of harming his opponent by showing an *ad hominem* attitude.

Q: No: 05

Answer:

(a) fallacy: false notion

(b) gleam: bright

(c) Plaintiff: A person that makes a legal complaint

(d) Cripple: damaged

(e) vicious: brutal

Date: _____

Q: No: 02

State Sovereignty and International Law

The national, domestic, or internal law of a sovereign state is called municipal law. It is defined in opposition to international law which is based upon governing the behavior of states. International law operates differently from municipal law as it has no social consensus and central authority. As international law has no authority which provides rules with sanctions, many professional lawyers criticized its legality. International legal system and domestic legal system are not compatible in many ways. States are bound by international law because they accept international legal system which makes the states sovereign.

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In this way, international law is easy to compromise, and it is in the hand of sovereign states to ensure peace and stability upon earth.

Passage words: 360

Precis words: 119

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