

Q2.

### International Law : A Conundrum

Conventions related to the behaviour of countries are classified in terms of international law. This law functions without any collective agreement or supervising body. This system of law is incomparable to laws of a state. Unlike domestic laws, international laws do not supersede states. They put the autonomy of a country into question. However, the answer lies in the theory of consent that postulates the direct or indirect assent of the countries on this subject. Nevertheless, the integrity of these laws is a matter of discussion. Some people utterly discard it. Lawyers believe that they can suggest a better alternative. Striking a balance between the autonomy of countries and curbing them through regulations seems a conundrum.

Total number of words = 355

Reduced to = 116

~~Q3.~~ Q4.

(d) The reading of poetry gives greater delight than that of reading of prose.

(b) I am one of those people who cannot describe what they feel.

(a) Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference of Hassan Ali Bontal.

(h) You need not rebuke him.

(f) The professor and orator is dead.

Q5. (B)

(vi) I don't approve of your language, young man.

(viii) In the examination, you have to answer all the questions within an hour.

(vii) The bird flew over my head.

(iii) Throw this pen into the dustbin.

(v) While walking on the bank of river, Wordsworth saw a large number of daffodils.

Q5(A)

One day, a friend visited Hodja and said, "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey." "I'm sorry," replied Hodja, "but I've already lent it to someone else." As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed.

"But Hodja, I can hear the donkey! It's in the stable!" Shuttling the door in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity, "A man, who believes the word of a donkey above my word, doesn't deserve to be lent anything."

Q6.

1. He surely caught a big fish by taking Warner's wicket in the first over.

8. Parents rebuke the children for their children's good.

9. In times of inflation, everyone is eating a humble pie.

2. I have burnt my bridges by leaving my home and job for this mission.

6. Regardless of any discrimination, the rank and file would stand in the queue.

Q7.

The rise and fall is the tale of every nation. But timely realization and national support is important for it. Post-World War II was a moment of ~~and~~ great tribulation for Japan. Atom bomb had already destroyed the two cities. However, a ~~great~~ an even bigger dilemma for the Japanese was the humiliation of a king. General McArthur's disgraceful behaviour with the king, ignited a spark of revenge among Japanese. Though not in the battlefield, they began to defeat Americans in every other field. Consequently, this nation succeeded in regaining its last position in a few decades. There is a great lesson in this tale for Pakistan.

Q.3

Q1

~~Ad Hom~~ "Ad hominem" is a legal terminology that refers to the person instead of an issue. When <sup>a</sup>lawyers fall short of a counter-argument, they attempt to question the potential ability of the opposing lawyer. He tries to make his opponent's eligibility to fight doubtful. This is called ad hominem.

Q2 Lincoln succeeded in convincing the jury by remaining calm and composed. He knew that his opponent was experienced and well-prepared. He noticed that his opponent ~~was~~ had buttoned up his back of the shirt. He resorted to ad hominem and pleaded that a man, who does not know which side of shirt to wear, is merely pretending to have legal knowledge.

Q.3 Lincoln's tactic was non-malicious because he did not attack on his opponent's moral character. Neither did he bring any external issue. He simply observed him in court room. He formed his spontaneous plea from a small carelessness of his counterpart. Therefore, his tactic was not harmful.

Q.4 By resorting to ad hominem, Lincoln rested his entire case on one straightforward plea. He risked his case by not putting forward any counter-argument and relying solely on ad hominem.

If I were in opponent's place, I would say that I was so occupied with legal matters that I forgot how to wear a shirt. Desperate times require desperate measures.

Q5

(a) lack of logic or reasoning

(b) shine

(d) sick, weak, in wretched condition.

(e) harmful

(c) a person who files a case <sup>or</sup> accusation against another