

ANSWER # 02

Title: International Law and state's Sovereignty

The behaviors of individuals are governed by norms which are transformed into municipal or domestic law. Likewise the norms which govern the behaviours of states are transformed into international. However, despite similarity in their names they both are completely different. While there exist centralised authorities to enforce municipal laws, international law is not of binding nature. States agree to observe it according to their convenience. This is the reason that some experts consider it as a sham and deny it the status of law. If states acknowledge international law, then they are not sovereign and if they do not, then it is not the worth to be called law. However, this controversy is resolved by the theory that states when agree to acknowledge some rules to govern their relations, they implicitly acknowledge international law.

This view has been endorsed by World Bank. They argue that if lawyers are provided with opportunity, they could give a comprehensive legal system to the world. However, both the views go to extremes, as international law is a compromise between states sovereignty and self-imposed restrictions and obligations.

ANSWER # 03

I. Ad hominem means that when in a debate an argument go against an individual or a party, the other party instead of countering it starts ~~at~~ targeting the person who present it. Through this tactic, the opponent party discredit the argument by questioning the credibility of the presenter. This is an effective way to change the focus from the real issue.

II. The opponent of Lincoln was an

experienced lawyer. He was well-known for his legal know-how. However, Lincoln discredited him by pinpointing to the jury that how can one be trusted or believe to be true when he does not know how to wear shirt by ignoring a common norm. The jury was convinced and gave verdict in his favor.

III. Lincoln tactic was not malicious in the sense that legal practice demand the quality of observing intricate particularities. A person who can ignore a commonly practice norm can also ignore the reality of a case. From the result it can be deduced that it does not matter whether the tactic was malicious or not as the ignorance of the opponent put a question mark on his credibility.

IV. By using hominem, Lincoln took the risk, as the opponent could accused

him of personal attacks on his personality
 this could make the jury to give
 verdict against him. If I were a
 lawyer, I would have ~~try~~ tried to
 convince the jury that my dressing
 could not deprive my client from
 justice.

| √ | Word | Meaning |
|---|-----------|-----------------------|
| | Fallacy | Misunderstanding |
| | Gleam | Look, gaze |
| | Plaintiff | Accuser in litigation |
| | cripple | dysfunctional |
| | vicious | Depraved |

ANSWER # 04

2. Hundered of students gathered to
 attend the conference of Hassan Ali Grandal



3. Of novel and poetry the latter is
 more important.



f. The professor and orator is dead.

e. Sir Huzaiifa left for mianwali last Friday and arrived there on Monday

g. I never abuse anyone.

ANSWER # 06

1. Big Fish:

Bait ullah mehsud was among the big fishes of TTP who was on the list of security agencies.

6. Rank and File: After the recent political commotions, political parties are strictly observing their ranks and files.

7. To eat a humble pie: After the drama of false flag-ship operation, India had to eat a humble pie in international community.

2. To burn one's bridges: Akram has burn his all bridges to take CSS examination.

3. To have one's pound of flesh: The politicians took no pain to have their pound of flesh at the altar of general welfare.

ANSWER # 07

The rise and fall is the story of every nation. But for this, there is a need of a sense of national loss and national self respect. After the second world war, it was a testing time for Japan. The wreekages of atomic bomb had already made the cities disolute. But the greater treadgey from this was the humiliation of the King for Japenese. The rude behavior of General mac Aurthuer which he adopted towards the King infurriated.

the Japense by igniting their sentiments of avenger. If not in the battle, they started to defeat America in every other field. In a matter of few decades, they regain their lost status. In this story, there lies a lesson for Pakistan.

ANSWER # 05

B.

I. The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough

II. Now a days Majid studies for the whole day

III. Throw this pin into the dustbin

IV. The bird flew over my head.

V. In the examination you have to answer all the question within an hour.



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One day, a friend visited Hojda and said to Hojda: "I want to borrow your donkey." "I am sorry!" replied Hojda "but I have already lent it to someone else!" As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed. "But Hojda, I can hear the donkey. It is the stable." shutting the door in his friend's face Hojda told with a dignity: "a man who believes the words of a donkey above my words do not deserve to be lent anything."

