

Sentence Correction

- a. hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Gondal
- b. I am one of those persons who cannot describe his feelings.
- e. Sir Huzafa left for Mianwali last night and arrived there on Monday.
- f. The Professor and Orator is dead.
- g. I never have nor will abuse anyone.

Q5 Punctuation

(A)

One day a friend visited Hodja and said, "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey." "I am sorry," replied Hodja, but I have already lent it to someone else. As soon as she said this the donkey brayed. "but Hodja, I can hear the donkey! Its in the stable!" Shutting the door in his friends face, Hodja told him with dignity, "a man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesnt deserve to be lent anything!"

(B) Prepositions

- (i) The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough.
- (ii) While walking on the bank of river, Wordsworth saw.
- (iii) The bird flew over my head.

(iv) In the examination you have to answer all the question in an hour.

(v) Nowadays Majid studies for the whole day.

Q7 Translation

Rise and fall are the tale of every nation but for this and are necessary. Post World War II period was a testing time for Japan. The detonation of atomic bombs had already destroyed two cities, but an even greater tragedy that unfolded was the humiliation of their king. McCarthy's ill treatment of the king fanned the flame of revenge among Japanese. If not in battlefields Japan started surpassing USA in every other field. Finally, in a few decades this nation regained its lost glory. This story of Japan has a great lesson for Pakistan.

Precis

Q3 Title International Law and State Sovereignty.

International law regulates the behavior of states just like domestic law regulates the behavior of individuals. However, both the laws are different in nature. Unlike domestic law, International law is not a result of a social contract nor does it have a governing authority to enforce its rules. It is often regarded as "not a true law" as it lacks binding force. The sovereign status of a state and International legal system stand contradictory. Sovereignty means no superior authority exists above a

state to bind its behavior. However this contradiction is resolved by the "theory of consent" that asserts that International law is accepted by "free will" of the states. A debate revolves around the vitality of International law. Some regard it futile while others hold that it can bring peace in the world but neither camp recognizes the true essence of International law.

Comprehension

Q Do you have a clear idea of what ad hominem means?

Q1 Ad hominem means instead of addressing the larger issue at hand one targets insignificant things involved i.e a man who has nothing to do with the case. In this scenario, Lincoln didn't win the case through legal arguments but by criticizing opponent's lawyer's way of wearing shirt.

Q How was Lincoln tactic non-malicious...

Q3 Lincoln's tactic was non-malicious because he didn't falsely accuse or blame the opponent lawyer but simply put his stance before the judges. The intent of tactic matters despite the result.

Q What risk did Lincoln take by using ad hominem?

Q4 Lincoln took the risk of using ad hominem because if the reaction of the judges didn't turn out the way he perceived it to be the result of the case

could have been different. If I was the opposing lawyer, I would request the jury that focus of the arguments should be on the case beforehand rather than my shirt.

Q5
Fallacy: false reasoning
vicious: poisonous
gleam: shine
cripple: break

Q6 Idioms

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| (i) For good | He is working in a large corporation in Islamabad, he left his village for good. |
| (ii) to burn one's bridges | By resigning from her job to prepare for CSS, Rabia has burnt her bridges to qualify this competitive exam. |
| (iii) give the devil his due | I don't like the man - but give the devil his due - he works incredibly hard. |
| (iv) square peg in a round hole | He doesn't fit in John's friend circle, he is a square peg in a round hole. |
| (v) Big fish | he became a big fish in the world of politics. |

