

procrs

QNO:2

Title:

International Law Dual Nature.

According to lawyers, governing the behavior of individuals by norms which are embodied in domestic, known as municipal ^{law}, and at state level called as international law. International law works in a different way, without centralized authority, which distinguish it from domestic law. The author underscores that states, unlike individuals, are not inherently subject to law, challenging the conventional notion of a legal system above states. Sovereign state and international legal system conflict, suggesting that these two concepts are logically incompatible. Sovereignty implies a lack of any superior authority, which would negate the possibility of binding legal rules. Theory of consent resolved this contradiction, asserting that international legal norms gain binding character

through the explicit or implied acceptance of states. This perspective contends that being bound by international law is a form of exercising sovereignty. The classical definition of sovereignty in the Wimbledon Case rejects the notion that entering into a treaty constitutes an abandonment of sovereignty, emphasizing the delicate balance in international law. International law is composed of unenforced acts, some regard it as a draft, if allowed, legal experts could devise a comprehensive code for global peace. However, neither perspective fully capture the essence of international law, which seeks to reconcile state sovereignty with the need for international order, reflecting both the autonomy of states and constraints on that autonomy.

Comprehension

Q NO: 4

Correct any five of the following.

① Hundreds of Students gathered to attend the conference by Hasan Ali Gondal.

2 - I am one of those ~~person~~ people who cannot describe what I feel.

3. Sir Huzaiya left for Mianwali last Friday and arrived there on Monday.

4. You do not need to rebuke him.

5. The professors and the orators are dead.

QNO: 5

punctuation:

One day, a friend visited Hadja and said, "Hadja, I want to borrow your donkey." "I'm sorry", replied Hadja, "but I've already lent it to someone else." As soon as he said, this the donkey brayed. "but Hadja, I can hear the donkey! It's in the stable!" Shouting the door in his friend's face, Hadja told him with alacrity "a man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesn't deserve to be lent anything".

QNO: 5 (B)

preposition

- (i) The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough.
- (ii) Throw the pen in the dustbin

- 3- I don't approve of your language
- 4- The bird flew over my head
- 5- In an examination, you have to answer all the questions within an hour.

QNO:6

Idioms:

Big fish: In the world of Technology, China is a big fish.

ON the top of the tree:

After years of hard work and dedication, China found ~~it~~ itself as the top of the tree in its economy etc.

For Good:

After years of moving place to place, I settled down in a small town for good.

Build its own Bridges:

After quitting his job... he truly burned his bridges and made it challenging to find support in the industry.

Square peg in a round hole:

Despite his ~~is~~ amazing talents, he cannot square peg in a round hole in this situation.

Q NO: 7

Rise and fall is the story of every nation. But, for this sympathy and nationhood is necessary. After the second world war Japan was in hard condition. Two cities were already demolished by atom bomb. But dishonouring of King was the ^{longest} challenging for Japanese. Behavior of general MacArthur

was
Behaviors which general MacArthur had adopted with King, increased the internal fire in Japanese. Not in battle ground, Japanese started to defeat the Americans in every field. At the end, this nation ~~will~~ will become able to achieve its previous position. In this story, there is a large lesson for Pakistan.

Comprehension.

Answer No: 1

① Ad hominem means type of argument in which defaming the opponent, personal attack is used. In the Comprehension Lincoln use the ad hominem giving the statement.

"He does not even know which side of his shirt ought to be in front."

Ans No: 2

Lincoln to succeed in convincing the jury by applying ad hominem. He ~~knows~~ ^{knew}, he would lose his first case. So, he try to use another method. He argued the jury that opponent is not capable whom we would believe.

Answer No: 3

Lincoln tactic was non-malicious. Case was not on the appearance, how others looks. ~~After the using~~
In case of result, it does not matter, did he use it or not. He won the case that's matter