

Q Q No 8;

Introduction; Israel Hamas conflict and negation of International Law

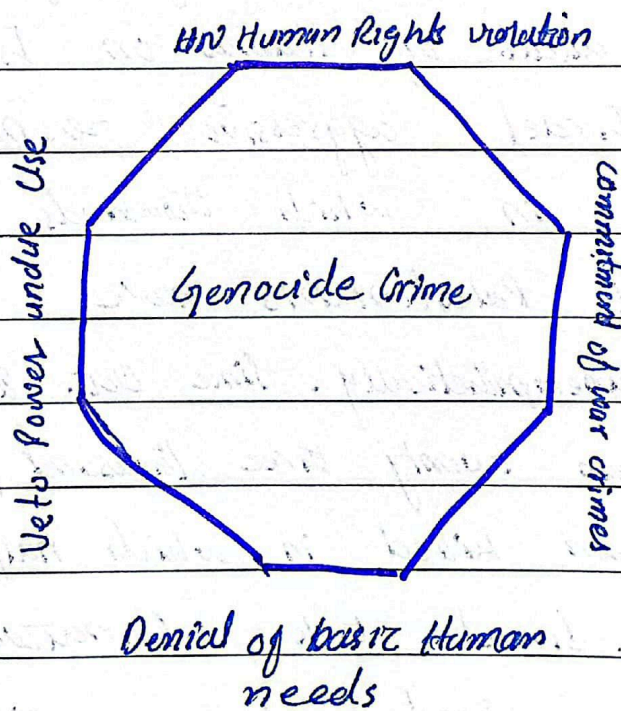
"We should put end to war before war put an end to us."

Henry Kissinger

Oct. 7 attack of Hamas on Israel and Israel aggressive response occurred in which thousands of innocent Palestinians have been killed unempathetically. Since Oct. 2023 more than twenty three thousand Palestinians have been killed in, which half ^{of them} are children. Israel took international war law in hand and committed war crimes. United Nations' security council has failed to provide justice to innocent Palestinians. Unfortunately, leader of human rights, United States of America

vetoed ceasefire resolutions. Human rights, right to self determination, right to shelter and notes of war are all violated by Israel. No muslim country ^{take} practical steps instead of taking shops.

² Negation of International law:-



1- UN Human Rights violations

Human rights of shelter from attacks of rival country has been violated badly. Suffering

of children is miserable. Almost more than eight thousand children have been killed and and injuries are much more. Almost 56 thousand palestinians have been injured in Gaza. Human rights champions are only condemning crimes.

2- Genocide of Palestine Citizens

Palestinian are being killed ruthlessly which is a genocide according to International law. United states of America is considering it not a genocide but right of Israel to defend herself.

3- Undue Use of Veto Power

Turkey President Tayyip Erdogan rightly said that world is more than five. United States of America do veto those resolutions in UN security

country which comes in favour of Palestine.

4- Denial of Basic Human needs

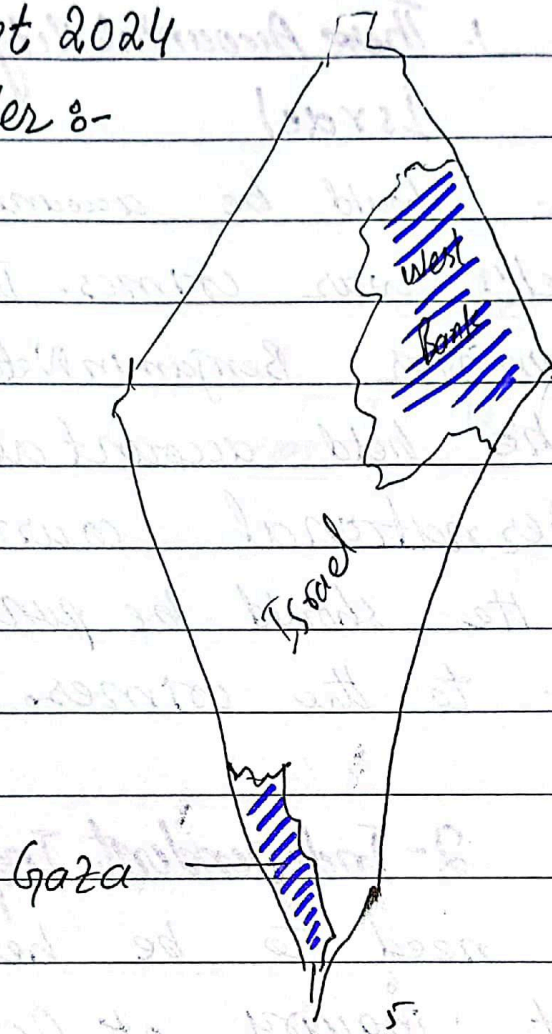
Basic needs for daily use or food has been blocked. Moreover, water supply has also been broken to innocent Palestinians. This shows clear violations of human rights. Israel still enjoy impunity by world power.

5- War Crimes Commitment

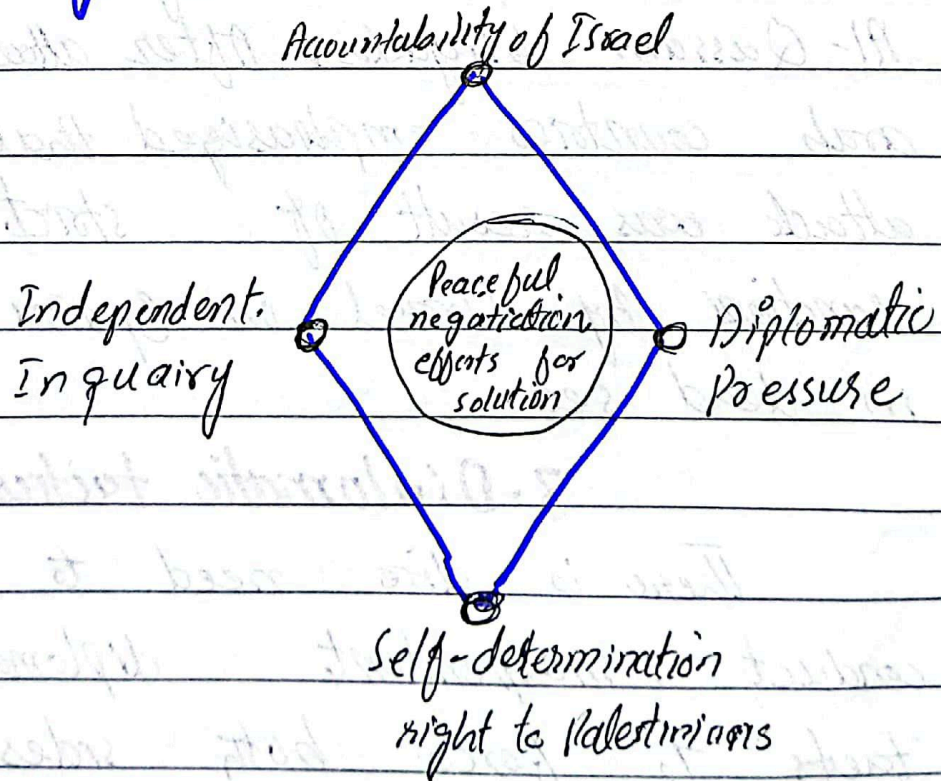
For more than three months no country dared to submit genocide crimes application in ICJ. United States of America pressurized countries not to complain against war crimes of Israel. South Africa present move is good initiative.

Present 2024

Border :-



Way Forward:



1- There Accountability of Israel

There should be accountability of Israel's war crimes. Israeli Prime minister Benjamin Netanyahu should be held accountable at international court of Justice. He should be punished according to the crimes.

2- Independent Inquiry

There need to be held independent inquiry of October 07 attacks on Israel by Hamas Al-Qassam brigade. After attack, arab countries emphasized that attack was result of strict sanctions by Israel on Gaza in dead sea.

3- Diplomatic tactics

There is dire need to conduct independent diplomatic tactics to force both sides

to come on negotiation table
to resolve the conflict peacefully.

4- World Powers
should play their role
to come on negotiation
major world powers should
stop loss of more innocent
lives in Palestine Gaza.
Conflict should be resolved
on negotiation table.

5- Palestine Independence Efforts.

United states of America
should play its role to
not deny one state solution.
Whole world is favouring two
state solution. There is still
time to solve this middle
east crisis by declaring
two states otherwise this
conflict may change into

world wars.

Conclusion.

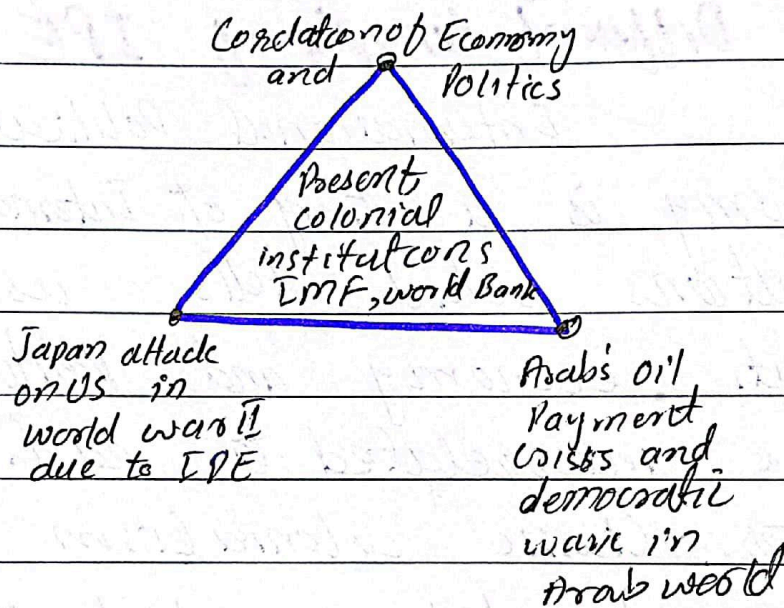
Hence, Israel Palestine crisis is as old as Pakistan itself. Unfortunately, no durable solution could be found still. In short, it is need of hour to solve it peacefully by avoiding loss of more innocent lives. World in general and Muslim countries in particular should play their role for Palestine solution because Palestinian lives matter.

Q No 7:-

Introduction; Neo-Colonialism
in terms of different concepts
of Different Concepts of IPE

International Political
Economy is a theory of International
Relations which tells us
that, economy and politics
are interrelated to each
other. Classic colonialism
was to take control of
other territories by physically
going there while present
new theory of neo-colonialism
is about handling and controlling
countries economies through
various institutions like World
Bank, IMF and other such
institutions. Hence, present
theories of IR of neo-colonialism
is much more authoritative.

Neo-Colonialism in terms of Different Concepts of International Political Economy



1- Correlation of Economy & Politics

Economy and Politics are both are interconnected to each other and both have after effects in change of one theory of economy or politics. World war II occurred due to exploitation of economy of some countries in which millions of people

lost their lives. Japan attacked Pearl harbour due to United States of America's economic sanctions on Japan.

2- Japan's Attack on Pearl harbour due to Neo-colonialism of US

America's policy of neo-colonialism in middle east and Japan resulted "attack of Japan on Pearl harbour which includes International Political economy theory of neo-colonialism.

Moreover, Arab countries failure to flourish their economy due to Europe's blockage of payment of oil.

3- Arab's oil Payment blockage by Europe and resulted wave of Democracy:

By using International Political

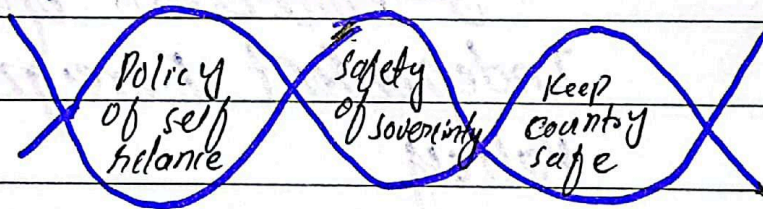
political economy theory Europe blocked payment of oil supplied by Arab countries to Europe which resulted in a wave of democracy in Arab world. Protests started in various Arab countries like Tunisia, Egypt¹², Syria, Yemen. Although this protest for democracy could not succeed in many countries yet Tunisia succeeded in this movement.

4- Present Colonial Institutions IMF, World Bank

At present, new institutions of IMF and World Bank are being used as neo-colonial weapons to control world countries economy. Unfortunately, Pakistan has been badly struck in net of IMF

net. and its' sovereignty has been challenged many times by United States due to bad economic condition of our country. Sri Lanka is an other prey of IMF which has defaulted.

Way Forward:



1- Self Reliance

Policy:

Those countries who rely on International debt should focus on such reliance by enhancing trade with other countries. There should be a protection of sovereignty.

2. Protection of Sovereignty

Sovereignty can be made secure only by uplifting economically. Countries should escape out. from net. of neo-colonialism which is engulfing many countries by International Political economic theory.

3- Protection of Independent Foreign Policy

Foreign policy is dependent on economic condition. If country is prosperous economically, its foreign policy will be independent. IPE theory tells that economically hit countries foreign policy is controlled by neo-colonial power like the

Case of Pakistan.

Conclusion;

Pakistan and Sri Lanka are mostly hit countries by neo-colonial powers due to their economic dependency on International Monetary Fund and World Bank which use tactics of International Political economy theory.



Q NO 5

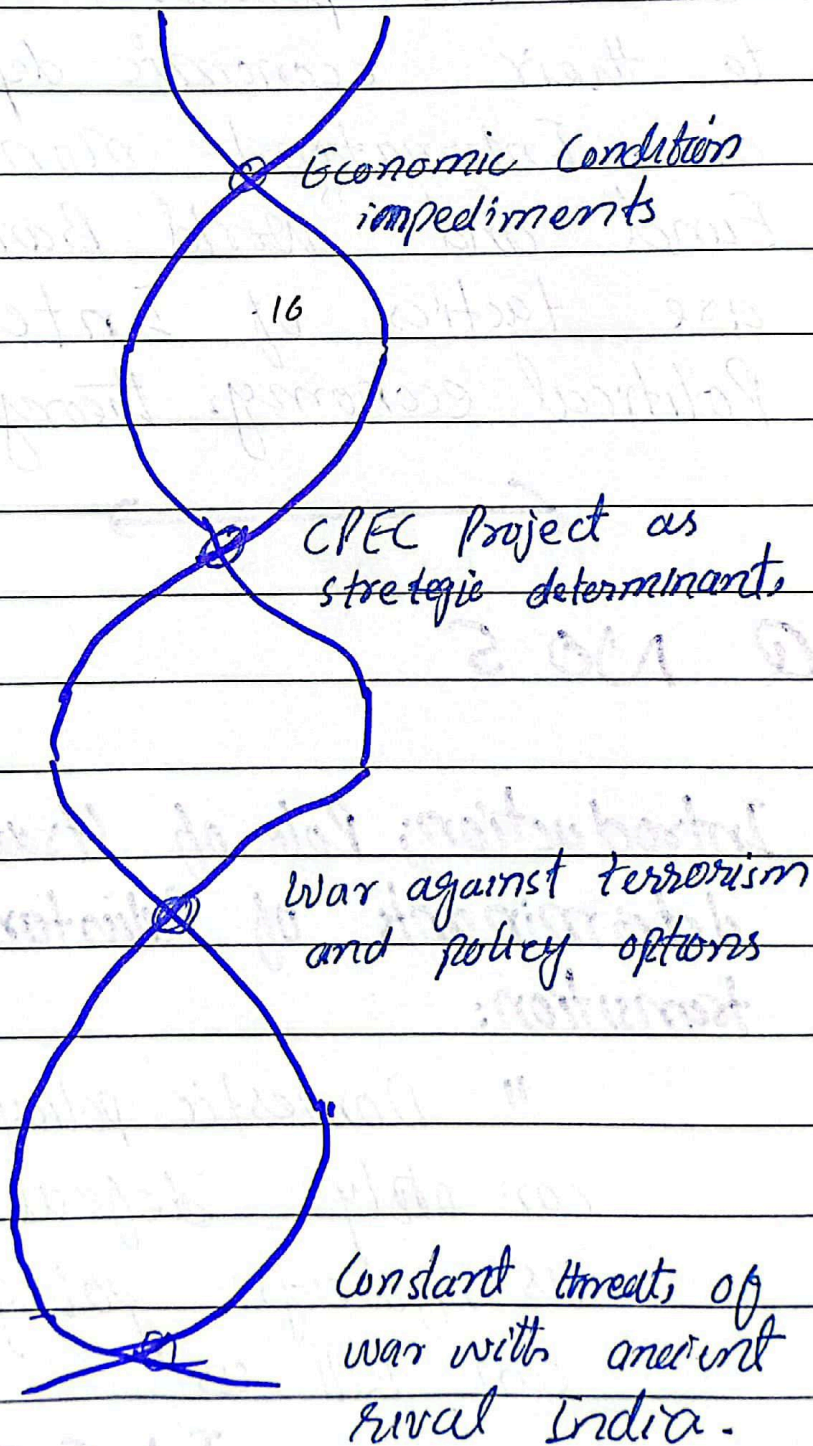
Introduction; Role of Strategic determinants of Pakistan and transition:

" Domestic policy can only defeat US, foreign policy can kill US."

Joh F. Kennedy

(Former US President)

Roles of Strategic Determinants of Pakistan and role in shaping policy constants



1- Economic Condition

impediments and
role in shaping policy
determinants:

Unfortunately, Pakistan's economic condition play its negative role in shaping the policy and variables. Pakistan's involvement in war against terrorism badly hit Pakistan. Pakistan has¹⁷ to face economic loss and human lives. u

2- CPEC Project

as a strategic tool
to shape policy

Pakistan wants to shape its policy by taking maximum benefits to uplift its economy and to use it as strategic determinant for policy constants.

3-Way Against Terrorism as policy determinant.

Pakistan has faced huge economic and human loss due to its policy of involvement in America's war against terrorism. Pakistan has lost 70,000 innocent lives.

4-Policy constant,

Regarding India

Pakistan^{is} always loved to have cooperative relations with India but Kashmir is a bone of contention between two countries.

05 August 2019 Indian decision to sabotage Article 370 and 35A has caused concerns between both countries which has badly impacted Pakistan's

policy constants.

Change in Strategic Culture of Pakistan

There is some change in some areas.

Change in Strategic Culture

Change in Policy to fight terrorist.

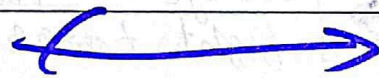
To curb Indian Hegemony in South Asia.

Raised Kashmir issue on International fronts

Trade Relations with US instead of Strategic one.

Conclusion

Pakistan strategic policy determinants change with change of world scenario. Present time Indian aggression in Pakistan and attacks in Balochistan by Raw and TTP has caused change in ²⁰ Policy options



Q No 4

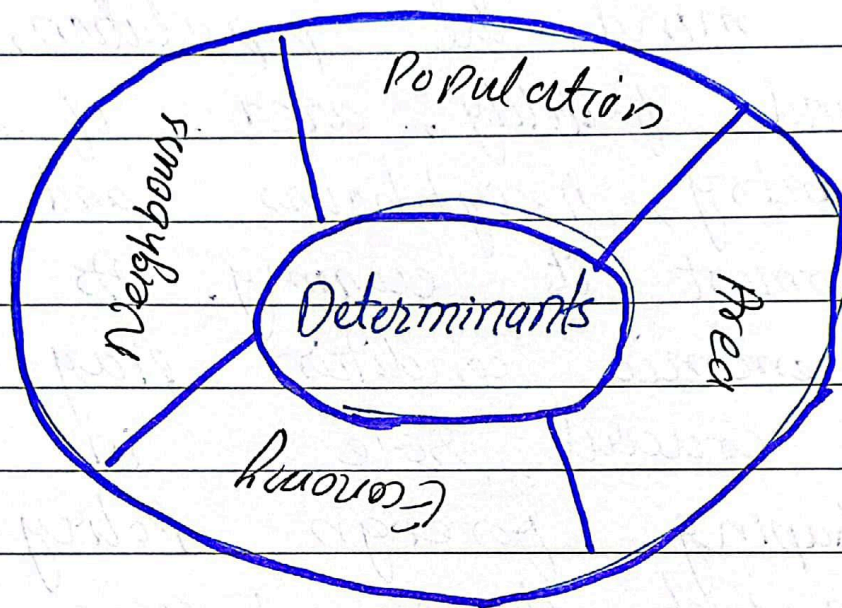
Introduction; Foreign Policy
a complex process

" Domestic Policy
can only defeat us,
Foreign Policy can kill
us."

John F. Kennedy (US Former President)

Foreign Policy of a particular country is made by keeping in mind the population, land fertility, area of country, neighbours and foremost its economy. As economic condition play a crucial role in shaping foreign Policy. In fact, shaping foreign policy is a complex process and diplomatic tools are used to solve various issues of internal and external level. Trade, cooperation in education, exchange of cultures are diplomatic tools to use to have better results of foreign policy. Hence, foreign policy shape future of a country day taking wise decisions.

Determinants of Foreign Policy:



22

1- Population Size:

Foreign Policy of a country is shaped by keeping in mind the size of population and basic needs of population and imports and exports are also kept in mind by shaping foreign policy of the country,

2- Area of a Country

Area is also the one of determinants of foreign policy as large area has more potential for economic growth and space for industries for economic uplift.

3- Neighbour countries

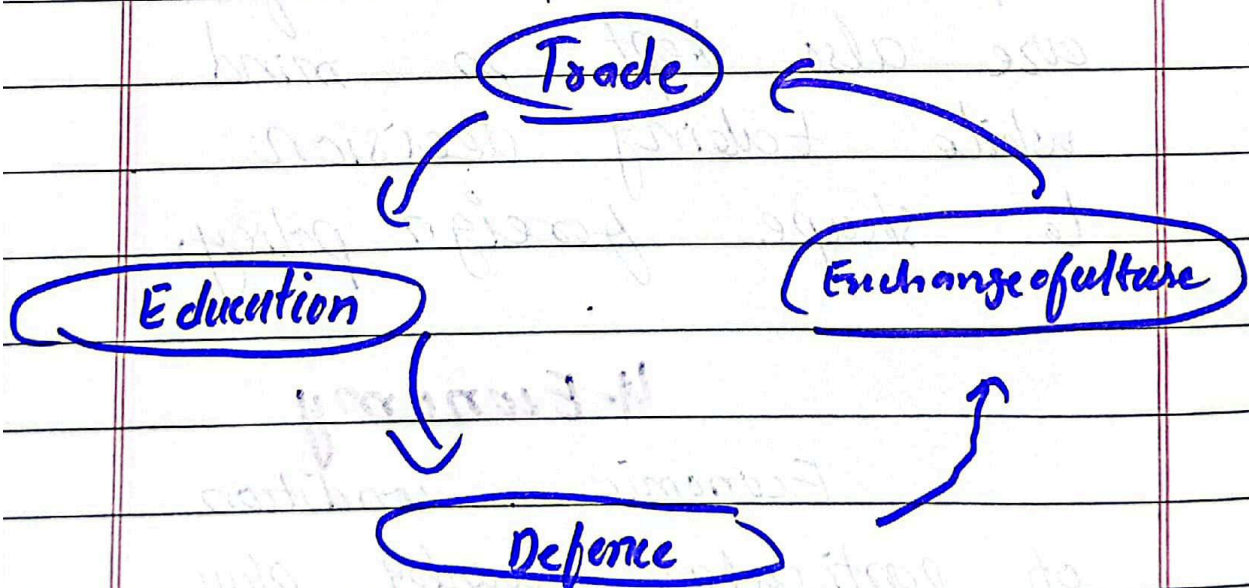
Neighbouring countries behavior and rivalry and cooperation in various parts are also kept in mind while taking decision to shape foreign policy.

4- Economy

Economic condition of particular country play a crucial role in determining foreign policy as economic condition can turn a war with any country

in defeat or win. A economically weak country cannot survive in war. We can see in Cold War Soviet Union divided and broke out into pieces due to lack of economic resources.

Diplomatic tools and Process to Shape Foreign Policy



1- Enhancing Trade

By enhancing trade with rival countries can shape

the foreign policy to increase diplomatic success. Trade can play a vital role to bring rival country on diplomatic and negotiation table to resolve bilateral conflicts.

2 - Educational Development::

To have better relations with other countries, there is dire²⁵ need to shape better educational institutions and produce doctors, engineers, teachers, e-learning experts to have better revenue for overseas. Moreover, sending youth to other countries for acquiring high degrees.

3 - Cultural Exchange:

There should be

people-to-people exchange in rival countries to exchange culture which could uplift the economy of a country by cooperation in various fronts. Hence, cultural exchange can play its role in shaping foreign policy and easing tensions between rival countries.

4- Defence

Countries should do exchange of defence technologies between various countries so that defence should be put on first priority. There should be alliance among nations to make balance of power with rival countries.

Conclusion

Foreign policy making is really a complex process where various points are kept in mind in making decisions. We can take example of Palestine crisis which is not supported by Arab League and OIC due to strategic pressure from United States of America. America used ²⁷intervention tools to destroy peace and toppled governments. Pakistan's foreign minister Imran Khan government was toppled by US using our Army Chief General Ganiyar Javed Bajwa.