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Question #3

Introduction:

CPEC means China Pakistan Economic Corridor is the significant turn for the future of China and Pakistan. This project is started back in 2013, when China want to enlarge BRI- Belt and road initiative. CPEC is actually the part of this BRI project. In all the days and nights of this decade both countries tried their best to strengthen the CPEC according to their capacity.

But, the thing is every project have some failure and successful points. Similarly, CPEC has successful point like Gwadar port, renewable energy projects, skill program for youth, road network at lower Pakistan completed, strengthen the relation of both the countries. On the other hand it has some failures in which delay in the project, increase in the cost of project, roads not completed in upper belt, increase

disparities in Balochistan, were the provincial conflicts in Pakistan. These issues can be managed by the completion of project.

Celebrating decade of CPEC:

Chinese premier came to Pakistan and celebrate the decade of CPEC with Pakistan officials. It was the historical moment in which both officials sign the MOU to complete this project soon.

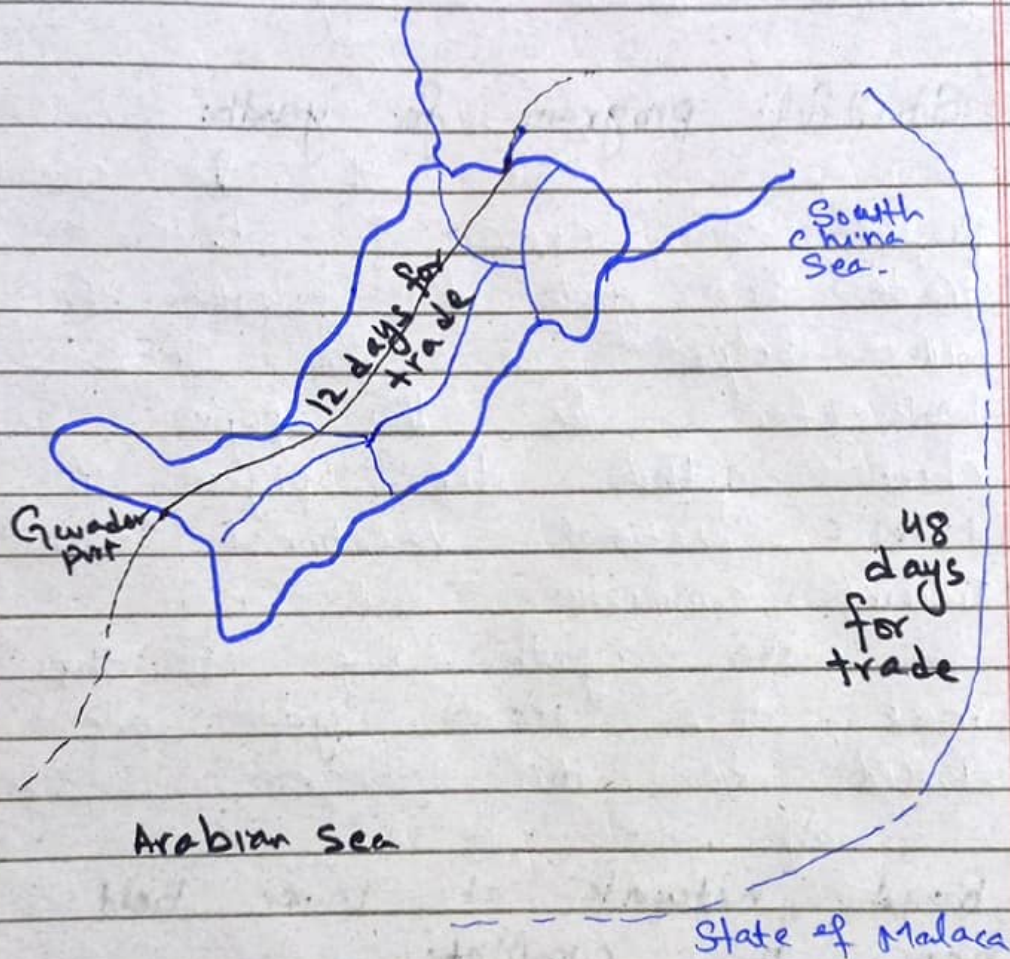
Success of CPEC:

CPEC is like the war of survival for Pakistan that needs to be successful at any cost. It has some successful points that are completed within a decade, that one given below.

Inauguration of Gwadar Port:

Pakistan, previously only use the port Qasim for the import and export of the country. By the port of project CPEC, it was necessary to make a Gwadar port.

which will help in the import and export of the trade. It is the shortest way to send trade to other world



This success of trade is one of the success in the project of CPEC.

Renewable Energy Project:

Energy sector of Pakistan is at very weak turn, it need to be improved. For

This purpose CPEC played a vital role because it helps in Quaid-e-Azam solar park in which 1000 MW energy generated within a day.

Skillful program for youth:

One of the crucial project of CPEC is to trade the youth of Pakistan that will help in the CPEC look after for this purpose China gifted the project of NAVTC - National Vocational Technical Training Commission and TAVIA for the youth. Due to this more than 100000 youth are skilled in this range.

Road network at lower belt near to complete:

At lower Punjab, Sindh and Balochistan the road network of this project is about to complete. Due to this people are traveling on them. But not only this people use to trade by these roads. In this project Sukkar motorway is recently completed.

CPEC strengthen the relation of both countries:

CPEC plays a vital role in the form of strengthen both the countries. If the project is completed timely both countries economy will be boom in the world. Due to this CPEC, China trust on Pakistan and India is also want to start a project like CPEC with the help of US according to the meeting of G20. So CPEC is the basic strength point relation between Pakistan and china.

Failures of CPEC Project:

Every project has some failure and success. Same as CPEC has both points. In its failure points CPEC become the day delay project for Pakistan but not for the china. following are the failures of CPEC

Delay in the project:

Due to continuous destabilization in Pakistan, It is

the tension in Pakistan for its politics. In this scenario where lots of other projects are affecting, CPEC is also affecting in the way of delay.

Increase the cost of project:

Due to the delay in the cost of project the whole financial matter are disturbed for Pakistan. On the other side China is pressuring the Pakistan to complete the project timely which is another tension for the Pakistan.

Roads in Upper belt still not started:

In upper areas of Pakistan specially GB - Gilgit Baltistan the road network still not started that is the other cause of delay in the CPEC and the failure of the project.

Increase dis-hormony in Balochistan
Balochistan is an important province of Pakistan. Due to this CPEC project, Baloch people are very tensed about

their future. This means the delay in the project is very crucial for development of Pakistan.

Weak the provincial conflict in Pakistan:

CPEC one of the failure is its two road route, that are best for the infrastructure but in Pakistan people supposed that one province is in benefit from the other due to the turns in the roads of CPEC.

Lacked of opportunity for skilled youth:

As CPEC given the opportunity to youth for the skill-ful programs. But these programs are not be strengthen because youth has no job or opportunity to make its practical skills.

Difference of Success & Failure

- | Success | Failure |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| → Inogration of Gwadar port. | → Delay in the project |
| → Renewable energy projects. | → Increase the cost of project |

- Skill program for youth → Lack of opportunity for youth.
- Road network completed in lower belt → Road network not started in upper belt.
- Strengthen the relation of both countries → Increase disharmony in Balochistan.
- Provincial conflict in Pakistan.

Conclusion:

In the battle of success and failure, CPEC is very crucial for the Pakistan. As China and Pakistan has decay in this project now this project need to work on his failure sector to make them successful.

Question #4

Introduction:

Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and Iran reapproachment would have for reaching positive impact on the conflicts in the Middle east and also have for reaching impact on Pakistan as well in the form of

role of china as mediator, yemen crisis would be end, Lebanon support both KSA and Iran, Palestine receive some hope by this rapprochement, Iraq conflicts can be end, Syria also can take the deep breath. For reaching impact on Pakistan in a way that Shia, Sunni conflict about to end, Trade with Iran can be done on clear path, can enhance relation with KSA, Ethnic conflict can be controlled in Pakistan, cross-border smuggling can be minimized due to this rapprochement.

Positive impact on the Middle East:

Middle east now a center point for the whole world. In the form of oil, trade and war. This region is in the eyes of all super powers of the world. That's why they tried to use it according to their way.

Yemen crisis can be stopped.
As KSA and Iran

were not on same page due to their historical conflicts. That's why Iran funding the Yemen to do missile attack on Saudi oil field in Post. In result KSA with Yemen government to fight against Iran. By this re-approachment between both countries now Yemen would never be a play ground for both countries.

Lebanon now with both KSA and Iran:

Lebanon military organization previously only with Iran but due to the negotiation between both the countries now Lebanon is free to do deace with both KSA and Iran.

Palestine receive some Rope by this reapproachment:

Palestine is the most innocent state of not only Middle east but also the whole Muslim world. This ground of earth strongly need the support from both countries. Before

this reapproachment only Iran is supporting the innocent people of Palestine. But after this reapproachment, Palestine people are positive about the help of KSA and Iran as well.

Iraq conflicts can be end.

As Iraq is innocently sandwich between the KSA and Iran. But not only this super power has strong hold in Iraq. In this scenario, Iraq is supported by KSA and America, while Iran attacks on military bases of America in Iraq. Gen Qasim Sulaimani was the military leader of Iran, He was killed in Iraq by USA. In response Iran fired 50 plus missiles on the USA base in Iraq. But now Iraq is hoping that this reapproachment can be good for its sovereignty as well.

Syria could also take a deep breath:

Syria could also take a deep breath with the negotiation

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of both the countries. Because Syria was also masked between the KSA and Iran fight. Syria was also masked with the civil war of its inner territory. Hoping best due to this negotiation.

Far reaching impacts on Pakistan:

Pakistan as the most important country if not only for South Asia but also for the Middle East as well. But not only this Pakistan is also important for the USA, China and Russia. This ~~see~~ rapprochement of KSA & Iran gives a best opportunity for Pakistan.

Shia - Sunni conflicts about to end:

At the time of Afghan Jihad. Shia - Sunni conflicts is one of the crucial conflict for Pakistan. This was increased due to the conflict between KSA and Iran. But due to

reapproachment between both the countries, these conflicts are hoping about to end.

Clear the path for trade with Iran:

Iran as our neighbor, with rich in natural resources. As Iran petrol is smuggled in Pakistan but due to this re-approachment Iran and Pakistan can regulate the petrol from Iran. Due to this petrol will be on the record of government and smuggling can also stopped.

Can enhance friendship with KSA:

KSA as the friend of Pakistan brother and sisters. Due to the religious places Makkah and Madina, it is very near to the people of Pakistan. By this reapproachment between Iran and KSA, it is a great opportunity for Pakistan to strengthen its relation with KSA because now Pakistan has no tension from the Iran.

Ethnic conflicts can be controlled in Pakistan:

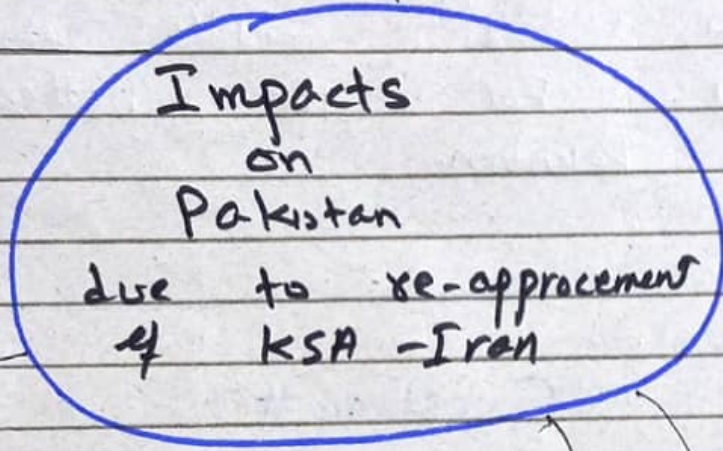
As ethnic conflicts in Pakistan is due to the religious concepts of Pakistani. Some Pakistanis following the KSA and other following the Iran. Due to this negotiation these conflicts can be end.

Cross boarder smuggling can be minimized.

Pakistan is very much concern about the smuggling. As Iran also want to regulate the trade with Pakistan so due to the smuggling of Petrol at Pak - Iran boarder this issue make a crucial impact on the both side trade. It can be managed be designed the Petrol market at boarder and government control this smuggling of both side this will help to regulate the smuggling into the trade. Due to this GDP of both countries can be increased.

→ Shia - Sunni Conflict about to end

→ clear path for trade with Iran.



→ Reapproachment and friendship with KSA.

→ Ethnic conflicts can be controlled.

→ Cross-border smuggling can be minimized.

Conclusion:

As KSA and Iran reapproachment is an historical event for the both countries. Middle east also very happy due to this re-approach. Similarly, Pakistan has the fantastic chance to make its reapproachment with Iran, KSA, and middle east as well. For the better mend of Pakistan.

Question # 7

Introduction:

Social and economic future of Pakistan is directly linked with the power sector of the country. From the last many year, Pakistan is facing the crucial falt in the social and economic sector of the country. And the long lasting investigation of these conflicts are directly or indirectly attached with the power sector of

the country. In social future, to manage criminal conflict, to relief the pocket of public, to manage justice among social sectors. Similarly in economic, to enhance the trade, for product in the country, improve export, and to create opportunity for youth. These reforms in the power sector by equivalent with all stake holders, produce cheap electricity, use renewable source of energy. These are the crucial point for socio-economic future of Pakistan with power sector.

Social future of Pakistan with respect of power sector:

Social future of Pakistan with respect of power sector is to manage criminal conflict, to give hope to the people of Pakistan, to relief the pocket of public, and to make justice in all social sectors.

To manage criminal conflicts:

Criminal conflicts, directly or indirectly attached with power

sector of the country. Because people are trying to thift the power from other. like meter threfting, power thuffing. Due to this conflicts between the public and in the result criminal cases are done.

For the hope of depressed people of Pakistan:

As Pakistani people already very depressed with the socio-economic issues of Pakistan. These issues makes them more crucial due to heavy bills. If power sector subsidize itself according to the pocket of people then many social issues can be solve in the country.

To relief the pocket of public:

As 48% of the population is under the povalty rate and more then 35% of inflation hit the public badly. In both the facts power sector played a vital role in the issues. need to relief the people according to their pocket.

To make justice in all social sector:

As justice in all social sector is very crucial for the social-economic future. But in power sector this justice denied, due to this some community give bill timely but some of them given not. Due to this injustice create among the people.

So

Economic future of Pakistan with respect to power sector.

Economic future of Pakistan with respect to power sector is very crucial. Because with good performance of economic and power sector can enhance the trade, improve exports, opportunity for youth.

Enhance the trade.

If economic future and power sector both doing good job then it can enhance the trade ~~of~~ of Pakistan with different countries. It is necessary to do good performance of power sector with the economic sector because both depend on each other.

Improve exports in the country:

By increasing the productivity in power sector, it will be the best opportunity for the economic sector. Because it can improve export in the country. This is crucial for the Pakistan.

To create opportunity for the youth:

A youth is un-guided due to lack of opportunity. This opportunity is directly related with the economic sector and this economic sector is directly or indirectly depends upon the power sector of the country.

Reforms in the Power Sector:

Power sector needs to be reformed in the better way, like equality with all stake holders, produce cheap electricity, use renewable source of energy are the basic concepts for the reforms in the power sector, to improve socio-economic sector as well.

Equality with all stake holders:

As in Pakistan, majority of the elite class not giving the bill. Similarly theft of power sector are very crucial problem in power sector. Need equality with all stake holders to improve the power sector.

Produce cheap electricity:

As electricity is produced by water, but it cost a lot Pakistan need make the electricity with cheap sources like wind electricity to manage the economy and social issues.

Use renewable source of energy:

Renewable source of energy is the best source to re-generate the power sector for this purpose, wind energy, solar energy is one of the best source of renewable source of energy.

Make more small dams:

As dams are most important components for

the renewable source of energy.
Pakistan need to make
small dams for the betterment
of renewable source of energy

Equality with all stake
holders.

Produce cheap electricity

Reforms in the
Power Sector

Produce cheap
electricity

Make small Dams

Conclusion:

Pakistan need to strengthen
its power sector, for the
social economic future of the
country. That's why it is
necessary to take reforms
in the power sector in

the form of equality with the all stake holders, produce cheap electricity, produce cheap renewable source of energy, and by making small dams.

Question # 8

Introduction:

US crisis is the turning point of not only for the USA but for the whole world. As USA is suffering with not only debt crisis but also with the de-dollarization, formation of BRICS Bank, by adding five new members in BRICS also crucial for USA, USA in trouble that kingdom of Saudi Arabia go with the China, Iran is not in the control of USA, China and Russia again strengthen each other, USA in trouble in middle east due to Israel. These all are ~~are~~ the elements which contributes the role of USA crisis in the world. And it will

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affect the global leadership in the day to come, in a way of table turning towards firstly China and Secondly Russia.

US - debt Crisis:

As USA debt crisis are very alarming for it due to this USA unable to manage its debt crisis and China is strengthen itself in debt. The table is going to turn towards China.

De-dollarization:

USA is in trouble due to the dedollarization. Because many country is going to trade in their local currency, like, China and Iran in Yuan, Russia give oil, in Russian currency, similarly Malaysia and Maldives doing trade in Malaysian Rupees. Due to this dollar is going to de-value.

BRICS BANK Formation:

As BRICS announced they will going to trade in their local currency, these big power when generate their own currency will definitely affect the USA.

BIG-BRICS new challenge to USA:

USA crisis reason is that now five countries including KSA and Iran joined BRICS that is an alarming for the USA power.

USA in trouble due to Israel:

As USA can do a better job in the GAZA-ISRAEL conflict but it go the wrong way, due to this majority of countries say No to USA. do This result in the crises of USA in the middle east.

KSA go to China but not towards USA:

KSA is an important country of the middle east who

is not in complete favor with USA and KSA is interested in China, that's why USA is also in trouble regarding KSA - oil.

How it affect US global leaderships:

US - global leadership is turning their face from USA to China and Russia.

USA supposed to decline in economy and China improving.

As USA crisis are very crucial that's why it's time for global leader to turn their table towards the China for their own battlement.

Russia fell strong due to USA crisis:

Russia take it self as a strong exporter of weapon due to the crises of USA. That's why it is time for Putin to take more coordination with China and N. Korea for its best time.

North Korea Say Hello to Russia and threat to USA:

N. Korea is very crucial in between Russia, China and USA crisis. As N. Korea played good job in this sector by reapproachment with China and Russia.

Conclusion:

USA crisis is not only crucial for the USA but also for the whole world. Because it will going to turn the table of the globe. By the country other than super power starting their own alliance with the best of their resources. USA crises may start the new chapter in the history of super power. For this purpose global leaders need to enhance their mutual relationship for the development of the world.