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### Question #3

## Albert Bandura's social Learning Theory:

### Introduction

Albert Bandura was a criminologist, lawyer and a great philosopher as well. He introduced the Social Learning theory which explains the process by which individuals acquire and exhibit criminal behaviours. He explains the concept of criminal behaviour that turns a person towards the crime. He further elaborates the concept of crime for individuals that show an individual learns crime by his or her social environment. He described the features of criminal areas, like dense populated areas, lower class houses with upper class societies, where foreigners are stayed. Similarly, he further explains the behavior of criminals who are ready to do the crime as well.



## Bandura's Social Learning Theory:

Albert Bandura's social learning theory defines the social means that facilitate or give him or her a straight path to do a crime. These are given below:

### Crime in dense populated areas:

Most of the criminals are found in the dense populated areas. Where people are resident with lower income according to inflation. Like "Kachi Abadi in Islamabad" or "Afghan Basti in Peshawar" or many other places.

### Lower class houses with highly expensive society:

Many of the crime experienced, when there is a society of upper class with parallel to a "Jobber Pati" or "Katchi Abad" or "Afghan Basti". In this kind of situation criminals go to the upper houses, when they found a suitable chance, they do the crime and



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backed to their houses easily.

Crime increases due to bad neighbours:

If the crime is done by the individual, then he or she are not by birth in favor of crime. But there are certain friends or neighbours who forced him to join criminal societies.

No guard is a chance for a criminal:

As criminal is always tried to do a crime. When he found a suitable place like an ~~owner~~ owner is not at the home or all the family members are out of the town. Then, a criminal supposed it as a suitable time to do a crime. Majority

of cases reported due to some practice of theft done by criminal in this manner



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Crimes are committed where foreign citizens have stayed:

Majority of crimes are committed by the persons who are not local to that particular place. They are mainly comes from other district and after doing crime, they returned back to their respective towns. Due to the reason, they are unknown for the majority of public due to their this outsider edge they do crime for their free will.

Crime done by a social chance:

Many of time an individual committed a crime for his free will. Due to dense popularity, due to foreign in the home or due to negative social pressure pursue a person towards the darkness of crime. By all mean social learning theory is determine the factors in the society which played role in crime-



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## Conclusion:

Albert Bandura's Social Learning Theory explain the factors which are going to be a part of the crime. In which, crimes in dense populated areas, lower class houses with highly expensive society crime increases due to the bad neighbours, no guards is a chance for a criminal, crimes are committed where foreign citizens have stayed. These all are the concepts of social learning theory.

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## Question #4

### Introduction:

Role and effectiveness of crime control institutions in maintaining public order and preventing criminal activities are base on their policies that are defined against the crime. These policies are usually different according



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to the concept of crime on different areas.

## Role of Crime control institutions:

Crime control institutions played a vital role in maintaining the Anti-crime jobs in the society. They are using safe city cameras, Highway Petrolling, Dolphan polize and many other roles.

## Use of safe city cameras:

Crime Control institutions now a days played a vital role in controlling the crime. One of the best example is safe city cameras. The role of these cameras are played vital role in controlling 30% crime in Punjab.

## Highway petrolling:

After motorway gang-rape case, crime control institutions played took concrete steps to safeguard the Highways. For this purpose Pakistan Highway Authority, took the special initiative and design the



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highway patrol police to strengthen  
the police security on Highway

**Dolphin Police for Street Crimes:**

Dolphin police role to  
counter the street crime in  
the dense populated area. Their  
role is to counter with  
crimes where police big cars  
and Jeeps are unable to  
go.

**Effectiveness of Crime Control  
institutions:**

Effectiveness of crime  
control by the role of  
crime control institutions is  
done on the basis criminal  
rate or percentage decreasing.

**Effectiveness of Safe City  
Cameras:**

Safe city cameras are  
essential for the control of big  
city. In city of Lahore,  
70% criminals are identified  
due to the technology of safe  
city cameras.



### Effectiveness of highway patrolling:

Highway patrolling is efficient for today's highway crimes. After ~~modern~~ highway gang case, this highway patrolling effectively control the crime and safeguard the highway.

### Effectiveness of Dolphan Police:

Dolphan police response time is 7 minute or less and in all their jurisdiction Dolphan always reached timely to neutralize the crimes.

### Maintaining public order:

public order is always challenge for the law enforcement agencies. For this purpose crime control institutions played vital role in managing the crime regarding public order.

### Public order unit by Islamabad Police:

Islamabad Police in its recent trained batch have joined the public order unit in



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which they are trained to manage the mob regarding political activities, public anger, religious activism and all other anti-state public gathering.

### Preventing Crime Activities:

Crime preventing activities are essential for the purpose of controlling crime and give a relief to the public. Dolphin Guard, Anti-terrorist Squad, Highway patrolling force, Muzafir Force all are the useful techniques to prevent crime activities.

### Conclusion:

Crime control institutions are maintaining public order for the safety of people. For this work they are charged with different elite squadrons related to Anti-crime activities. They are well aware with the techniques of controlling the crime in the society.



## Question #7

### Introduction:

It is very crucial role and challenges faced by INTERPOL in facilitating international collaboration for the prevention and investigation of transnational crimes.

### Role of INTERPOL in facilitating international collaboration for the prevention and investigation of transnational crime:

INTERPOL, as an international organization mainly known due to its role in preventing crime across the borders. It's mainly work to facilitate all those states of governments who are attached with INTERPOL in sense of finding criminal who crossed the border by any mean of their country or the place where he or they committed crime.



## Coordinate with governments:

INTERPOL coordinate with government to identify the crimes for this purpose they shared the wide range of criminals profile at their websites.

## Training with all law enforcement agencies:

INTERPOL welcome all the respective law-enforcement agencies to do training for the betterment of the world. This is the way how interpol works.

## Challenges faced by interpd:

Interpol faced many challenges for finding or identify the real criminal one of the issue is political interference.

## Political interference with INTERPOL:

Interpol badly faced political interference by the sitting government of different states. These governments are usually make the criminal



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charges against their opposition and  
pressurize INTERPOL to find  
them.

**Conclusion:**

There is no any other  
chance to keep trust on  
INTERPOL to manage the  
global safety of the world.

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