

Part II

Q # 2

Introduction:

After emerging the status of gender studies it becomes a question whether it should be remained separate or mingled with other subjects or discipline. Various scholars argue that if gender studies will mingle with other social sciences subjects then it works better.

Overview:

Historically observe that each discipline attain their status through the maintenance of the status of ~~gender~~ any discipline. Before the emergence of gender studies although women strived their best for taking their rights and women

studies emerged as a discipline for the protection of the right of women while the rights of other gender like gay lesbian and sis. gender had not address the problems of these genders. Therefore, gender studies emerged as a separate discipline for the protection of the right of other gender.

Integration:

The integration debate emerged that the gender studies should not attain its separate entity and cannot address the problems of other gender properly.

autonomy:

The autonomous status of gender studies became a debate among various scholar. The autonomous school of thought said that the gender studies should attain its proper status and can address the problems of each gender.

properly.

Why autonomous status of gender studies become important

The autonomous status of gender studies becomes essential because of various reason.

a legislation for various gender:-

Nowadays the right of women is not only exploited but the rights of other gender face more exploitation than women. Therefore the government addresses the issues and makes legislation over them.

Attain status in a comprehensive way:

Gender studies attain its status if it not mingle with other discipline. It can attain its status through research and resolving various problems of society in a

comprehensive way.

The need autonomous status of gender studies

Protection of gender:-

Society is not only based on the male or female but the other gender like lesbian, gay, transgender also exist in society.

Right of identity:

Pakistan also addresses the problem of identity of each gender. The other gender have their identity and get the status of citizenship. Through, the help of gender studies we can give the right of identity. Although, the

Addressing new problems of each gender:-

Through the help of gender studies we can highlight the various problems of each gender properly.

As According to CEDA report which

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is presented in 2023 highlights the problems of women of Sindh in Pakistan that the women are facing now the problem of honor killing and dishonouring in Sindh.

Right for education:

Gender studies addresses the problem of right of education. The women are the almost 49pc of the total population of Pakistan but only 25pc have access to higher education. In the same way the most proportion of 80% of other gender deprive from education. It may address the right for education at every level.

Encourage of every gender for the progress of the country.

Gender studies encourage each gender for the

for the progress of the country
✓ Provision of better place for
job:

Gender studies should create
the ^{more} quota for jobs and provide
better place for work where
the other gender can do work
properly.

steps for the elimination of gender stereotype.

When Gender studies
get their autonomous status
it will be able to remove the
gender stereotypes in society.
It may remove the various
concepts in society about various
gender and will provide them
a good and honourable
status for them.

Conclusion:

To sum up we can say that the gender studies' autonomous status plays an essential role of each gender in society.

Q # 6

Introduction:

Liberal feminism is the reason for first wave for women's protection while radical feminism addressing the 2nd wave of feminism. Women were exploited by men they had no status they became the sign of weakness. Men exploited their right in western. The feminism emerge and raised the voice of women.

Overview:

Various movements of feminism emerged which supported directly or indirectly to the right of women. As

A feminist is a man who raises the voice for the protection and equality for both men and women

(Elizabeth Cady Stanton)

Liberal feminism, radical feminism, Men's feminism, post modern feminism are the types of feminist movements.

Comparison of Liberal and radical feminism

Background:

Liberal feminism emerged when the women did not have access to their basic rights

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Therefore they demanded basic rights whereas the radical feminism. the era was changed people broader their perspective and addresses the new problems of society.

Objectives:

The basic purpose is to attain the right of vote, right of property, divorce whereas the radical feminist demand the proper equal status.

To attain the political right ~~do~~ not mean that women has got equal status in society
(Hegel)

Achievements:

Both movement had attain the status in society but both got achievement according to their objectives. Liberal feminism gives the right to vote,

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divorce property whereas radical feminist got success in attaining the legislation against pornography, women trafficking and a little bit conscious raising about the right of women.

Contrast between Radical and Liberal Feminist

Elevation or upgrading the status of women.

Both movements work for the upgrading the status of women in society. They wanted to provide better status in society.

Protection for the right of women.

Protection for the right of women is the basic purpose of both women. Both highlights the basic fundamental right for them.

Why 2nd radical feminism is best for Pakistan.

Introduction

The radical feminism is best for Pakistan because it addresses those problems which are existed in our society.

As According to CEDAW report 2023 Women is now facing the problems of honor killing in society. In the

Objective causes of radical feminism and problems of Pakistan.

1. Women trafficking:

Women trafficking is one of the biggest problems in Pakistan. The radical feminist raises their voices against prostitution which links indirectly towards women trafficking.

2. Pornography/cyber threat for women.

pornography directly or indirectly links with the cyber threat or crime ^{against} women. The radical feminist demanded the legislation against these problems. Although Pakistan has cyber law but due the absence of awareness people cannot access to the court.

Conscious raising awareness among women in Pakistan

The basic objective of radical feminist is the conscious raising awareness about the right. Unfortunately Pakistan has law but absence of awareness. Women do not aware - about her own right. Therefore, Pakistan needs conscious raising awareness among women.

Patriarchal concept and status of women in Pakistan

women ~~do not~~
face the problems due to the
patriarchy in society. As
constitution gave 25% quota
for women but only hope
participate in politics due to
the domination of patriarchal
concept in concept. Pakistan
needs to stop for removing
patriarchal domination in society.

Equal pay for women.

There are
many cities in Pakistan where
women work side by side
with men but receive
less pay. Radical feminist
raised the voice for equal
pay. Therefore, Pakistan needs
the 2nd radical feminism.

Conclusion

To be curt, we can say that the liberal feminism raised the voices for basic right but radical feminists raised voice for the women's social right and causes for deprivation in society. Pakistan needs the 2nd wave of feminism which support radical feminism. For elimination of gender discrimination in society. As

No nation can ever get success until a women work side by side with man (Quaid-e-Azam)



Q # 7

Introduction:

Violence means a kind

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of torture through physically, emotionally or mentally which hurts the emotion of anyone. Violence prevails everywhere in society specially gender based violence. Some kinds of violence become the social part and norms of society.

Theories of violence

Various kinds of theory emerge due to the which elaborate the basic cause of violence.

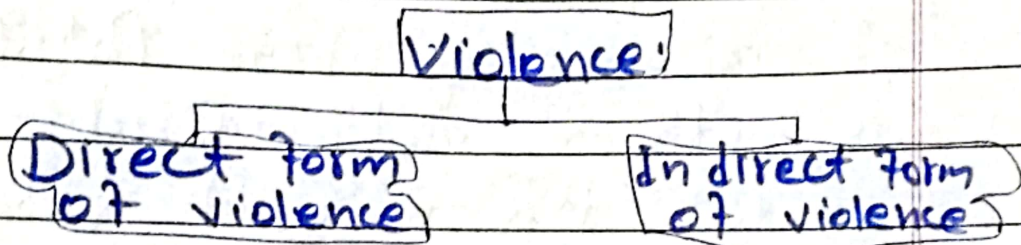
Social learning theory:

A man learns his habits or build his character through society. Our society gives the special kind of privilege to male child and female child accepted as a taken for granted. If a man receives special privilege in society he learns that he is superior and the girl is inferior.

because of the exploitation of the rights by male.

Forms of violence

There are two types of violence in society.



Direct form of violence.

Direct violence means a kind of violence which has been reported and observe in society like killing etc

Indirect form of violence.

Indirect form of violence means a kind of violence which cannot be observed and not reported in society. Sometimes it became the part of traditional norms

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As Shermin Obaid Chinoy's report on Saba's case shows that the society ~~repas~~ support the crime.

Violence in Pakistan against women:

The most crucial forms of violence occur in Pakistan is indirect violence. Society supported this form of violence.

Indirect form of violence in Pakistan.

Domestic violence.

The domestic violence is one of the crucial element of the society. but the government does not take action against doers of violence in Pakistan.

Marital rape.

The one of the unreported form of violence in Pakistan is marital rape.

Gender wage discrimination.

Women work with men but they receive less income from their bosses

Glass ceiling:

It is considered that certain type of jobs is only for male whereas the female cannot do. This glass ceiling concept creates a kind of inferiority in women. This is a kind of psychological unreported violence against women

Measures for controlling violence in Pakistan.

1. Conscious raising awareness among women in Pakistan:

Women should aware about their conscious raising in Pakistan.

- Legislation
- ③ Action against child labour
- ④ Role of media about new legislation
- ⑤ Equality at every level.